



WHO Global Health Expenditure Atlas



World Health
Organization



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Foreword

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The World Health Report of 2010, *Health Systems Financing: the Path to Universal Coverage*, argued that every country, regardless of income level, could do at least one thing to move closer to, or to maintain, universal coverage. Moving towards universal coverage increases the capacity of households to access needed health services of all types (prevention, promotion, treatment, rehabilitation) and protects them from financial catastrophe or impoverishment associated with paying for these services.

The health financing options involved one or more of the following:

- raise more funds for health domestically;
- reduce financial barriers to services by increasing forms of prepayment with subsequent pooling of funds, rather than relying on direct out-of-pocket payments;
- improve efficiency and equity in the way resources are used.

Any or all of these actions will result in changes in the amounts and patterns of flows of health expenditures. Recognizing this, World Health Assembly Resolution 64.9 of 2011 on “Sustainable health financing structures and universal coverage” asks WHO Member States, among other things,

“to establish and strengthen institutional capacity in order to generate country-level evidence and effective, evidence-based policy decision-making on the design of universal health coverage systems, including tracking the flows of health expenditures through the application of standard accounting frameworks”.

This document, the 2011 WHO Global Health Expenditure Atlas, presents health expenditure data from the 194 Member States of the Organization in individual country profiles and in regional and global summaries. It reports data that is available in the Global Health Expenditure Database (GHED) as of the end of January 2012, data that has been collated from country reports and after consultation with country experts. The GHED is updated continuously, and can be accessed at www.who.int/nha/database. I believe that this document will prove to be a valuable reference point for policy makers at country level as well as for researchers.



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Spending on health: A global overview

April 2012

Total global expenditure for health	US\$ 6.5 trillion
Total global expenditure for health per person per year	US\$ 948
Country with highest total spending per person per year on health	United States (US\$ 8362)
Country with lowest total spending per person per year on health	Eritrea (US\$ 12)
Country with highest government spending per person per year on health	Luxembourg (US\$ 6906)
Country with lowest government spending per person per year on health	Myanmar (US\$ 2)
Country with highest annual out-of-pocket household spending on health	Switzerland (US\$ 2412)
Country with lowest annual out-of-pocket household spending on health	Kiribati (US\$ 0.2)
Average amount spent per person per year on health in countries belonging to the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)	US\$ 4380
Percentage of the world's population living in OECD countries	18 %
Percentage of the world's total financial resources devoted to health currently spent in OECD countries	84 %
WHO estimate of minimum spending per person per year needed to provide basic, life-saving services	US\$ 44
Number of WHO Member States where health spending — including spending by government, households and the private sector and funds provided by external donors — is lower than US\$50 per person per year	34 Member States
Number of WHO Member States where health spending is lower than US\$20 per person per year	7 Member States
Percentage of funds spent on health in WHO's Africa Region that has been provided by donors	11 %

Figures used on this fact sheet are based on 2010 data

Source of data: [Global Health Expenditure Database \(GHED\)](#)

WHO/NHA Policy Highlight No.1/March 2012 (Based on 2009 data)

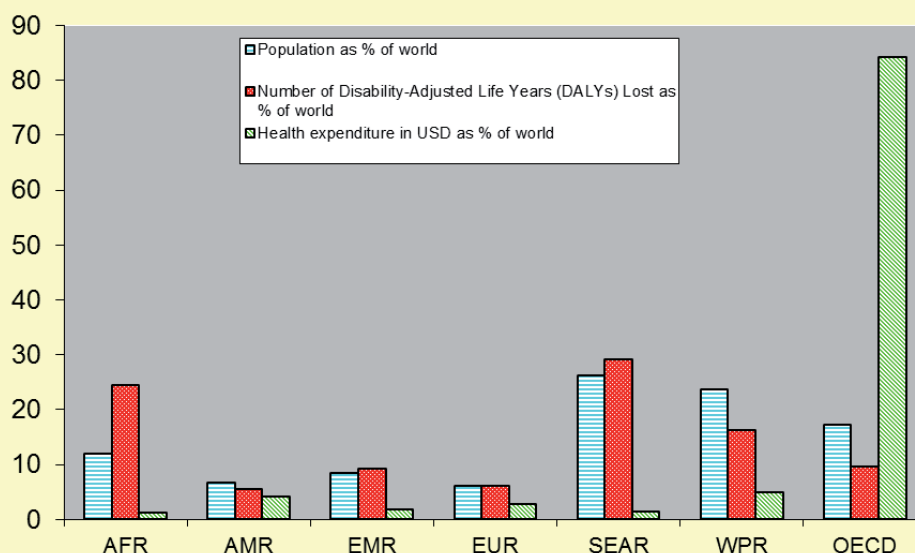
Do health expenditures meet health needs?

In 2009, the world spent a total of US\$ 5.97 trillion on health at exchange rates or I\$ 6.6 trillion (International dollars taking into account the purchasing power of different national currencies). The geographical distribution of financial resources for health is uneven. There is a 20/80 syndrome in which 34 OECD countries make up less than 20% of the world's population but spend over 80% of the world's resources on health.

OECD countries spend a larger share of their GDP on health (12.4%), as compared to 6.5% to the African (AFR) and 3.7% in South East Asian (SEAR) regions of WHO respectively. This translates to per capita spending of I\$4205 (US\$ 4341) in OECD countries compared to I\$159 (US\$ 83) in countries in the AFR and I\$120 (US\$ 48) in SEAR regions respectively. Linking this to epidemiology, the figure shows that though the poorer WHO regions like AFR and SEAR account for the largest share of the global burden of disease (over 50% of global disability-adjusted life years lost) and 38% of the world's population, they spend only 2.5% of global health resources. The Western Pacific (WPR) region without the four OECD Member States, Australia, Japan, New Zealand, and Republic of Korea, accounts for 24% of the world's population (dominated by China), about 16% of the global burden of disease but only 4.8% of the world's health resources. The region of the Americas (AMR) and Europe (EUR), excluding the OECD countries, account for 12.7% of the world's population, 11% of the global burden of disease and spend only 7% of health resources.

Richer countries with smaller populations and lower disease burden use more health resources than poorer countries with larger populations and higher disease burden. This highlights the absolute need for additional resources for many poor countries and raises questions of efficiency in health spending in richer countries.

Percentage distribution of population, Disability adjusted Life years*, and total health expenditures by WHO Regions and OECD***, 2009**



* Disability adjusted Life years (DALYs) data is for 2004.

** Shares are calculated using total expenditure on health in exchange rate \$.

*** AFR, AMR, EMR, EUR, SEAR, WPR are World Health Organization Regions of Africa, Americas, Eastern Mediterranean, Europe, South-East Asia and Western Pacific respectively. OECD : Organization for Economic Co-operation and

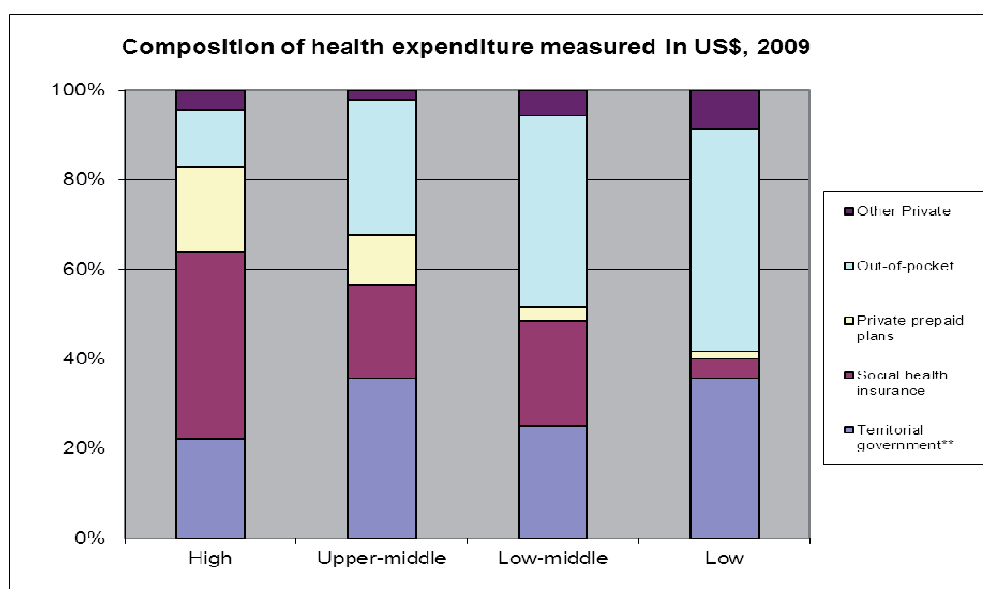
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WHO/NHA Policy Highlight No.2/March 2012 (Based on 2009 data)

Heavy reliance on out of pocket expenditures leads to financial barriers for poor.

The target for the first goal of the Millennium Declaration is to have (between 1990 and 2015) the proportion of people with incomes less than one dollar a day. Out of pocket payments lead to financial barriers to access for the poor and for households purchasing medical goods and services result in fall below the poverty line (impoverishment) or suffer severe financial difficulties (i.e. they incur catastrophic expenditures). Household surveys have shown that on average, 100 million individuals are impoverished, and another 150 million individuals face severe financial difficulties during any given year because of these direct health expenditures.

In 2009, the world spent US\$5.97 trillion or I\$6.6 trillion (international dollars adjusting for differences in purchasing power among national currencies) on health. Low income countries with annual per capita incomes (GNI) of less than US\$1005 relied most heavily on out of pocket payments to finance health care. In these countries, the share of out-of-pocket payments in total health expenditures measured in US\$ terms was 50% compared to only 13% in countries with incomes higher than US\$12,276 per capita. Health expenses in most high income countries are raised largely through pre-payment mechanisms such as taxes or health insurance premiums, with potential for cross subsidizing and protecting households from financial catastrophe. These funds are channelled through private insurance, social security and government agencies who purchase or provide health services (see figure below).



World Bank country classification by GNI/capita:
 High income: US\$12,276 or more. Upper middle income: US\$3,976 - \$12,275;
 Low middle income: US\$1006 - US\$3,975 Low income: US\$1005 or less

Source: National Health Accounts unit, Health System Financing, HSS, World Health Organization www.who.int/nha

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WHO/NHA Policy Highlight No.3/March 2012 (Based on 2009 data)

External AID for health remains insufficient in low income countries

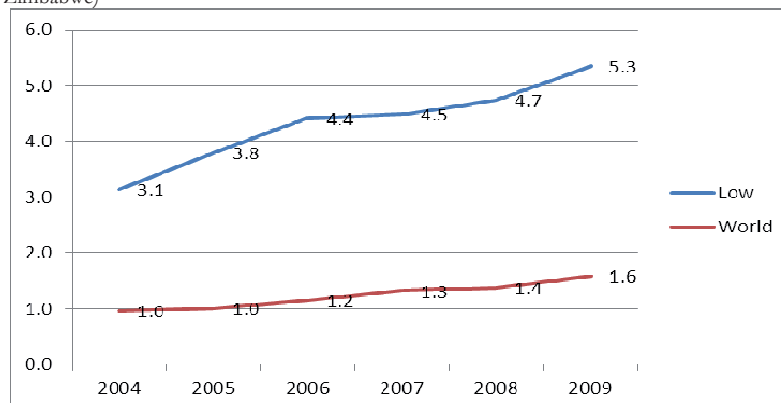
It has long been recognized that many countries lack sufficient funds to ensure universal access to critical health interventions and services. In response, the international community has increased their financial support to low and low-middle income countries, particularly related to the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs). Have these funds helped increase overall expenditures on health in poor countries? Are they sufficient?

Trends between 2004 and 2009 show significant increases in total expenditures on health in the group of low-income countries.¹ Taken as a group, these countries spent \$14.2 (in 2005 US\$) per capita on health in 2004, a figure that includes contributions from external sources such as bilateral and multilateral partners and foundations. This had increased to \$15.3 in 2005, and \$21.6 in 2009, the last year for which data are available. This represents an increase of 53% over the period.

At the same time, financial contributions from outside these countries for health also increased. External aid per capita received by the low-income countries have increased from 2005 constant US\$ 3.1 in 2004 to 5.3 in 2009 which is an average annual increase of 14%. The relative contribution of these external resources to total expenditure on health has increased from 22.2% to 24.7% during the period concerned; remains relatively low. In individual countries, however, the contributions can be considerably higher, rising as high as 90% of total health expenditures.

The 2001 *Report of the Commission on Macroeconomics and Health* estimated that a minimum set of essential preventive and curative interventions, focusing largely on communicable diseases, would cost approximately \$34 per person. Despite the increase in aid, per capita expenditure on health across the group of low-income countries in 2009 was only \$25.2, of which only \$5.3 was financed through external aid. At current growth rate, total health expenditure per capita would reach only \$32.4 in 2005 US\$ by 2012, still lower than the original target.

External Resources per capita by year (US\$ 2005 prices) (Excluding Somalia, DPR Korea, Zimbabwe)

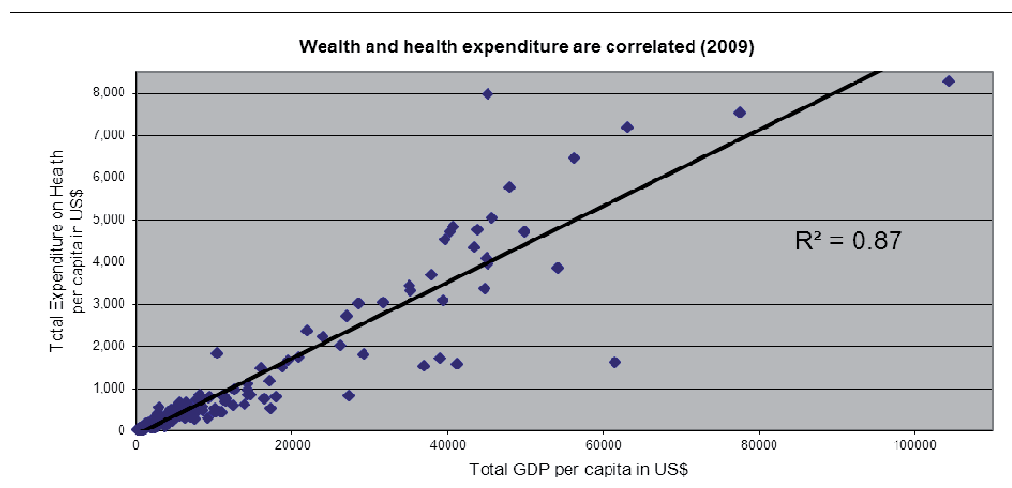


¹ World Bank country classification by income level ([web page](#)) : per capita GNI of less than US \$1005 for low-income countries.
Source: National Health Accounts, Health System Financing, HSS, World Health Organization www.who.int/nha

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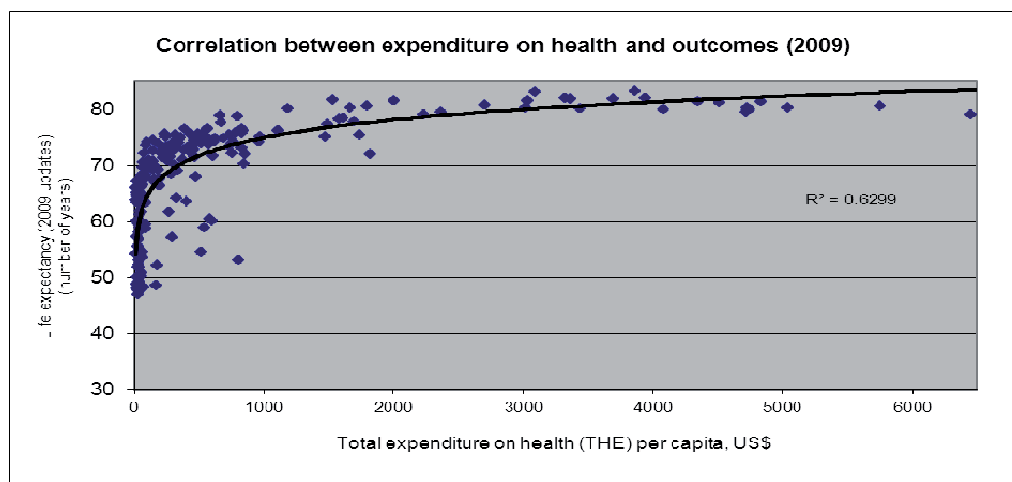
WHO/NHA Policy Highlight No. 4/March 2012 (Based on 2009 data)

Wealth, health and health expenditure



The level of a nation's wealth, as measured by its gross domestic product, is linked very closely to what it spends on health. The larger the per capita income, the larger the expenditure is on health. Some countries, however, spend appreciably more than would be expected by their income levels, and some considerably less. There is no "recommended" level of spending on health. But the graph below shows that increasing health expenditures are associated with better health outcomes especially for low income countries.

