

KEY FINDINGS OF HIES 2005

Key Findings	HIES 2005			HIES 2000		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Total sample household	10,080	6400	3680	7440	5040	2400
2.Total household (Million)	28.64	21.38	7.26	24.35	19.41	4.94
Male headed	25.70	19.09	6.61	22.19	17.73	4.46
Female headed	2.93	2.28	0.65	2.16	1.68	0.48
3. Total population (million)	138.82	104.50	34.32	126.11	100.82	25.29
Male	69.85	52.78	17.07	64.04	51.26	12.78
Female	68.97	51.72	17.25	62.07	49.56	12.51
Sex ratio	101.27	102.04	98.99	103.17	103.43	102.16
4. Average household size	4.85	4.89	4.72	5.18	5.19	5.13
5. Number of household by size (in million)						
1 member	0.60	0.50	0.10	0.39	0.34	0.05
2-3 member	6.51	4.74	1.77	4.56	3.63	0.93
4-5 member	12.70	9.26	3.44	10.25	8.07	2.18
6+ member	8.83	6.88	1.95	9.14	7.37	1.77
6. Average earner per household	1.40	1.37	1.50	1.45	1.43	1.54
7. Number of household by number of earner (in million)						
0 earner	2.11	1.73	0.38	1.50	1.23	0.27
1 earner	16.86	12.78	4.08	14.42	11.68	2.74
2 earner	6.60	4.71	1.89	5.54	4.30	1.24
3+ earner	3.07	2.16	0.91	2.88	2.20	0.68
8. Housing structure (head of households) Roof material (percent)						
Brick/Cement	7.69	2.07	24.24	6.46	1.26	26.89
CIS/wood	82.25	85.84	71.68	69.95	71.37	64.40
Straw/hay/bamboo/others	10.06	12.09	4.08	23.59	27.37	8.71
9. Housing structure (head of households) Wall material (percent)						
Brick/Cement	19.63	9.92	48.23	15.72	7.16	49.40
CIS/Brick/Wood	35.53	38.14	27.87	21.95	23.17	17.18
Mud/unburnt brick	18.05	22.15	5.97	21.30	24.84	7.34
Hay/bamboo/leaf/others	26.79	29.79	17.93	41.03	44.83	26.08

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10. Source of drinking water (percent)						
Supply	7.63	0.54	28.49	6.79	0.37	32.06
Tube well	89.04	95.28	70.70	89.91	95.75	66.93
Others	3.33	4.18	0.81	3.30	3.88	1.01
11. Electricity (percent)	44.23	31.19	82.61	31.2	18.7	80.4
12. Toilet facilities (percent)						
Sanitary/Pucca	51.74	41.53	80.65	30.00	20.59	67.00
Katcha	36.95	43.99	16.22	50.74	56.10	29.66
Open space/others	11.31	14.48	3.13	19.26	23.31	3.34
13. Main occupation (percent)						
Agriculture/Forestry/Fisheries	47.5	57.6	12.2	49.16	58.70	10.14
Non-agricultural	52.5	42.4	87.8	50.84	41.30	89.16
14. School enrolment CBN (Lower poverty line)						
Aged 6-10 years						
Poor	72.35	72.71	69.90	65.7	66.4	59.9
Noon-poor	84.40	83.32	87.61	82.2	82.2	82.3
Aged 11-15						
Poor	53.92	53.65	55.39	57.9	52.7	46.7
Noon-poor	75.04	72.52	73.62	71.7	71.7	71.8
15. Type of school attended						
Government	81.58	82.89	77.97	70.70	75.26	55.68
Govt. subsidised	11.85	10.34	16.01	13.44	11.61	19.41
Non-government & others	6.57	6.77	6.02	15.86	13.13	24.91
16. Income accruing to: (taka per household per month) (Household expenditure scale)						
Top 5% household	33471	25044	47447	28976	21625	56468
Bottom 5% household	1605	1485	2113	1191	1068	1714
17. Income (taka per month)						
Income per household	7203	6095	10463	5842	4816	9878
Income per earner	5145	4449	6975	4029	3368	6414
Income per capita	1485	1246	2217	1128	928	1926

