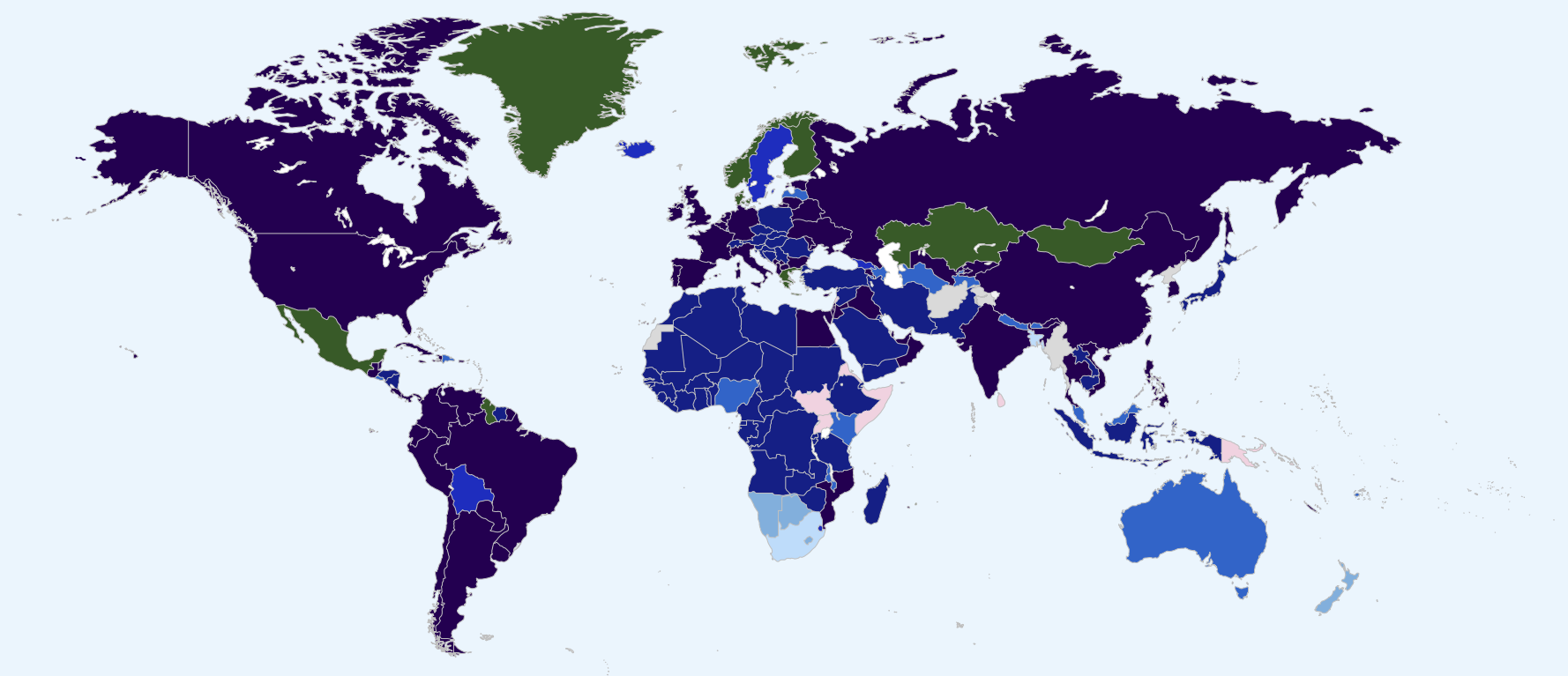


► **Figure 4.29 Old-age protection (pensions) anchored in law, by type of scheme, 2023 or latest available year**



- Social insurance and tax-financed universal pension (9), or with additional means-tested (4) or pension-tested (1) benefit
- Social insurance and tax-financed means-tested (70) or pension-tested (12) benefit
- Social insurance only (75), or with another contributory benefit (7)
- Contributory benefit other than social insurance and tax-financed universal pension (9), or with additional means-tested benefit (1)
- Contributory benefit other than social insurance only (4), or with tax-financed means-tested (7) or pension-tested (6) benefit
- Tax-financed universal pension only (5), or with additional means-tested benefit (1)
- Tax-financed means-tested benefit only (2)
- No statutory cash benefit (5), or lump sum only (4)
- No data

Disclaimer: Boundaries shown do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the ILO. [See full ILO disclaimer.](#)

Note: The number between parentheses refers to the count of countries or territories.

Sources: ILO estimates, [World Social Protection Database](#), based on the [Social Security Inquiry](#); ISSA [Social Security Programs Throughout the World](#); [ILOSTAT](#); national sources.