Income level	Average* Gross Domestic Product (Per capita US\$)	Average* Total Health Expenditure (Per capita US\$)
High	38,359	4,752
Upper middle	7,819	559
Lower middle	2,385	116
Low	630	34
World	8,491	887



* Estimated as weighted average (weighted by population).

Source: National Health Accounts unit, Health System Financing, EIP, World Health Organization www.who.int/nha

Health expenditures and universal coverage

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Two recent World Health Assembly (WHA) resolutions^{16,17} have highlighted the importance of health-financing systems in helping countries attain and maintain universal coverage – sometimes called “universal health coverage” or “social health protection”. Universal coverage has been defined as:

*ensuring that all people have access to needed health services – prevention, promotion, treatment and rehabilitation – without facing financial ruin because of the need to pay for them.*¹⁸

The two WHA resolutions requested that WHO support countries seeking to modify their health-financing systems in order to achieve this aim – partly through the sharing of information on best practices and country experiences. Drawing on the experiences of countries at all income levels, *The World Health Report 2010*¹⁸ makes the case that all countries could do at least one thing to move closer to universal coverage or to protect the gains already made. Options for immediate action include:

- raising more funds for health domestically;
- reducing financial barriers to services by increasing forms of prepayment and the pooling of funds, rather than relying on direct out-of-pocket payments;
- improving efficiency and equity in the way resources are used.

The report urged that richer countries continue to support lower-income countries in all of these areas. In the

case of the first two options, national health accounts and other forms of expenditure tracking can provide very useful information.

How much money is available for health?

The overall level of funding allocated to health sets the boundaries that determine which services will be available to the population. This overall level is determined partly by a country's wealth, the proportion of national income devoted to health, and inflows of funds for health from external partners.

Figure 10 shows total health expenditure (US\$) per capita for 2009. Data are unavailable for the Democratic Republic of Korea, Somalia and Zimbabwe. Because of the enormous variation in health expenditures between different countries, the relative values shown by the horizontal bars use a logarithmic scale, with the corresponding absolute figures shown to the left of each bar.

Expenditures per capita from all sources – public, private and external partners – ranged from US\$ 11 in Eritrea to US\$ 8262 in Luxembourg. Average (weighted) per capita expenditures also varied substantially across WHO regions and country-income groupings – ranging from US\$ 48 in the WHO South-East Asia Region to US\$ 3187 in the WHO Region of the Americas; and from US\$ 25 in low-income countries to US\$ 4692 in high-income countries.

The High Level Taskforce on Innovative International Financing for Health Systems¹⁹ suggested that, on average, a country would require a minimum of US\$ 44

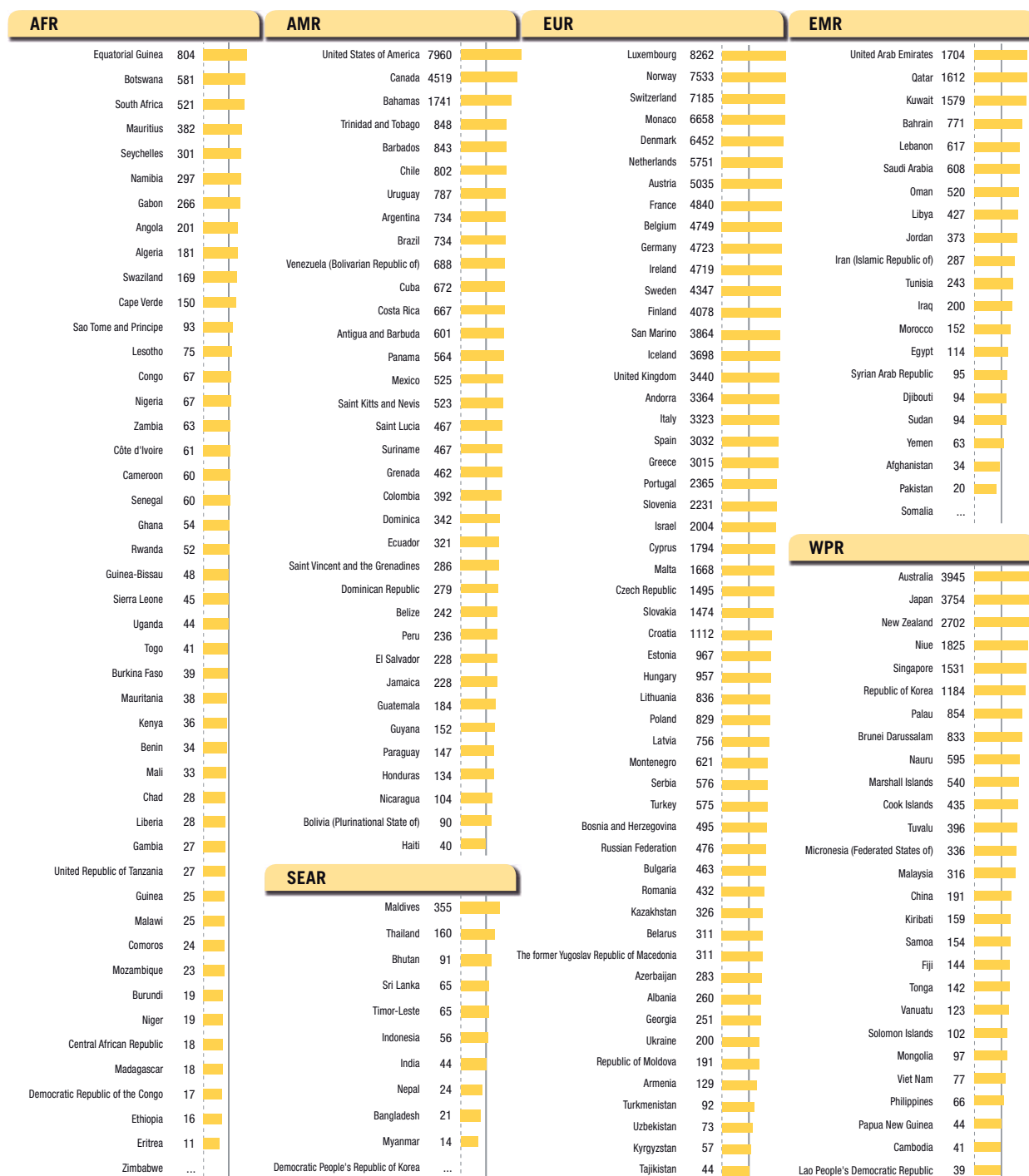
¹⁶ Fifty-Eighth World Health Assembly. Resolution WHA 58.33. *Sustainable health financing, universal coverage and social health insurance*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2005 (http://apps.who.int/gb/ebwha/pdf_files/WHA58-REC1/english/Resolutions.pdf – accessed 8 February 2012).

¹⁷ Sixty-Fourth World Health Assembly. Resolution WHA 64.9. *Sustainable health financing structures and universal coverage*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2011 (http://apps.who.int/gb/ebwha/pdf_files/WHA64/A64_R9-en.pdf – accessed 8 February 2012).

¹⁸ *The World Health Report 2010. Health systems financing: the path to universal coverage*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2010 (<http://www.who.int/whr/2010/en/index.html> – accessed 8 February 2012).

¹⁹ *Constraints to scaling up the health Millennium Development Goals: costing and financial gap analysis. Background document for the Taskforce on Innovative International Financing for Health Systems*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2010 ([http://www.internationalhealthpartnership.net/CMS_files/documents/working_group_1_technical_background_report_\(world_health_organization\)_EN.pdf](http://www.internationalhealthpartnership.net/CMS_files/documents/working_group_1_technical_background_report_(world_health_organization)_EN.pdf), accessed 8 February 2012).

Figure 10. Total health expenditure per capita, 2009²⁰ (US\$)



²⁰ The bars show values on a logarithmic scale and the vertical grey lines show the suggested minimum of 44\$ USD per capita. The numerical values show the total health expenditure per capita for 2009.

per capita in 2009 to ensure that everyone could have access to a set of essential health services focusing largely on HIV, tuberculosis, malaria, and maternal and child health, with some preventive activities targeting noncommunicable diseases. This figure incorporates the amount needed by national health systems to simultaneously scale up all the required interventions. On the logarithmic scale shown in Figure 10, this cut-off point of US\$ 44 is shown as a vertical grey line. In 2009, 29 countries spent less than this per capita, despite a substantial increase in external financial support for health-care provision following the United Nations Millennium Declaration of 2000. At this level of funding, it is simply not possible to ensure universal access to even a limited set of essential health services.

In addition, many other low- and middle-income countries are facing severe financial constraints, and their capacity to increase the availability and quality of health services over time will depend on their ability to increase funding from both domestic and external sources, and to use them efficiently and equitably. *The World Health Report 2010* summarized a number of ways that countries could raise more funds for health domestically including giving greater priority to health in the making of government budget decisions.

Levels of financial risk protection

Information on the extent of financial catastrophe and impoverishment associated with direct out-of-pocket payments for health is available for 89 countries.²¹ It is estimated that each year up to 10% of the population in these countries suffers this type of financial catastrophe, with up to 4% pushed under the poverty line. Based on data covering 90% of the world's population, an estimated 100 million people are pushed under the poverty line each year simply because they use health services for which they are forced to pay out of their own pockets.

²¹ Xu K et al. (2007). Protecting households from catastrophic health spending. *Health Affairs*, 26(4):972–983.

Figure 11 shows the levels of out-of-pocket spending on health expressed as a percentage of total health expenditure by country. High relative levels of such payments have been shown to be highly correlated with the incidence of financial catastrophe and impoverishment. The vertical grey lines indicate a cut-off point of 15%, as evidence indicates that below 15–20%, the incidence of financial catastrophe caused by out-of-pocket health expenses is negligible.²² Forty-seven countries currently fall below the 15% threshold; while in 36 countries, out-of-pocket payments account for more than 50% of total health spending. Prepayment approaches – such as taxes and/or insurance – with subsequent pooling of available financial resources spread the risk across the population, and help to ensure that people can use health services without fear of financial ruin.

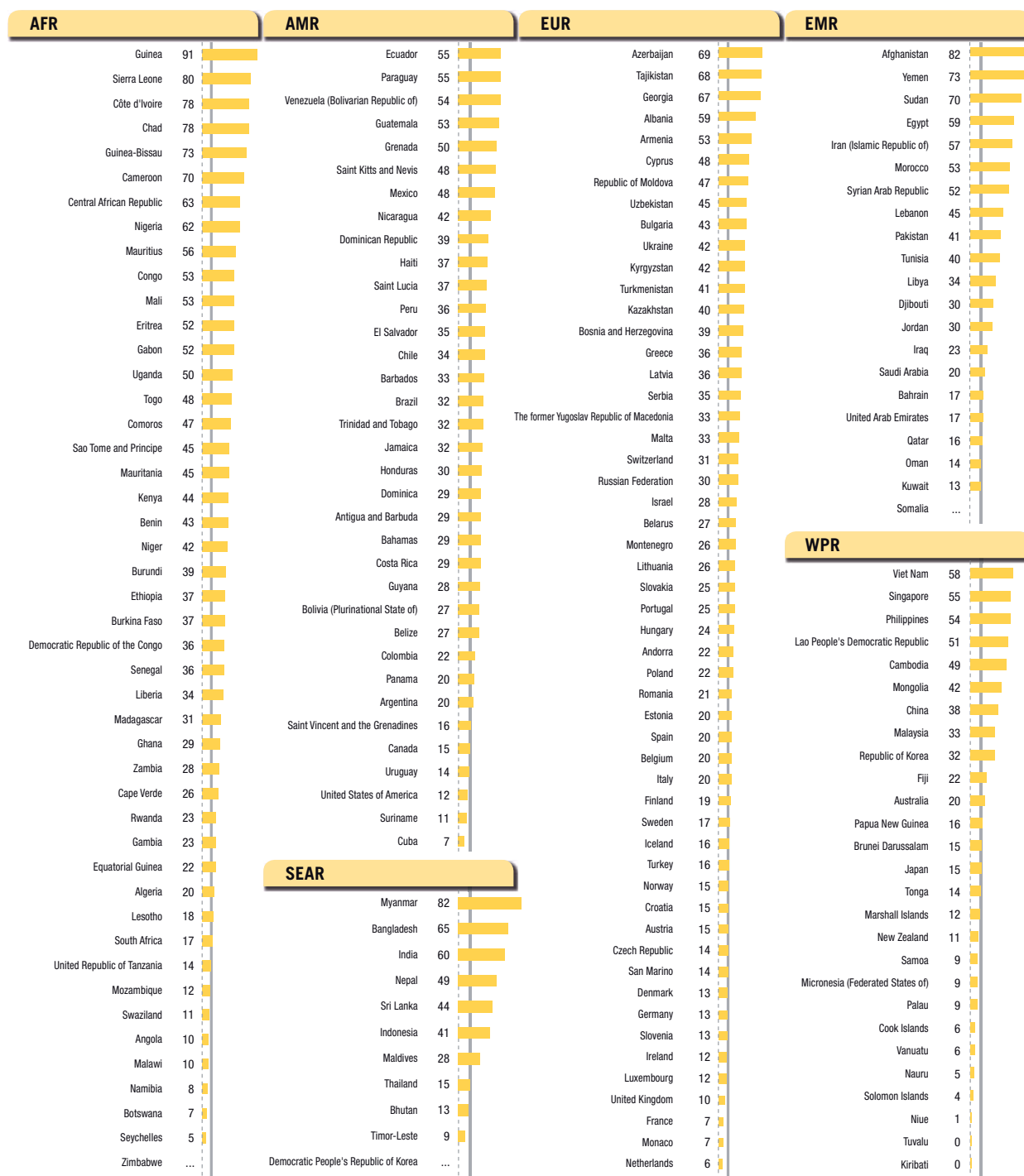
Conclusion

With very low levels of funding, countries cannot ensure universal access to even a very limited set of health services. On the other hand, higher levels of funding might not translate into better service coverage or improved health outcomes if the resources are not used efficiently or equitably. The two health expenditure indicators presented here do not capture aspects of efficiency, and only partially highlight the issue of equity. However, they still provide valuable information on two of the important areas of health financing for universal coverage.

²² Xu K et al. Exploring the thresholds of health expenditure for protection against financial risk. *The World Health Report 2010* background paper no. 19 (<http://www.who.int/healthsystems/topics/financing/healthreport/19THE-thresv2.pdf> – accessed 8 February 2012).