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18. Expenditure (taka per month)						
Total expenditure per h/h	6134	5319	8533	4881	4257	7337
Consum. expend. per h/h	5964	5165	8315	4537	3879	7125
Food expend. per h/h	3209	3023	3756	2477	2300	3175
19. Share of food expenditure on						
Total expenditure	52.31	56.83	44.02	50.7	54.0	43.3
Consumption expenditure	53.81	58.54	45.17	54.6	59.3	44.6
20. Food Intake (gram per capita per day)						
Cereals	469.2	485.6	419.3	486.7	502.8	422.4
Pulse	14.2	12.7	18.6	15.6	15.0	19.0
Vegetable	157.0	156.5	158.7	140.5	141.1	137.9
Fish	42.1	39.7	49.6	38.5	37.8	40.9
Meat	15.6	13.2	23.3	13.3	10.8	23.1
Egg	5.2	4.4	7.4	5.2	4.6	7.9
Milk & milk product	32.4	31.0	36.6	29.7	29.0	32.6
Fruit	32.5	32.4	32.9	28.4	26.5	35.6
Protein	62.52	61.74	64.88	62.5	61.9	65.0
Calorie (K. cal/capita/day)	2238.5	2253.2	2193.8	2240	2263	2150
21. Incidence of poverty DCI method (percent of population)						
Less than 2122 k. cal	40.4	39.5	43.2	44.3	42.3	52.5
Less than 1805 k. cal	19.5	17.9	24.4	20.0	18.7	25.0
22. Incidence of poverty CBN method						
Lower Poverty Line						
Head count (%)	25.1	28.6	14.6	34.3	37.9	20.0
Poverty gap	4.6	5.3	2.6	7.5	8.3	4.1
Squared poverty gap	1.3	1.5	0.7	2.4	2.6	1.2
Upper Poverty Line						
Head count (%)	40.0	43.8	28.4	48.9	52.3	35.2
Poverty gap	9.0	9.8	6.5	12.8	13.7	9.1
Squared poverty gap	2.9	3.1	2.1	4.6	4.9	3.3

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23. Incidence of poverty and literacy of head of household CBN method

Lower Poverty Line

Literate	12.3	15.3	6.7	18.4	22.6	7.6
Illiterate	36.3	37.5	29.9	46.3	47.4	39.4

Upper Poverty Line

Literate	23.0	27.0	15.7	29.8	34.6	17.7
Illiterate	54.7	55.1	52.3	63.3	63.4	64.6

24. Incidence of poverty and land (size in acre) ownership CBN method

Lower Poverty Line

Landless	25.2	49.3	17.8	30.4	53.1	20.5
Less than 0.05	39.2	47.8	23.7	43.3	48.8	22.3
0.05-0.49	28.2	33.3	11.4	40.0	41.7	12.6
0.50-1.49	20.8	22.8	9.1	29.6	30.6	15.4
1.50-2.49	11.2	12.8	2.7	21.9	22.9	1.4
2.50-7.49	7.0	7.7	3.0	11.5	12.4	0.0
7.50 and above	1.7	2.0	0.0	4.0	4.1	0.0

Upper Poverty Line

Landless	46.3	66.6	40.1	46.6	69.7	36.6
Less than 0.05	56.4	65.7	39.7	57.9	63.0	38.3
0.05-0.49	44.9	50.7	25.7	57.1	59.3	27.3
0.50-1.49	34.3	37.1	17.4	46.2	47.5	27.4
1.50-2.49	22.9	25.6	8.8	34.3	35.4	10.2
2.50-7.49	15.4	17.4	4.2	21.9	22.8	9.1
7.50 and above	3.1	3.6	0.0	9.5	9.7	0.0

25. Poverty incidence and sex of head of household CBN method

Lower Poverty Line

Male	25.4	29.0	14.5	34.2	37.7	19.9
Female	21.9	23.6	16.2	35.4	39.8	22.0

Upper Poverty Line

Male	40.8	44.9	28.7	49.0	52.5	35.1
Female	29.5	31.0	24.4	47.2	50.6	37.1

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26. Poverty incidence and age of head of household CBN method

Lower Poverty Line

<= 29	30.2	34.0	20.1	34.2	37.3	19.9
30-39	32.1	37.8	16.4	41.8	46.6	23.1
40-49	26.0	29.8	15.0	33.9	38.2	21.6
50-59	19.7	22.4	11.9	31.5	34.9	19.3
60+	18.3	19.9	11.0	26.0	28.6	11.9

Upper Poverty Line

<= 29	45.9	50.1	34.6	49.0	52.3	34.1
30-39	47.7	52.4	34.9	56.2	60.3	40.0
40-49	40.7	45.8	26.1	50.0	53.8	36.5
50-59	33.5	37.7	21.5	44.8	48.4	31.8
60+	31.1	34.4	27.3	40.9	43.1	29.2

Note : Final report has been published

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