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Figure 11. Out-of-pocket health expenditure as a proportion of total health expenditure, 2009 (%)



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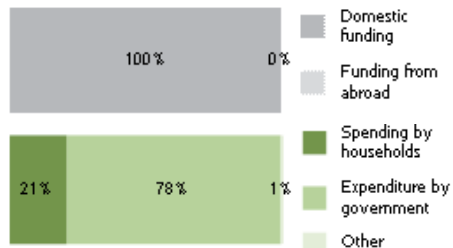
Algeria	Lesotho
Angola	Liberia
Benin	Madagascar
Botswana	Malawi
Burkina Faso	Mali
Burundi	Mauritania
Cameroon	Mauritius
Cape Verde	Mozambique
Central African Republic	Namibia
Chad	Niger
Comoros	Nigeria
Democratic Republic of Congo	Rwanda
Congo	Sao Tome and Principe
Côte d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)	Senegal
Equatorial Guinea	Seychelles
Eritrea	Sierra Leone
Ethiopia	South Africa
Gabon	Swaziland
Gambia	Togo
Ghana	Uganda
Guinea	United Republic of Tanzania
Guinea-Bissau	Zambia
Kenya	Zimbabwe

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Algeria, 2010



Algeria spent
6,3 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$178 per capita**
- **21% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



• Algeria:
\$4 272 /capita
• AFR Up-Mid income countries: \$6 100 / capita

GDP per capita



• Algeria:
72 years
• AFR Up-Mid income countries: 65 years

Life expectancy



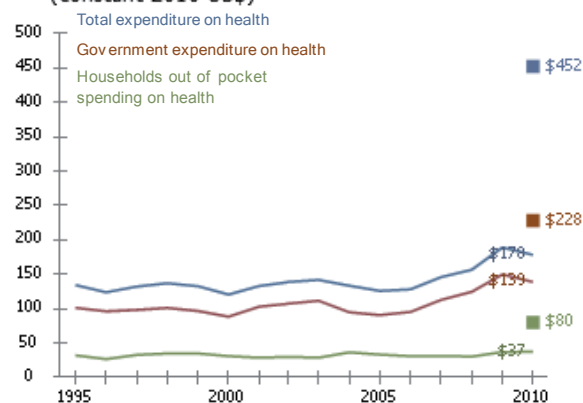
• Algeria: 120 per 100 000 live births
• AFR Up-Mid income countries: 199 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

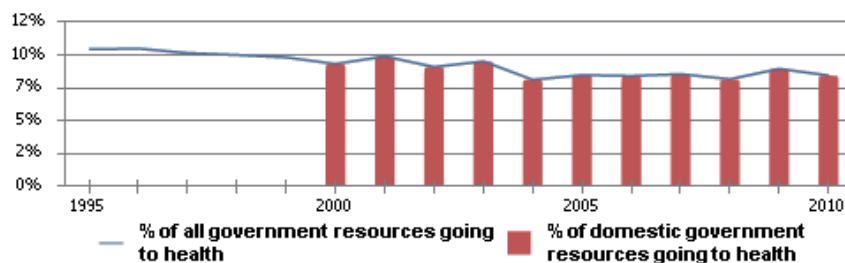


2008 data

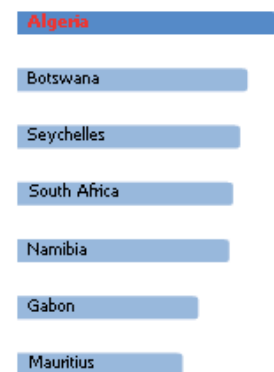
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



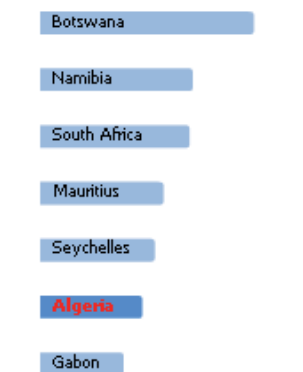
Government resources allocated to health



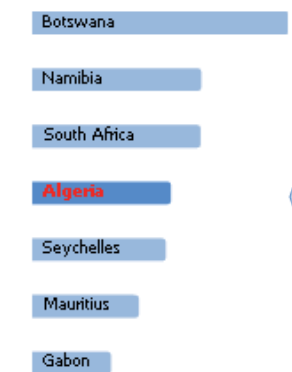
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

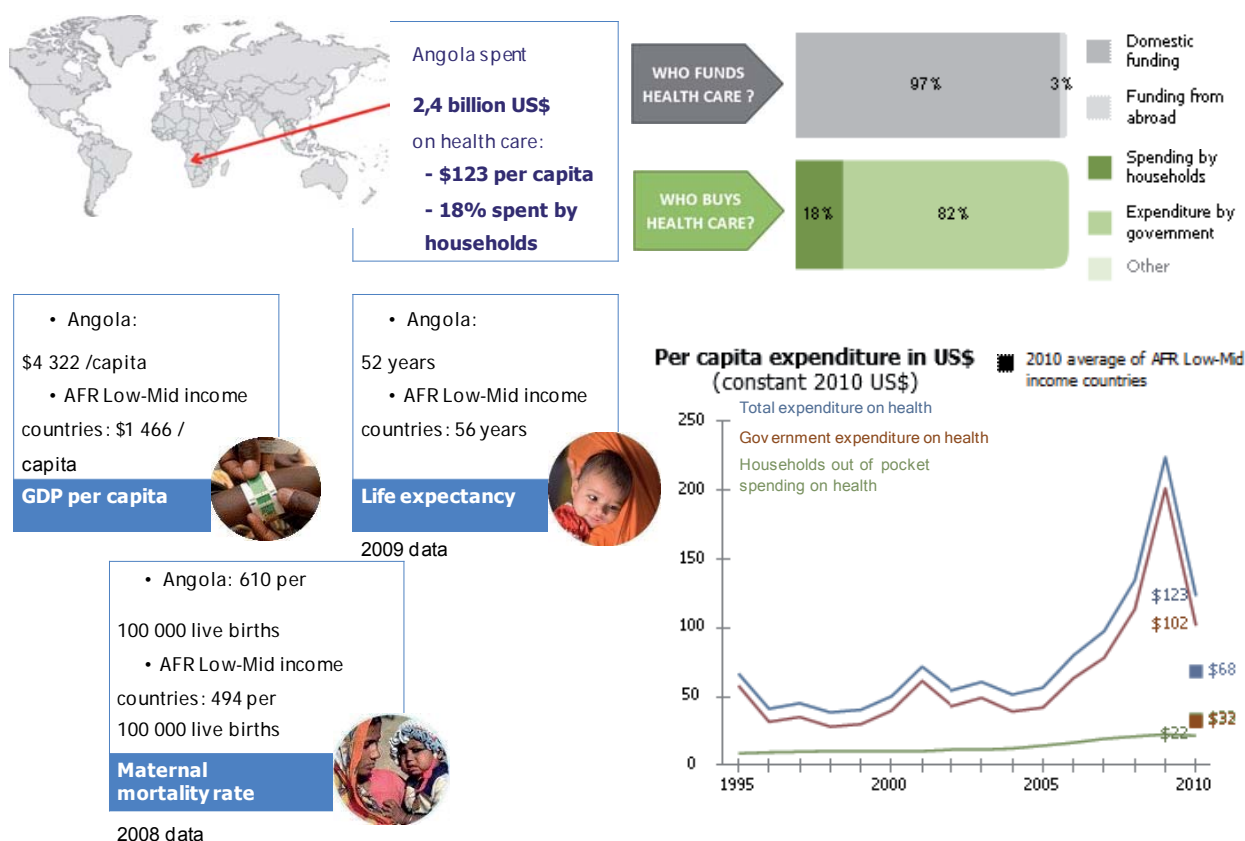
Among Up-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (40%)

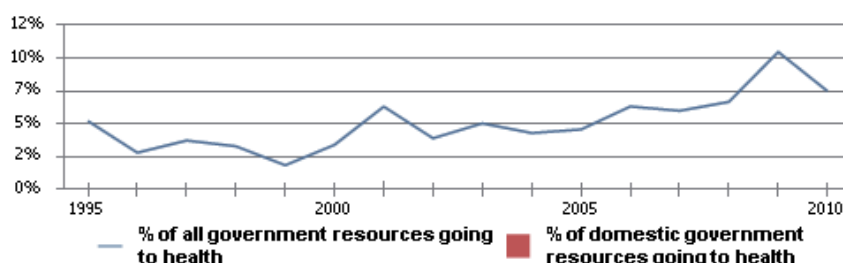
Share of government spending allocated to health is low (8%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (3%)

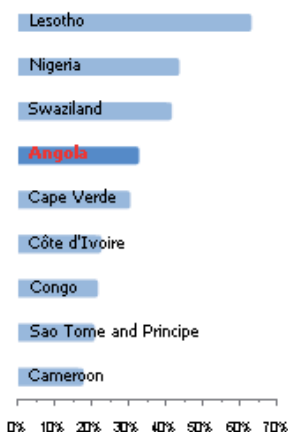
HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Angola, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (33%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (7%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Benin, 2010

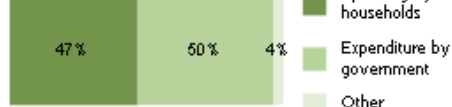


Benin spent
275 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$31 per capita**
- **47% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Benin:
\$753 /capita
• AFR Low income countries: \$428 / capita

GDP per capita



• Benin:
57 years
• AFR Low income countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

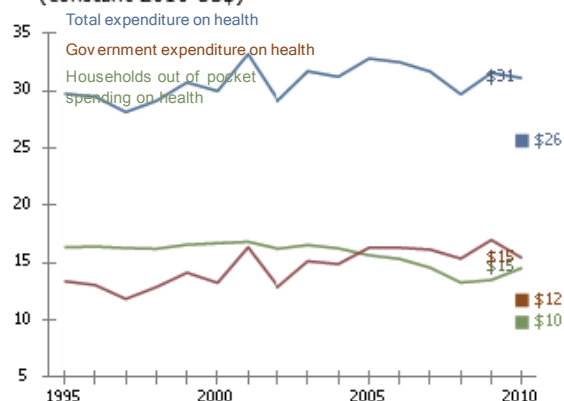
• Benin: 410 per
100 000 live births
• AFR Low Income countries: 655 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

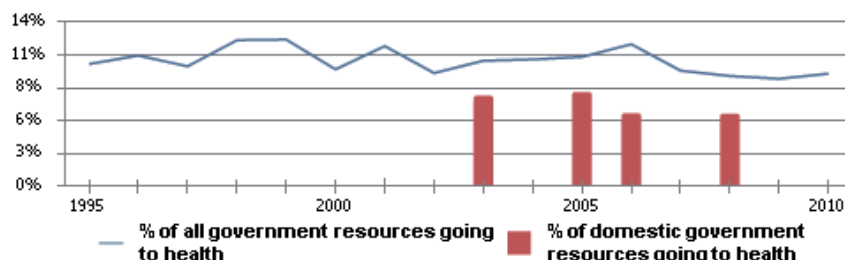


2008 data

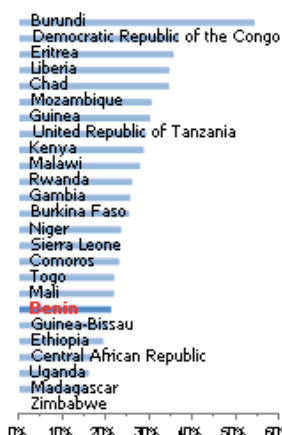
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



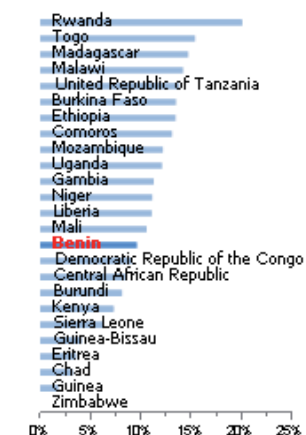
Government resources allocated to health



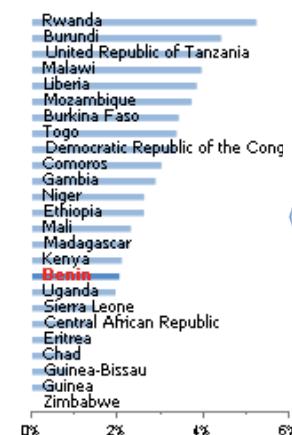
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (21%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (10%)

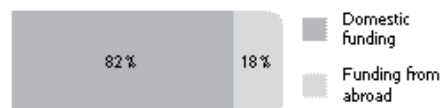
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Botswana, 2010

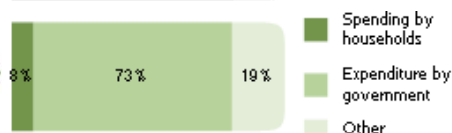


Botswana spent
1,2 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$615 per capita**
- **8% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Botswana:
\$7 403 /capita
• AFR Up-Mid income countries: \$6 100 / capita

GDP per capita



• Botswana:
61 years
• AFR Up-Mid income countries: 65 years

Life expectancy



• Botswana: 190 per 100 000 live births
• AFR Up-Mid income countries: 199 per 100 000 live births

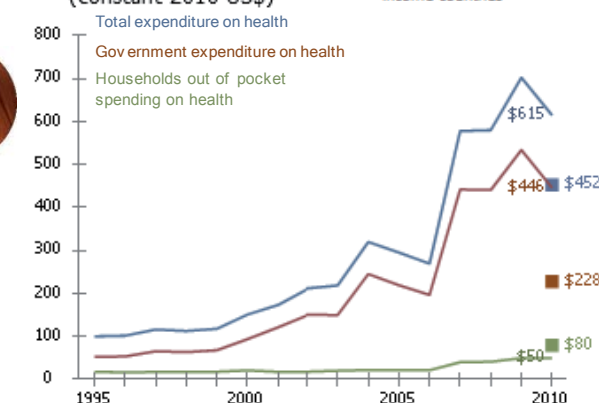
Maternal mortality rate



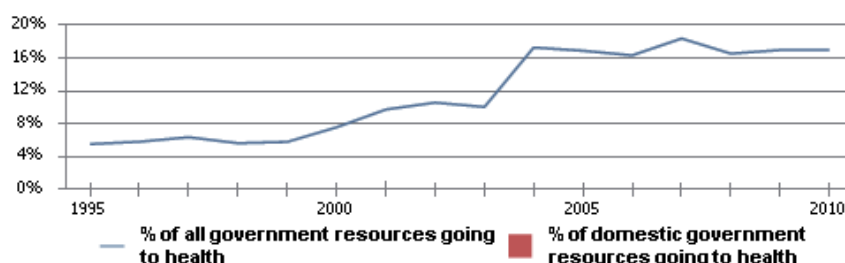
2008 data

2009 data

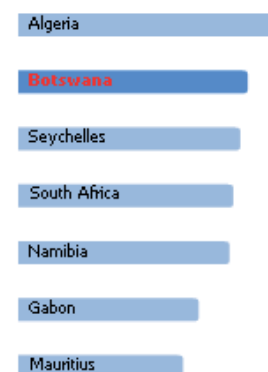
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



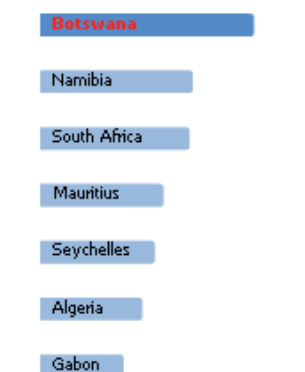
Government resources allocated to health



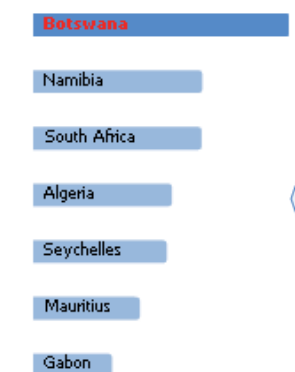
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (35%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (17%)

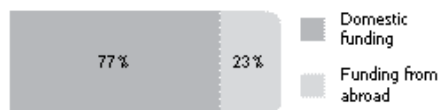
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (6%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Burkina Faso, 2010

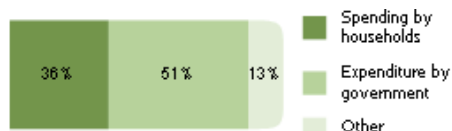


Burkina Faso spent
655 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$40 per capita**
- **36% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS
HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS
HEALTH CARE?



• Burkina Faso:
\$590 /capita
• AFR Low income
countries: \$428 /
capita

GDP per capita



• Burkina Faso:
52 years
• AFR Low income
countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

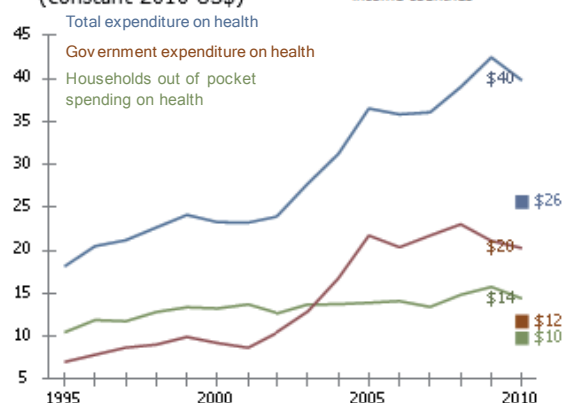
• Burkina Faso: 560 per
100 000 live births
• AFR Low Income
countries: 655 per
100 000 live births

**Maternal
mortality rate**

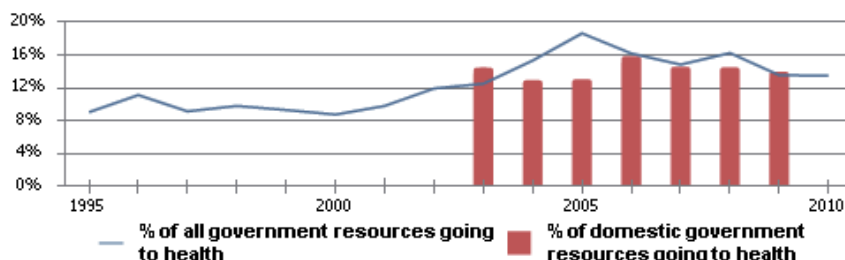


2008 data

**Per capita expenditure in US\$
(constant 2010 US\$)**



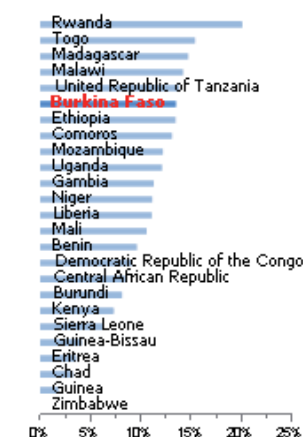
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure
is in the median range
as a % of GDP (25%)

Share of government
spending allocated to health
is high (13%)

Government expenditure
on health as a % GDP
is high (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Burundi, 2010



Burundi spent
174 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$21 per capita**
 - **38% spent by households**



• Burundi:
 \$179 /capita
 • AFR Low income countries: \$428 / capita
GDP per capita



• Burundi:
 50 years
 • AFR Low income countries: 54 years
Life expectancy

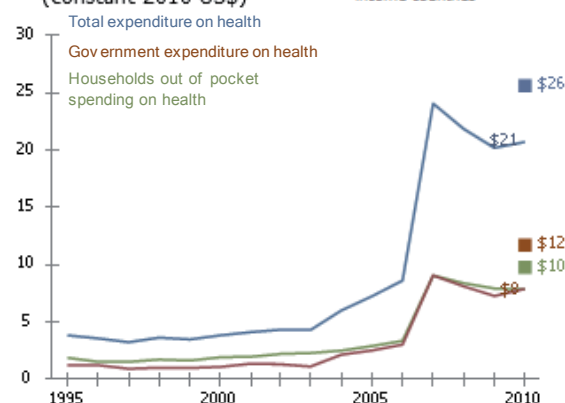


• Burundi: 970 per 100 000 live births
 • AFR Low income countries: 655 per 100 000 live births
Maternal mortality rate

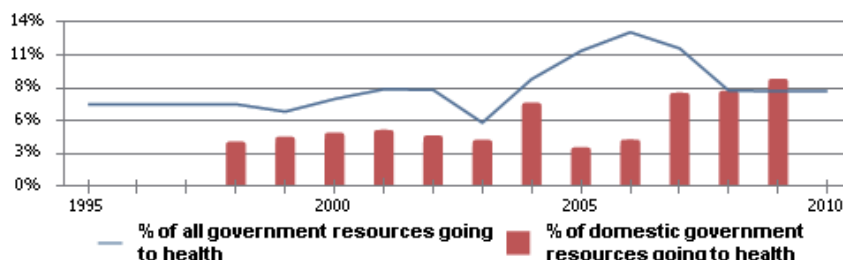


2008 data

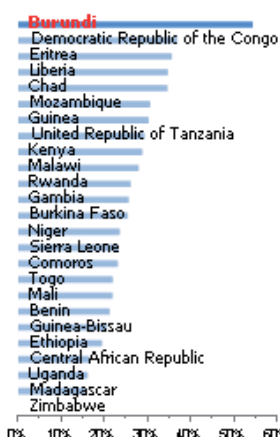
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



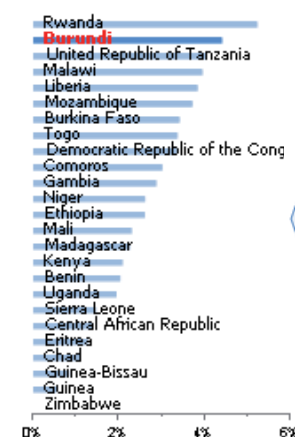
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (54%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (8%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Cameroon, 2010

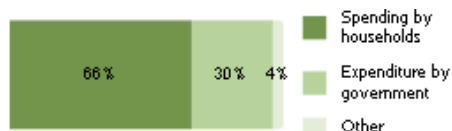


Cameroon spent
1,2 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$61 per capita**
- **66% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Cameroon:
\$1 195 /capita
• AFR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 466 /capita

GDP per capita



• Cameroon:
51 years
• AFR Low-Mid income countries: 56 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

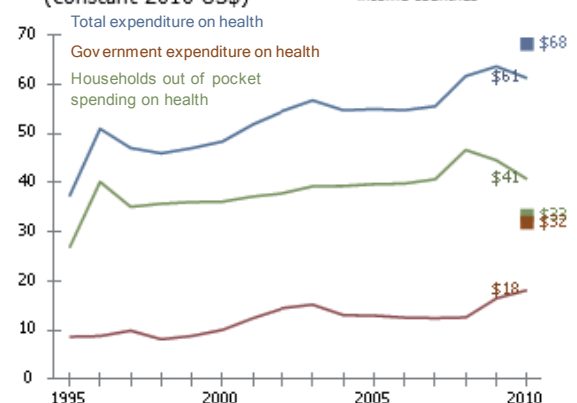
• Cameroon: 600 per 100 000 live births
• AFR Low-Mid income countries: 494 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

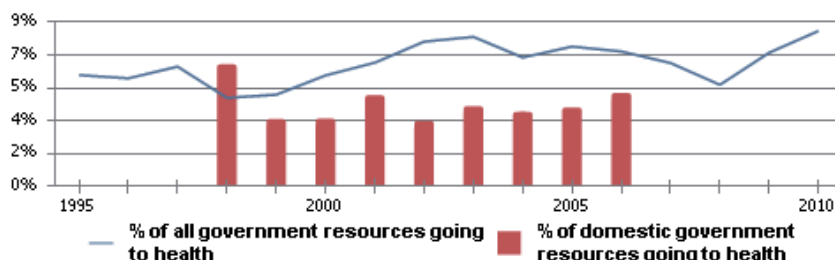


2008 data

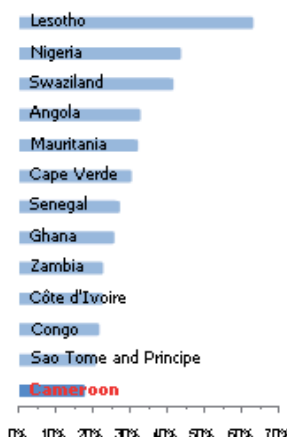
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



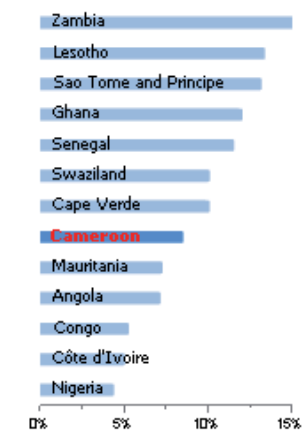
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (18%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (9%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Cape Verde, 2010



Cape Verde spent
77 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$155 per capita**
 - **25% spent by households**



• Cape Verde:
 \$3 780 /capita
 • AFR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 466 /capita

GDP per capita



• Cape Verde:
 71 years
 • AFR Low-Mid income countries: 56 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

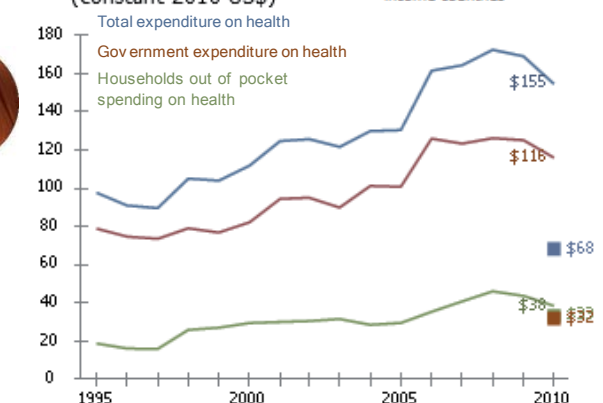
• Cape Verde: 94 per
 100 000 live births
 • AFR Low-Mid income countries: 494 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

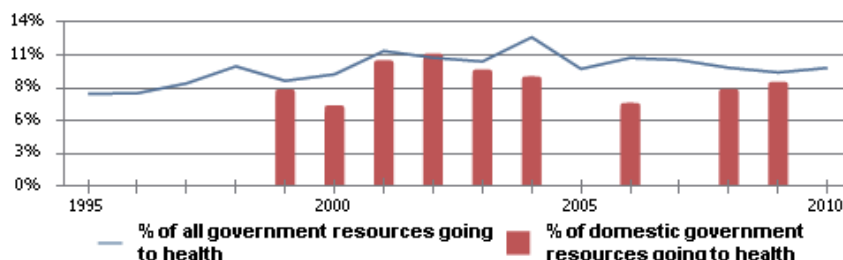
2008 data



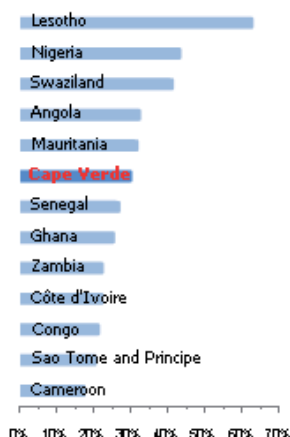
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



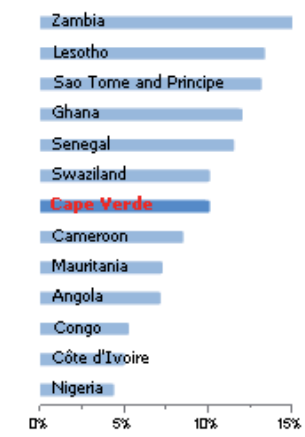
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (30%)

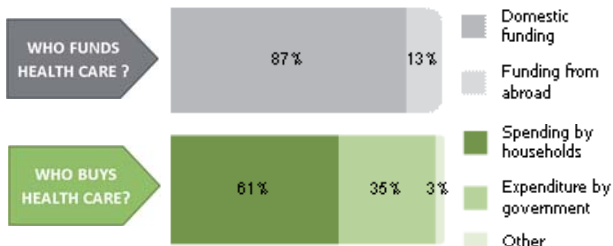
Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (10%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Central African Republic, 2010



Central African Republic spent
80 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$18 per capita**
- **61% spent by households**



• Central African Republic:
\$457 /capita
• AFR Low income countries: \$428 /capita

GDP per capita



• Central African Republic:
48 years
• AFR Low income countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

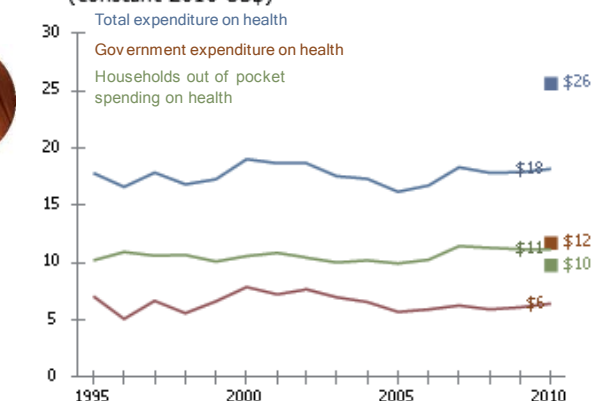
• Central African Republic:
850 per
100 000 live births
• AFR Low Income countries: 655 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

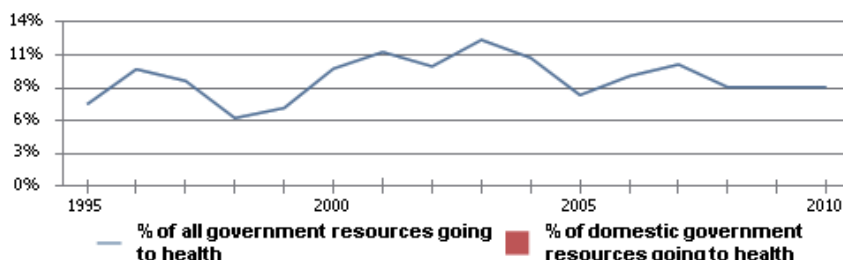


2008 data

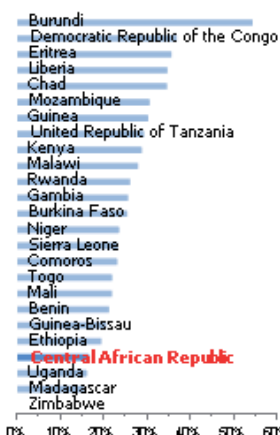
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



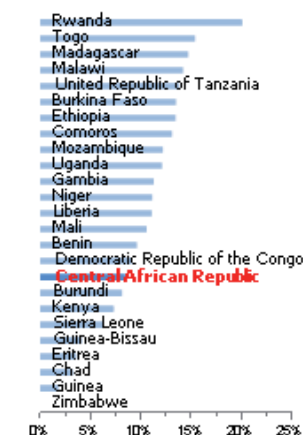
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (17%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (8%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (1%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Chad, 2010

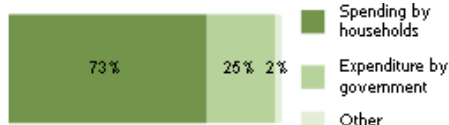


Chad spent
344 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$31 per capita**
 - **73% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Chad:
 \$676 /capita
 • AFR Low income countries: \$428 /capita
GDP per capita



• Chad:
 48 years
 • AFR Low income countries: 54 years
Life expectancy

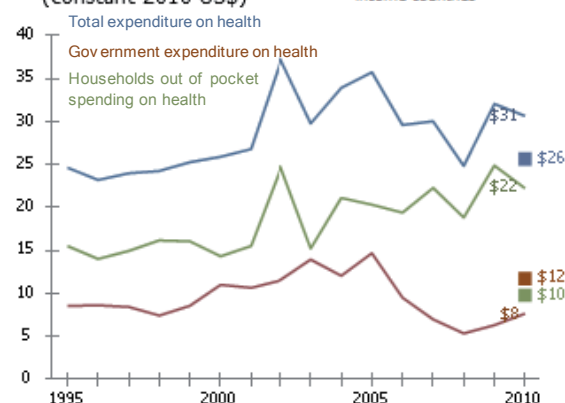


• Chad: 1 200 per 100 000 live births
 • AFR Low income countries: 655 per 100 000 live births
Maternal mortality rate

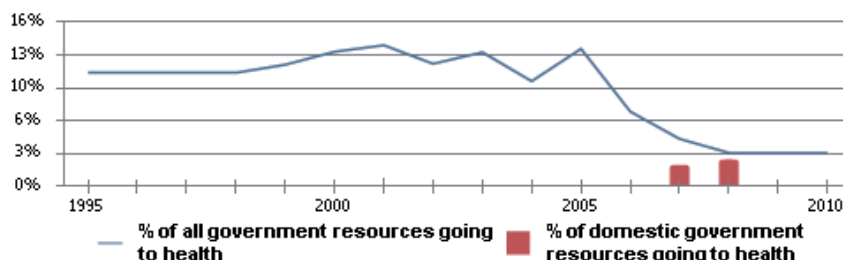


2008 data

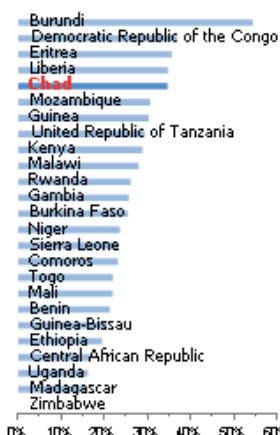
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



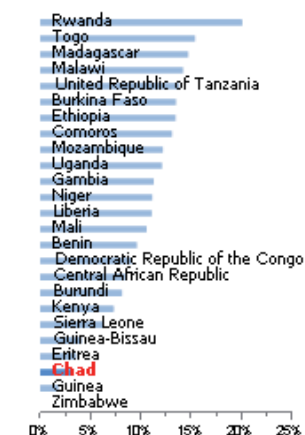
Government resources allocated to health



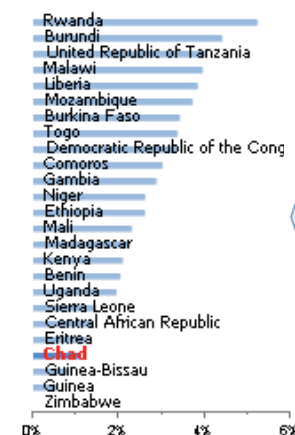
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (35%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (3%)

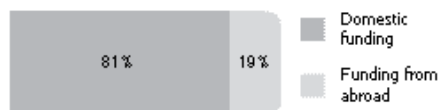
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (1%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Comoros, 2010



Comoros spent
24 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$33 per capita**
- **33% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS
HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS
HEALTH CARE?



• Comoros:
\$736 /capita
• AFR Low income
countries: \$428 /
capita
GDP per capita



• Comoros:
60 years
• AFR Low income
countries: 54 years
Life expectancy

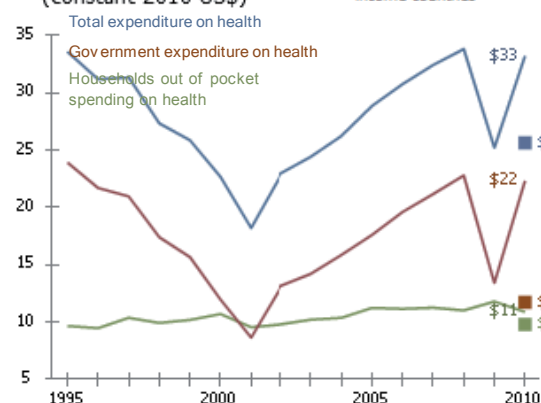


• Comoros: 340 per
100 000 live births
• AFR Low Income
countries: 655 per
100 000 live births
**Maternal
mortality rate**

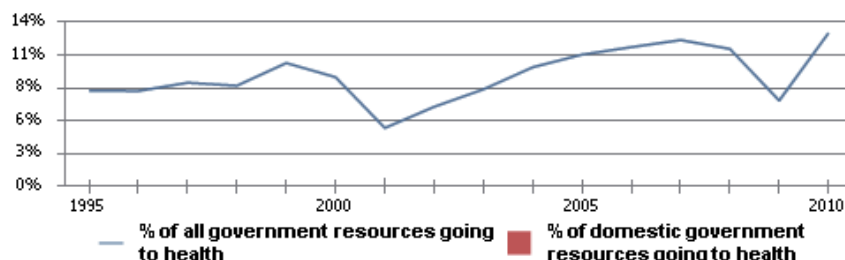


2008 data

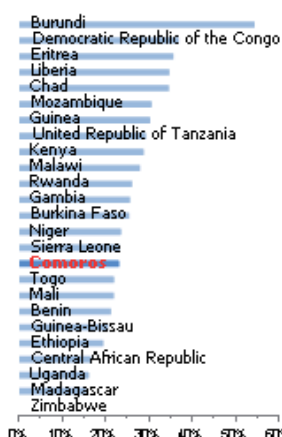
Per capita expenditure in US\$
(constant 2010 US\$)



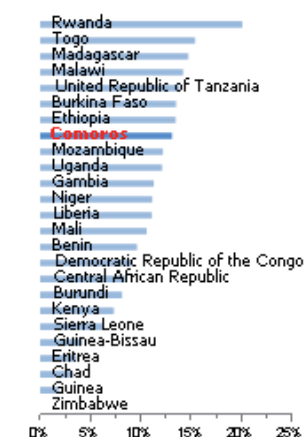
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure
is in the median range
as a % of GDP (23%)

Share of government
spending allocated to health
is high (13%)

Government expenditure
on health as a % GDP
is in the median range (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Congo, 2010



Congo spent
292 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$72 per capita**
 - **53% spent by households**



• Congo:
 \$2 943 /capita
 • AFR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 466 /capita

GDP per capita



• Congo:
 55 years
 • AFR Low-Mid income countries: 56 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

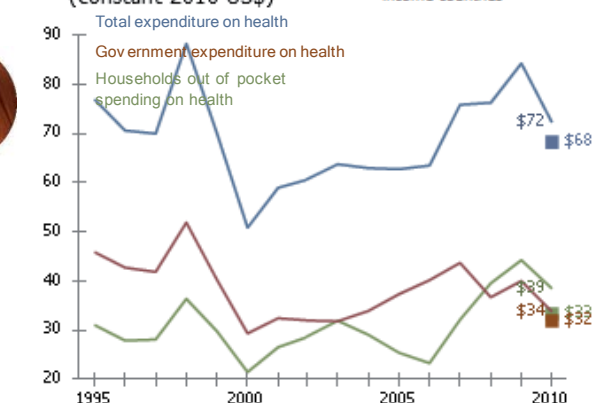
• Congo: 580 per
 100 000 live births
 • AFR Low-Mid income countries: 494 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

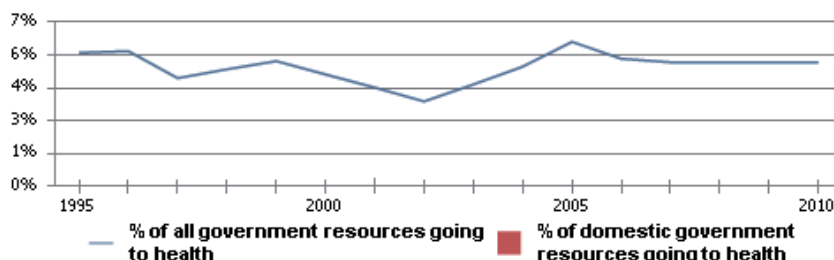
2008 data



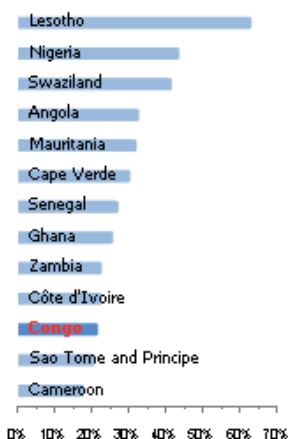
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



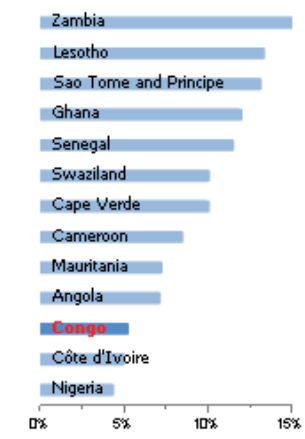
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (22%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (5%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (1%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Côte d'Ivoire, 2010

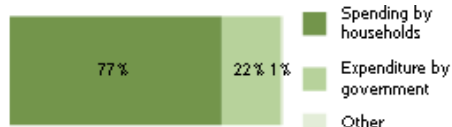


Côte d'Ivoire spent
1,2 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$60 per capita**
- **77% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Côte d'Ivoire:
\$1 127 /capita
• AFR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 466 /capita

GDP per capita



• Côte d'Ivoire:
50 years
• AFR Low-Mid income countries: 56 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

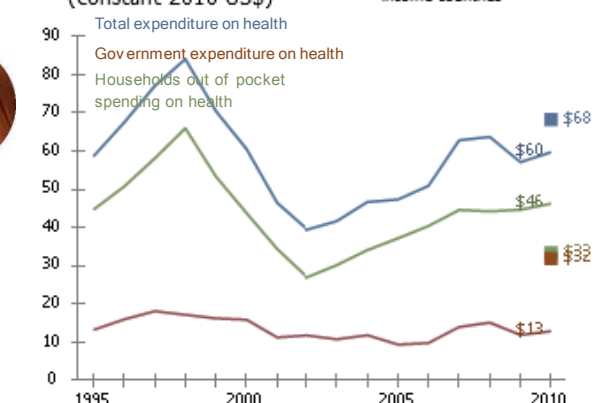
• Côte d'Ivoire: 470 per 100 000 live births
• AFR Low-Mid income countries: 494 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

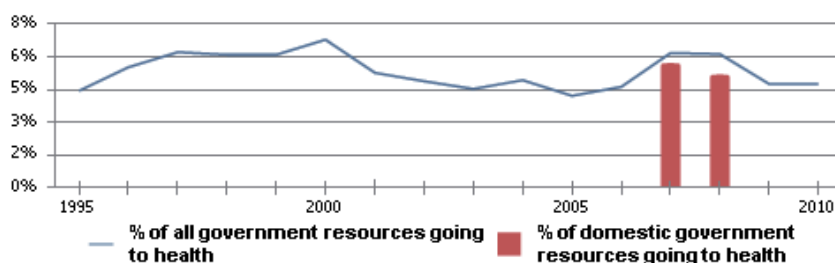


2008 data

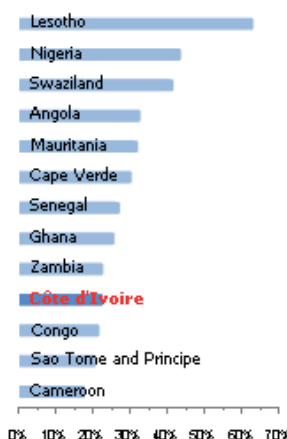
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (23%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (5%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (1%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Democratic Republic of the Congo, 2010



Democratic Republic of the Congo spent

1,0 billion US\$

on health care:

- \$16 per capita

- 36% spent by households

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?

67%

Domestic funding

Funding from abroad

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?

36%

43%

Spending by households

Expenditure by government

Other

• Democratic Republic of the Congo:

\$199 /capita

• AFR Low income countries: \$428 / capita

GDP per capita



• Democratic Republic of the Congo:

49 years

• AFR Low income countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

• Democratic Republic of the Congo: 670 per

100 000 live births

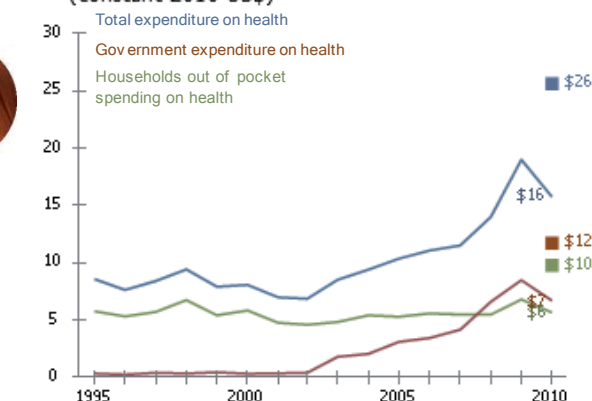
• AFR Low income countries: 655 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

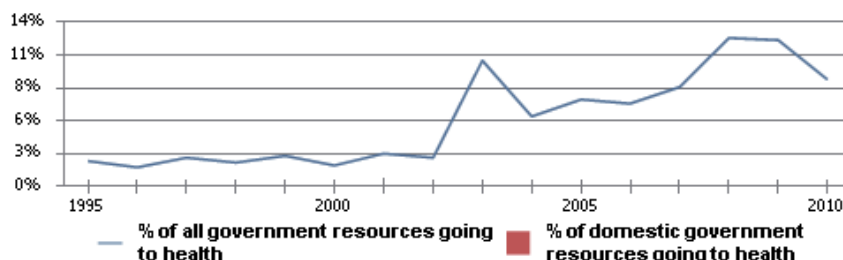


2008 data

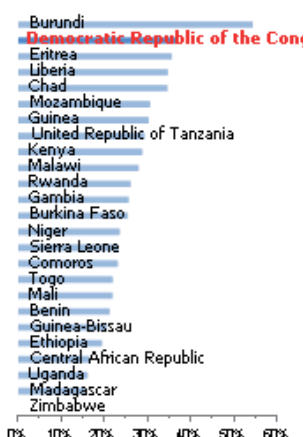
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



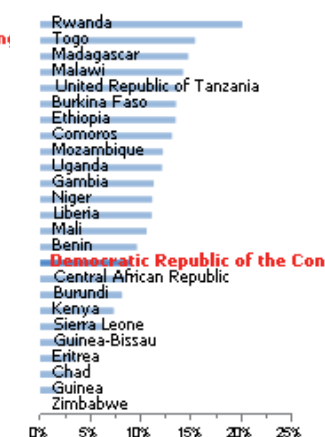
Government resources allocated to health



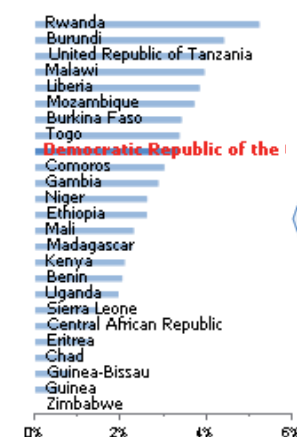
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (37%)

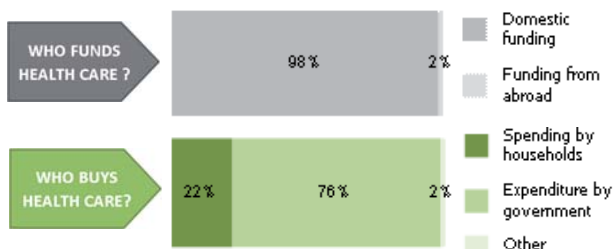
Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (9%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Equatorial Guinea, 2010



Equatorial Guinea spent
628 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$896 per capita**
- **22% spent by households**



• Equatorial Guinea:
\$19 998 /capita
• AFR Hi income countries: \$19 998 /capita
GDP per capita



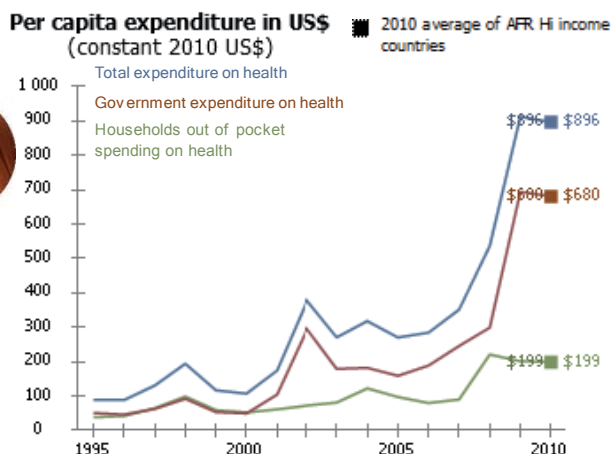
• Equatorial Guinea:
53 years
• AFR Hi income countries: 53 years
Life expectancy



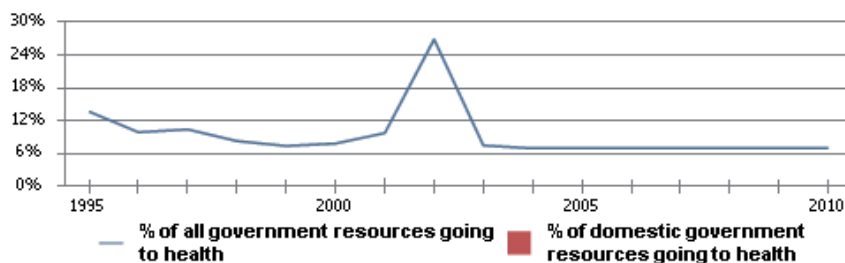
• Equatorial Guinea: 280 per 100 000 live births
• AFR Hi income countries: 280 per 100 000 live births
Maternal mortality rate



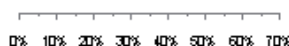
2008 data



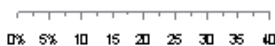
Government resources allocated to health



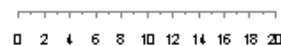
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Hi AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (49%)

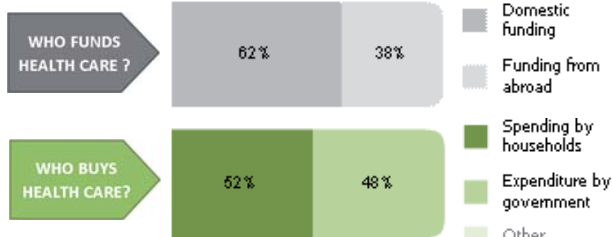
Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (7%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Eritrea, 2010



Eritrea spent
63 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$12 per capita**
 - **52% spent by households**



• Eritrea:
 \$448 /capita
 • AFR Low income countries: \$428 /capita

GDP per capita



• Eritrea:
 66 years
 • AFR Low income countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



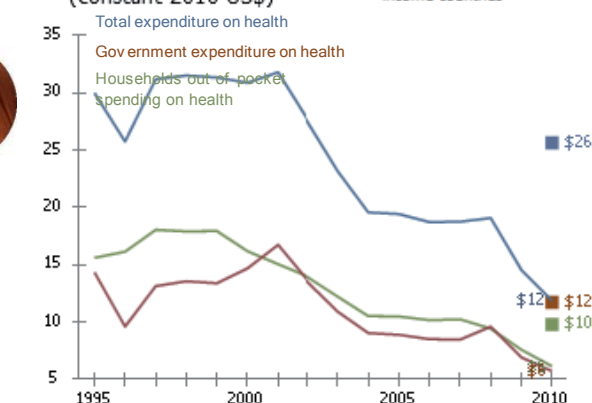
• Eritrea: 280 per
 100 000 live births
 • AFR Low income countries: 655 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

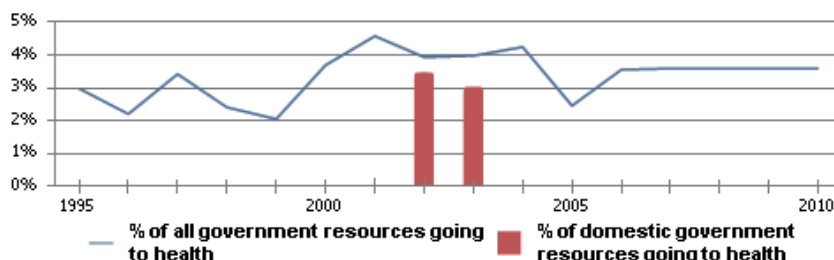
2008 data



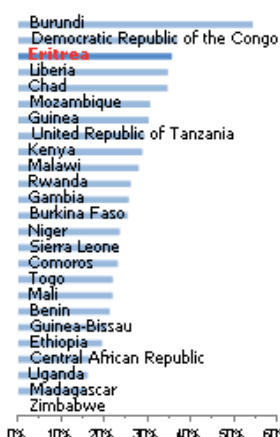
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



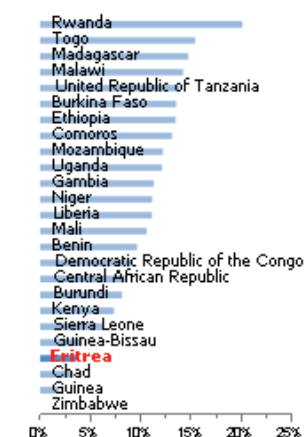
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (36%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (4%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (1%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Ethiopia, 2010

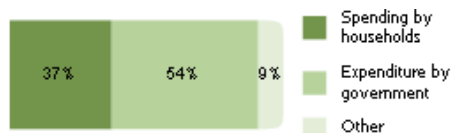


Ethiopia spent
1,3 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$16 per capita**
- **37% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Ethiopia:
\$321 /capita
• AFR Low income countries: \$428 / capita

GDP per capita



• Ethiopia:
54 years
• AFR Low income countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



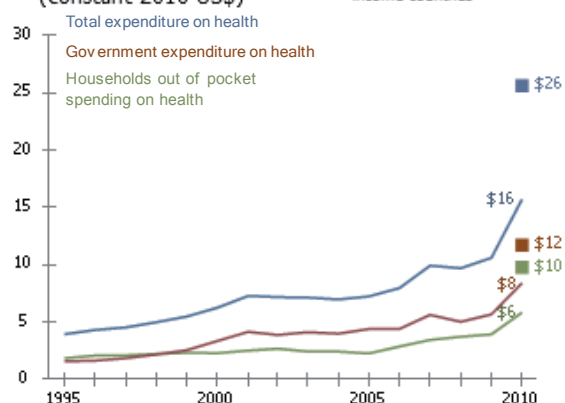
• Ethiopia: 470 per
100 000 live births
• AFR Low Income countries: 655 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

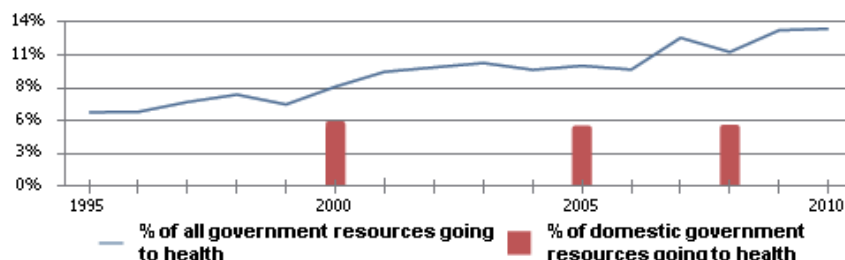


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



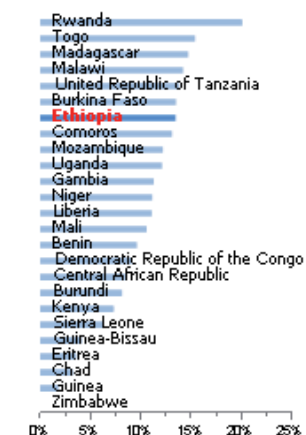
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

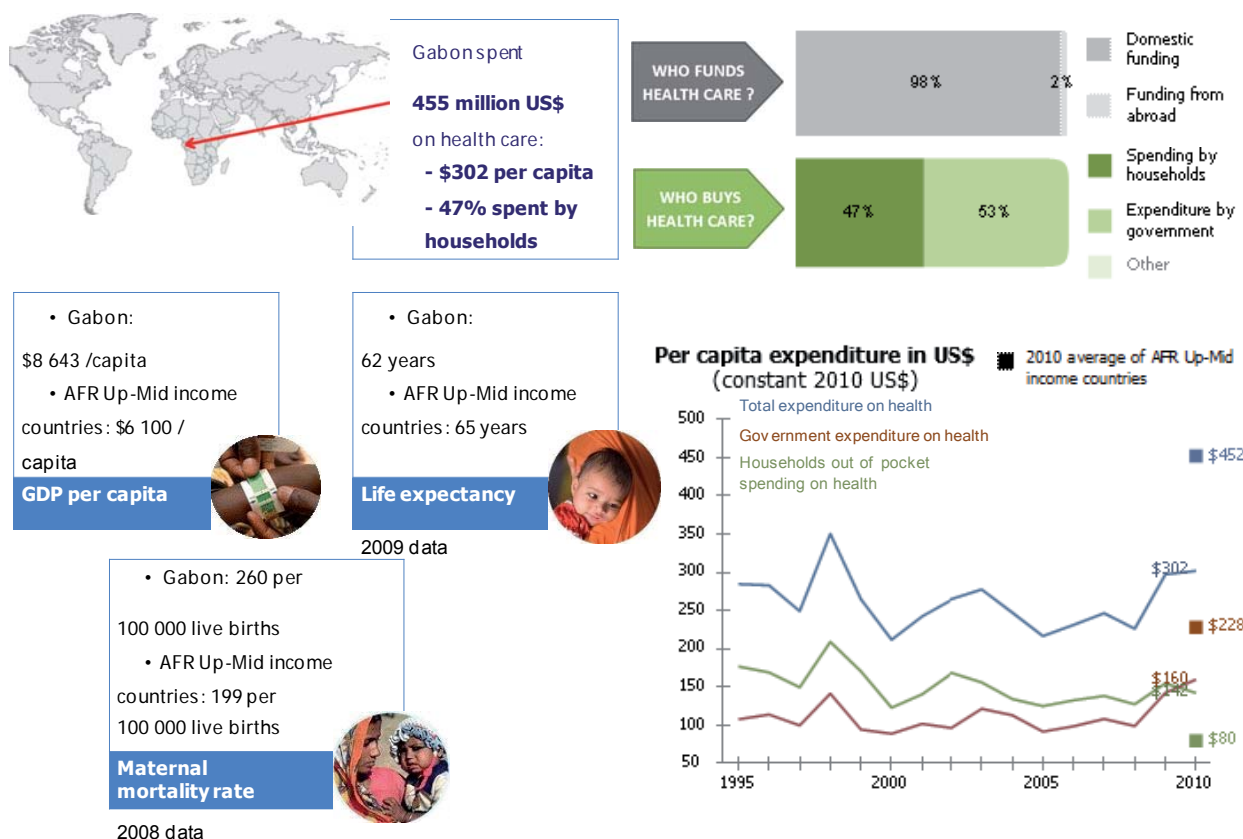
Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (19%)

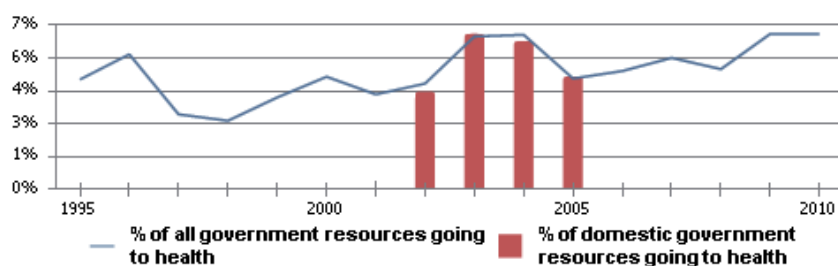
Share of government spending allocated to health is high (13%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (3%)

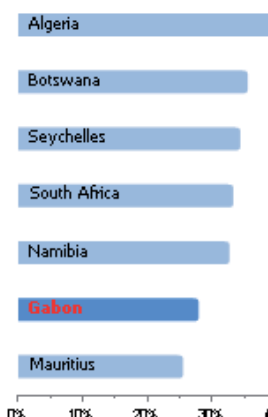
HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Gabon, 2010



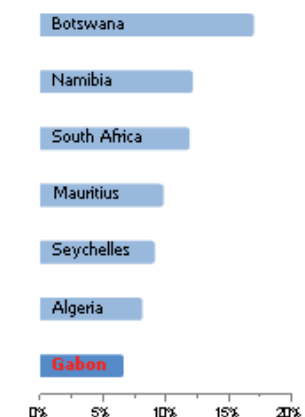
Government resources allocated to health



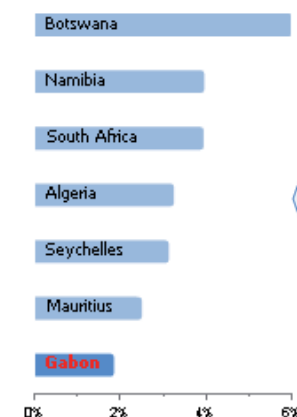
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AFR countries:

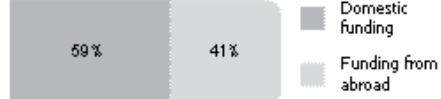
- Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (28%)
- Share of government spending allocated to health is low (7%)
- Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Gambia, 2010

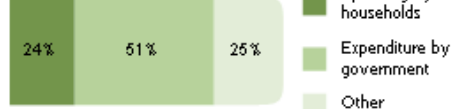


Gambia spent
45 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$26 per capita**
- **24% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Gambia:
\$459 /capita
• AFR Low income countries: \$428 / capita

GDP per capita



• Gambia:
60 years
• AFR Low income countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

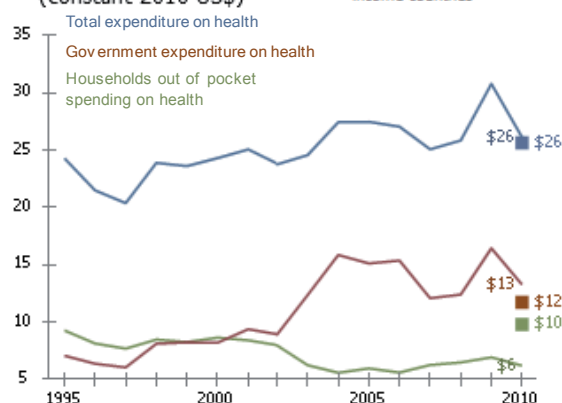
• Gambia: 400 per 100 000 live births
• AFR Low Income countries: 655 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

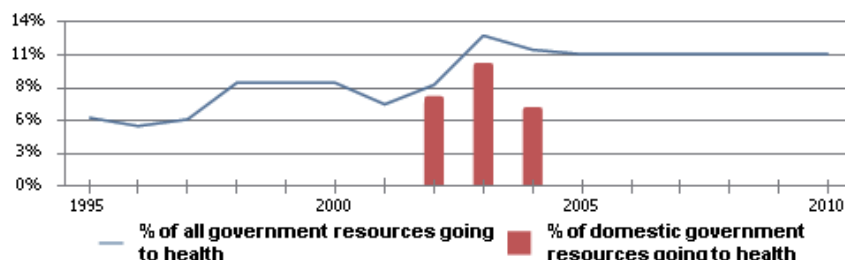


2008 data

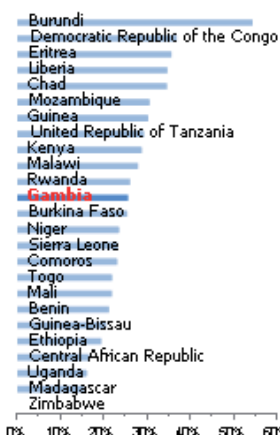
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



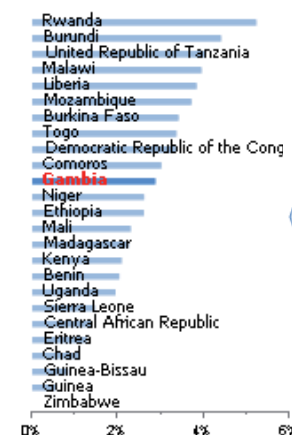
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (26%)

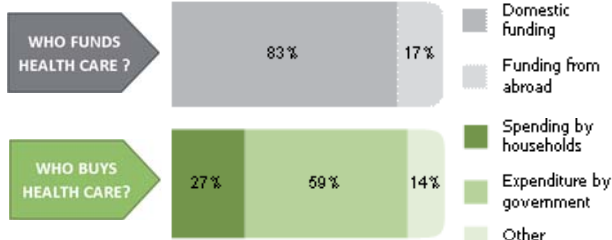
Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (11%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Ghana, 2010



Ghana spent
1,6 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$67 per capita**
 - **27% spent by households**



• Ghana:
 \$1 283 /capita
 • AFR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 466 /capita

GDP per capita



• Ghana:
 60 years
 • AFR Low-Mid income countries: 56 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

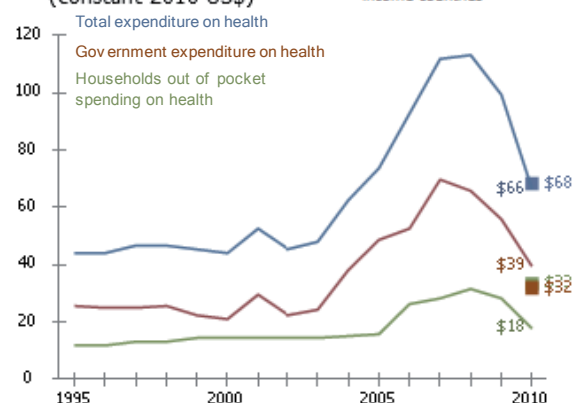
• Ghana: 350 per
 100 000 live births
 • AFR Low-Mid income countries: 494 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

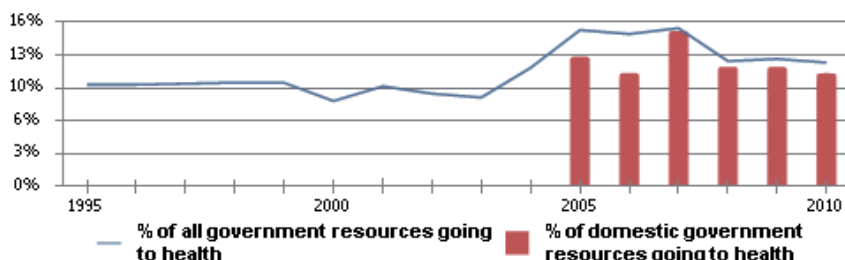
2008 data



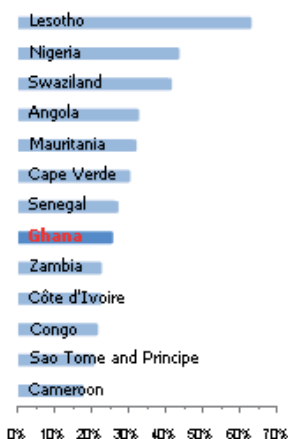
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



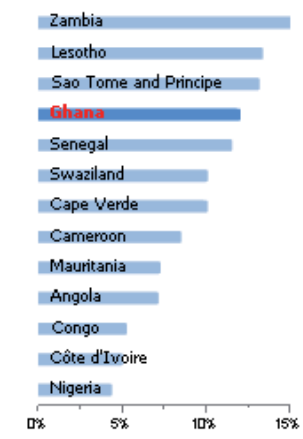
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (26%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (12%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Guinea, 2010

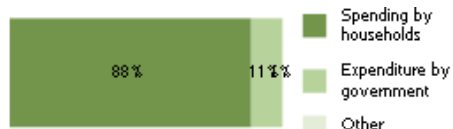


Guinea spent
230 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$23 per capita**
- **88% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Guinea:
\$467 /capita
• AFR Low income countries: \$428 /capita

GDP per capita



• Guinea:
52 years
• AFR Low income countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

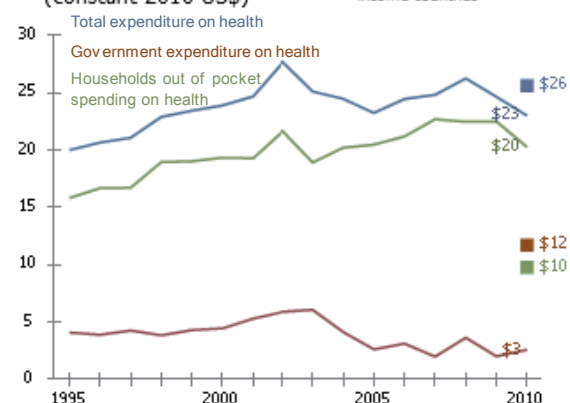
• Guinea: 680 per
100 000 live births
• AFR Low Income countries: 655 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

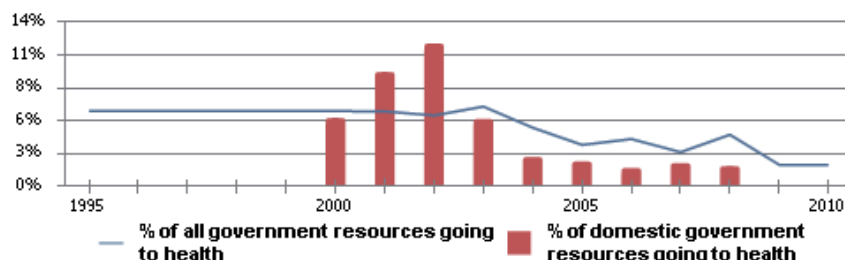


2008 data

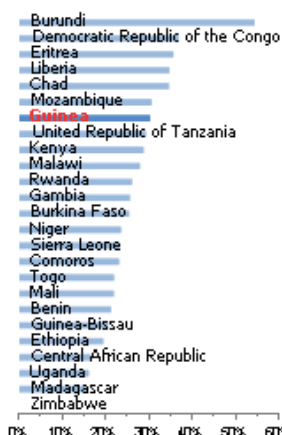
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



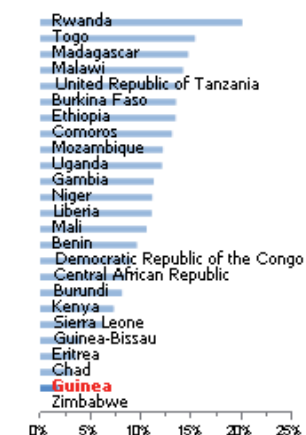
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (30%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (2%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (1%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Guinea-Bissau, 2010



Guinea-Bissau spent

71 million US\$
 on health care:
 - \$47 per capita
 - 66% spent by households

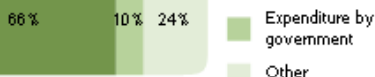
WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?

77%



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?

66%



• Guinea-Bissau:

\$551 /capita

• AFR Low income countries: \$428 / capita

GDP per capita



• Guinea-Bissau:

49 years

• AFR Low income countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

• Guinea-Bissau: 1 000 per

100 000 live births

• AFR Low income countries: 655 per 100 000 live births

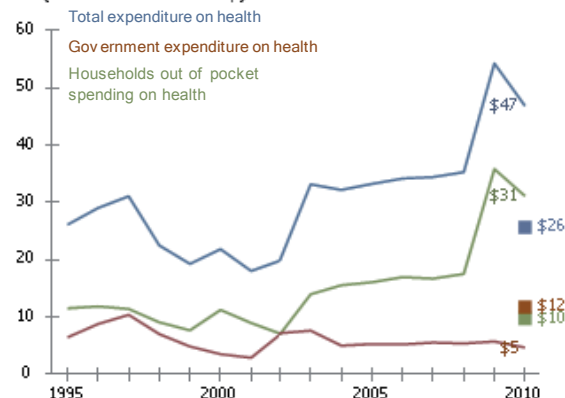
Maternal mortality rate



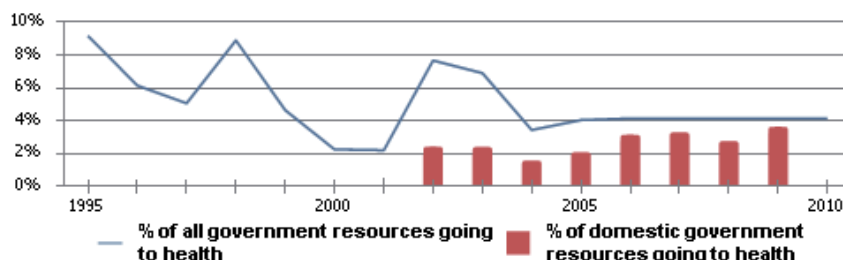
2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)

■ 2010 average of AFR Low income countries



Government resources allocated to health



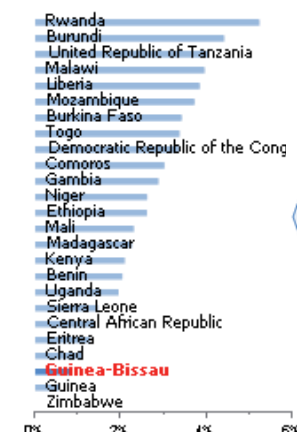
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (21%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (4%)

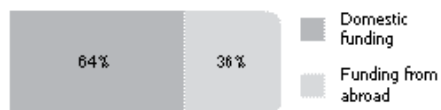
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (1%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Kenya, 2010

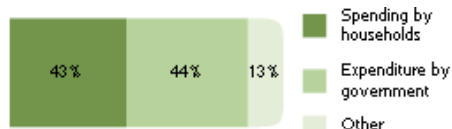


Kenya spent
1,5 billion US\$
on health care:
- \$37 per capita
- 43% spent by households

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Kenya:
\$775 /capita
• AFR Low income countries: \$428 /capita

GDP per capita



• Kenya:
60 years
• AFR Low income countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

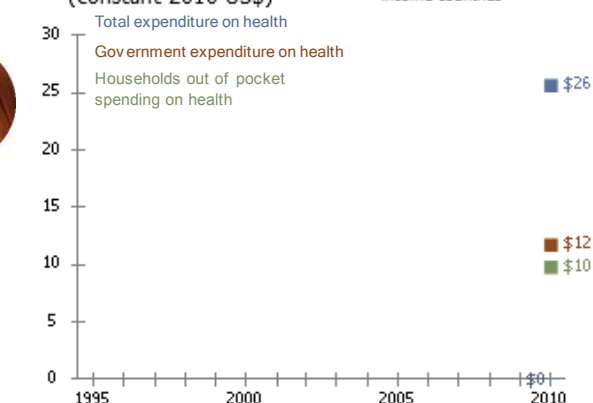
• Kenya: 530 per
100 000 live births
• AFR Low Income countries: 655 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

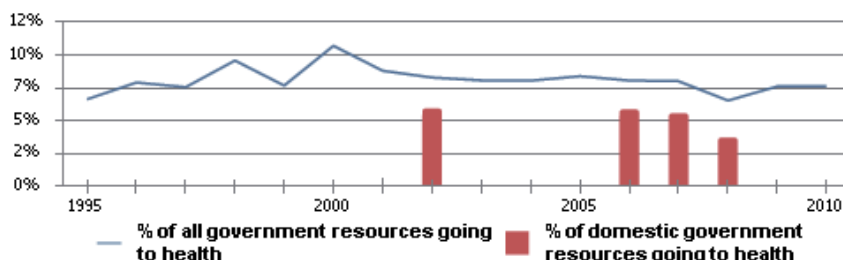


2008 data

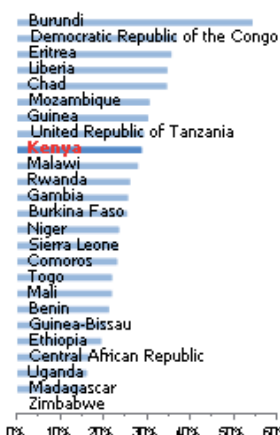
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



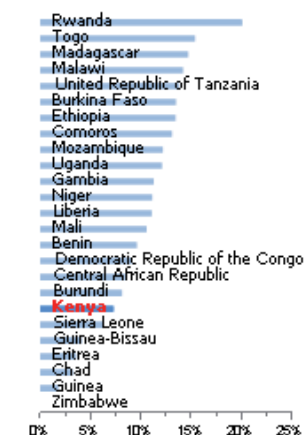
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (29%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (7%)

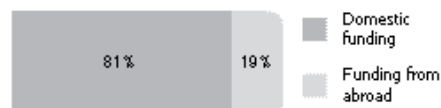
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Lesotho, 2010

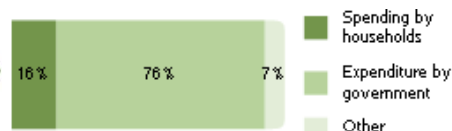


Lesotho spent
236 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$109 per capita**
 - **16% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Lesotho:
 \$982 /capita
 • AFR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 466 / capita

GDP per capita



• Lesotho:
 48 years
 • AFR Low-Mid income countries: 56 years

Life expectancy



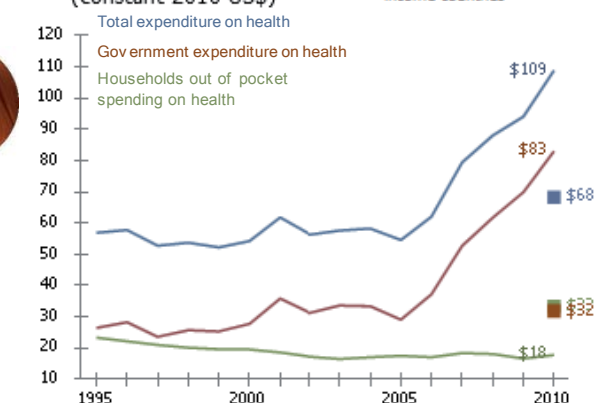
• Lesotho: 530 per 100 000 live births
 • AFR Low-Mid income countries: 494 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

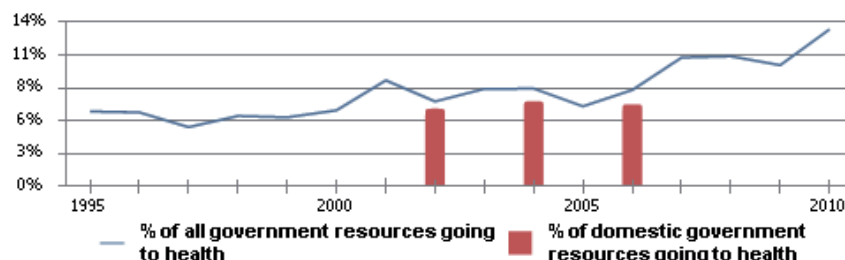
2008 data



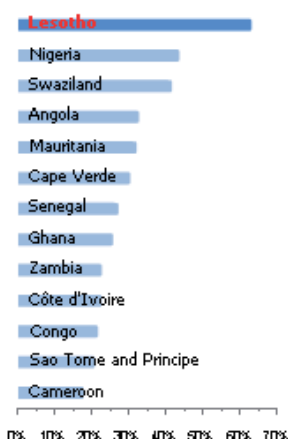
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



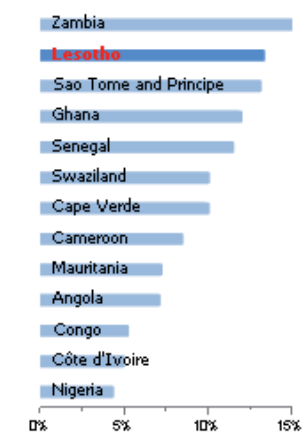
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (63%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (13%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (8%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Liberia, 2010

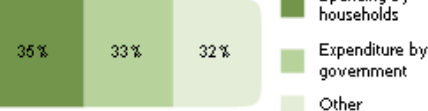


Liberia spent
116 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$29 per capita**
- **35% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Liberia:
\$246 /capita
• AFR Low income countries: \$428 / capita

GDP per capita



• Liberia:
56 years
• AFR Low income countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

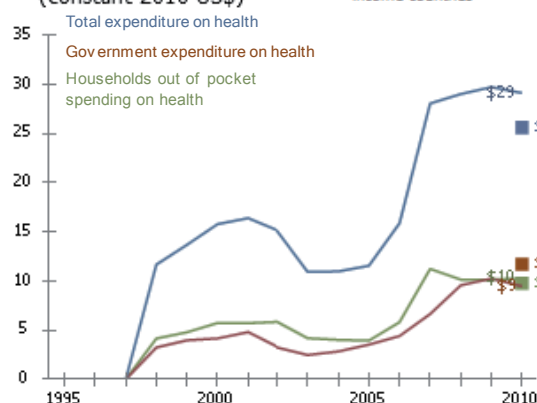
• Liberia: 990 per 100 000 live births
• AFR Low Income countries: 655 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

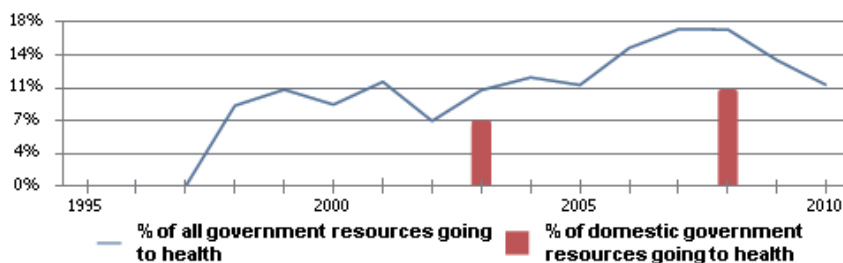


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



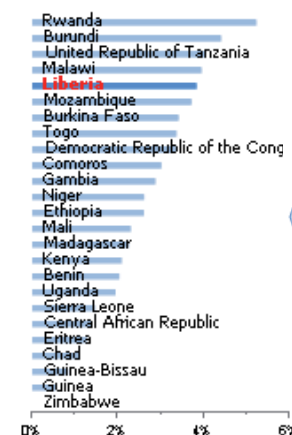
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (35%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (11%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Madagascar, 2010

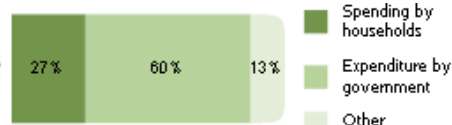


Madagascar spent
329 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$16 per capita**
 - **27% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Madagascar:
 \$422 /capita
 • AFR Low income
 countries: \$428 /
 capita
GDP per capita



• Madagascar:
 65 years
 • AFR Low income
 countries: 54 years
Life expectancy

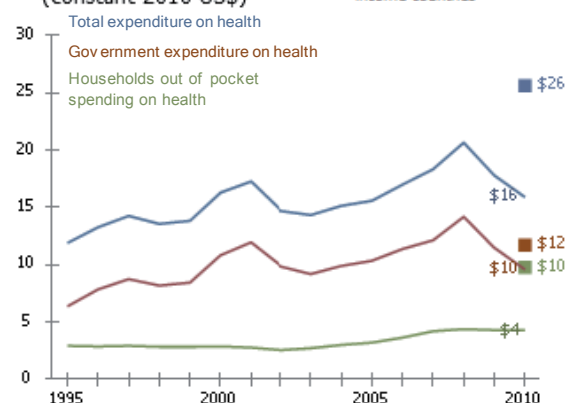


• Madagascar: 440 per
 100 000 live births
 • AFR Low income
 countries: 655 per
 100 000 live births
Maternal mortality rate

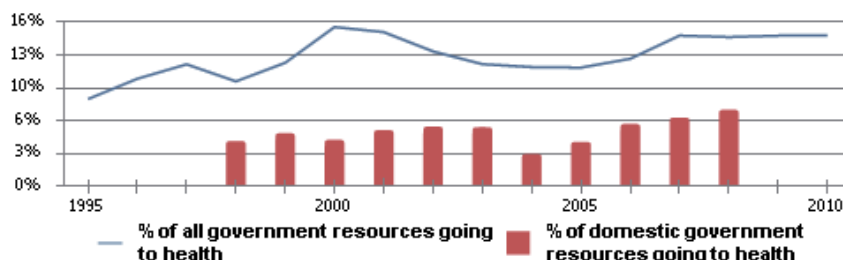


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



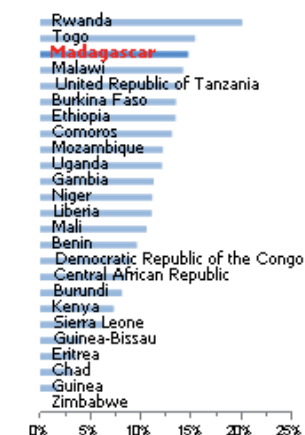
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (15%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (15%)

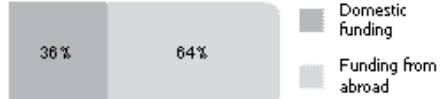
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Malawi, 2010

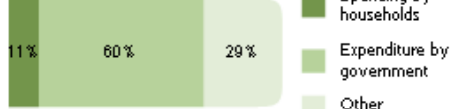


Malawi spent
382 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$26 per capita**
- **11% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Malawi:
\$389 /capita
• AFR Low income countries: \$428 /capita

GDP per capita



• Malawi:
47 years
• AFR Low income countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

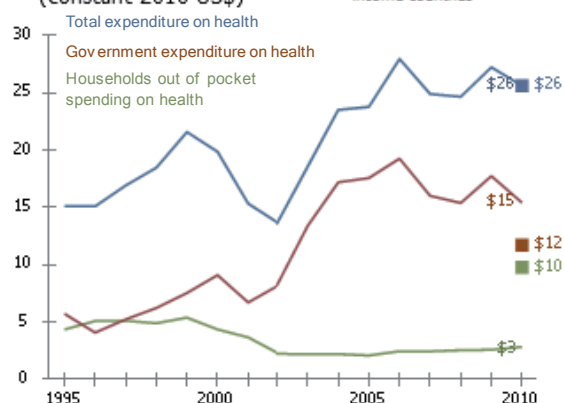
• Malawi: 510 per
100 000 live births
• AFR Low Income countries: 655 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

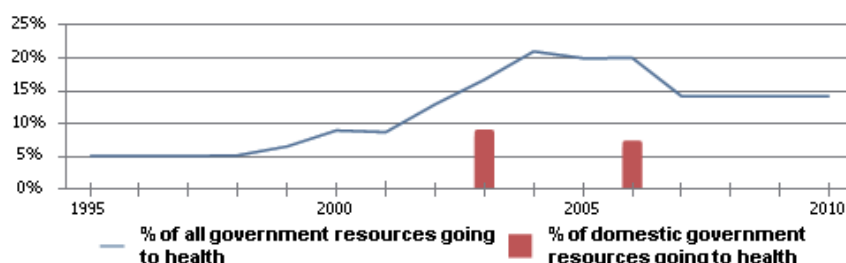


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



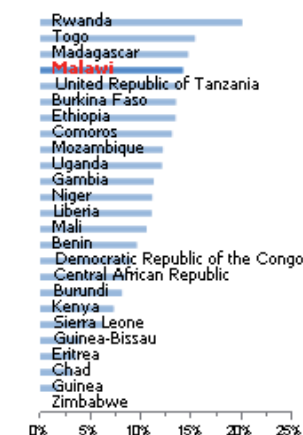
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (28%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (14%)

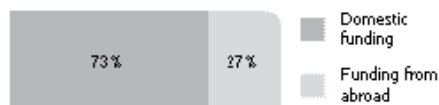
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Mali, 2010

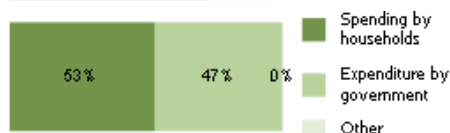


Mali spent
487 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$32 per capita**
- **53% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Mali:
\$636 /capita
• AFR Low income countries: \$428 /capita

GDP per capita



• Mali:
53 years
• AFR Low income countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



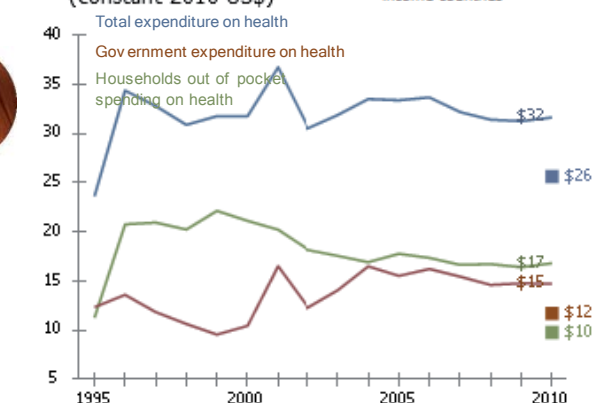
• Mali: 830 per
100 000 live births
• AFR Low income countries: 655 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

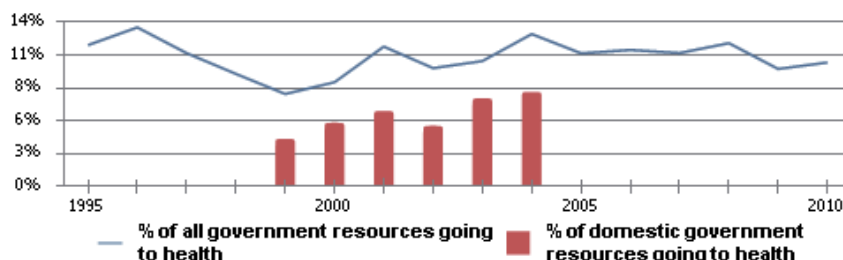
2008 data



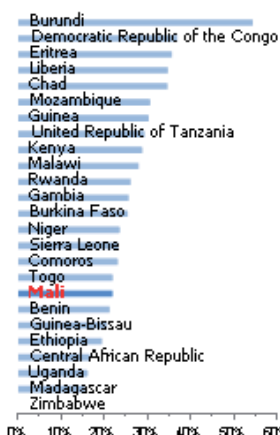
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



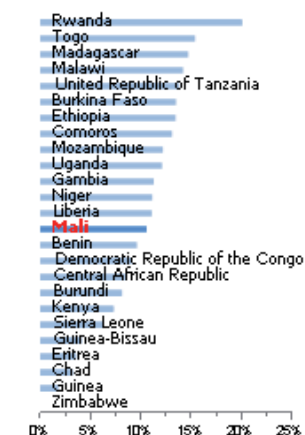
Government resources allocated to health



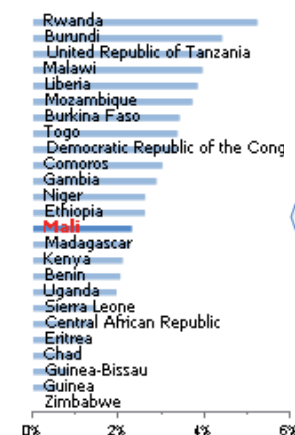
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (22%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (11%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Mauritania, 2010

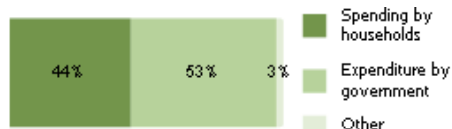


Mauritania spent
148 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$43 per capita**
- **44% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS
HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS
HEALTH CARE?



• Mauritania:
\$967 /capita
• AFR Low-Mid income
countries: \$1 466 /
capita

GDP per capita



• Mauritania:
58 years
• AFR Low-Mid income
countries: 56 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

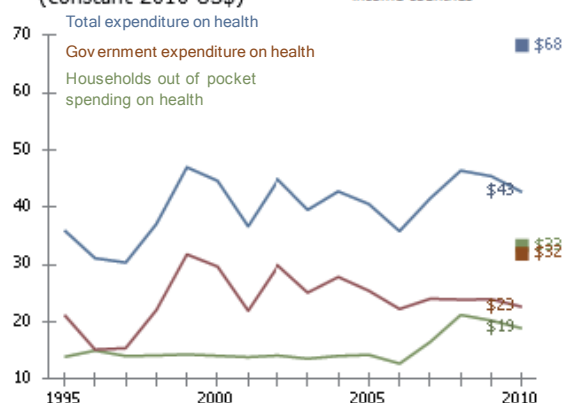
• Mauritania: 550 per
100 000 live births
• AFR Low-Mid income
countries: 494 per
100 000 live births

**Maternal
mortality rate**

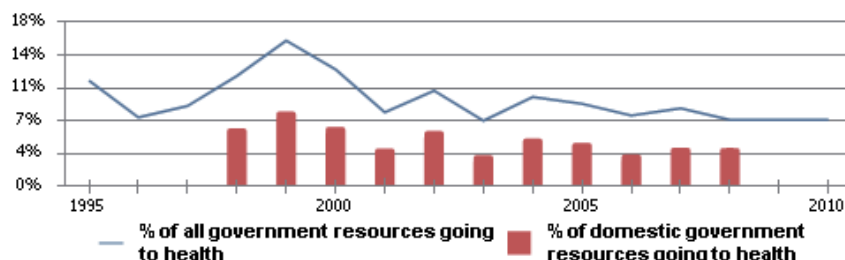


2008 data

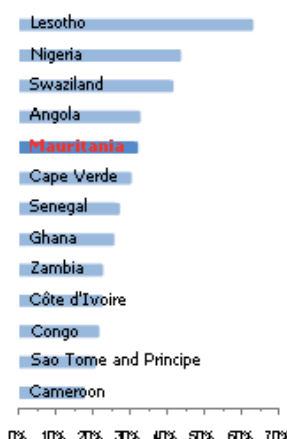
**Per capita expenditure in US\$
(constant 2010 US\$)**



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure
is in the median range
as a % of GDP (32%)

Share of government
spending allocated to health
is in the median range (7%)

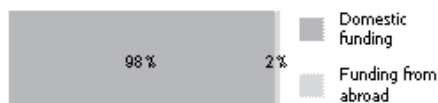
Government expenditure
on health as a % GDP
is in the median range (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Mauritius, 2010

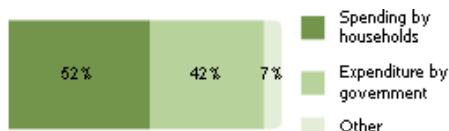


Mauritius spent
583 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$449 per capita**
- **52% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Mauritius:
\$7 485 /capita
 • AFR Up-Mid income countries: \$6 100 /capita

GDP per capita



• Mauritius:
73 years
 • AFR Up-Mid income countries: 65 years

Life expectancy



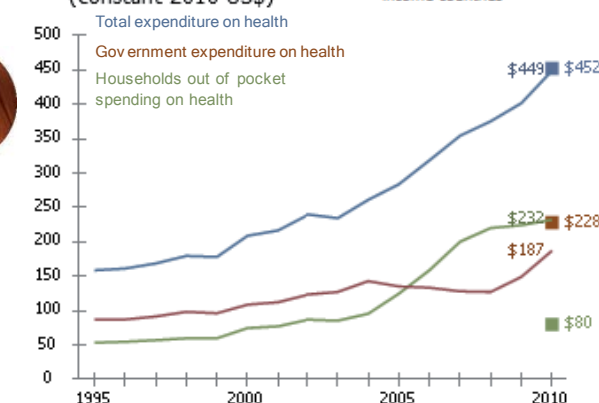
• Mauritius: 36 per
100 000 live births
 • AFR Up-Mid income countries: 199 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

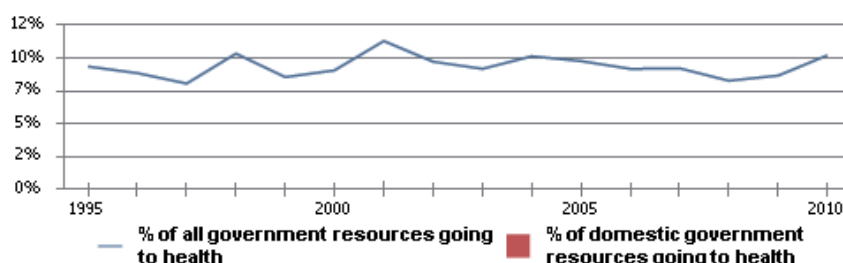


2008 data

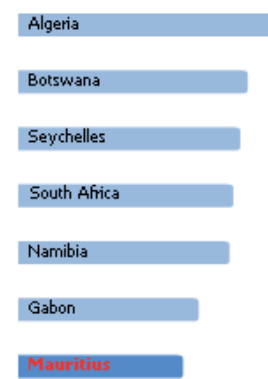
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



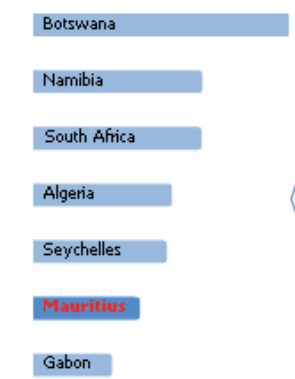
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (25%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (10%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Mozambique, 2010

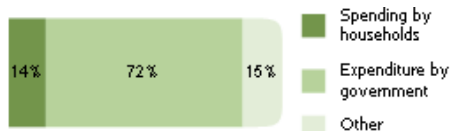


Mozambique spent
499 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$21 per capita**
- **14% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Mozambique:
\$410 /capita
• AFR Low income countries: \$428 /capita

GDP per capita



• Mozambique:
49 years
• AFR Low income countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

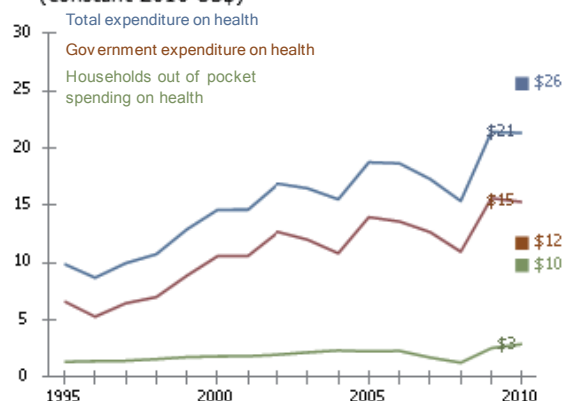
• Mozambique: 550 per
100 000 live births
• AFR Low income countries: 655 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

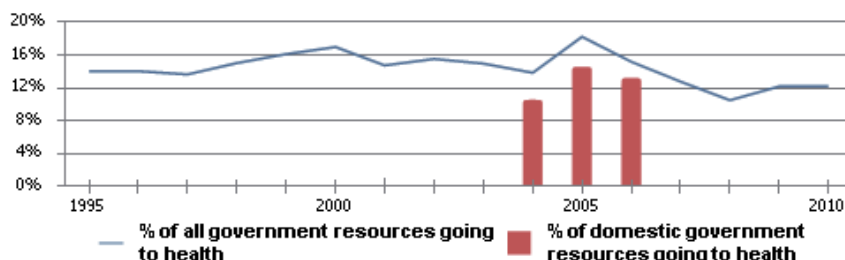


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



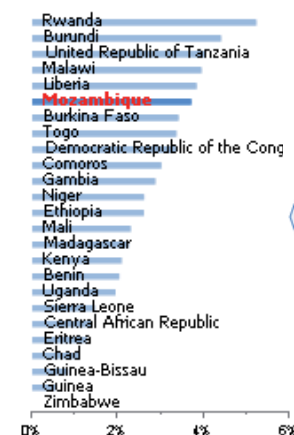
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (31%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (12%)

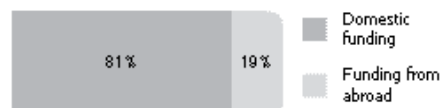
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Namibia, 2010

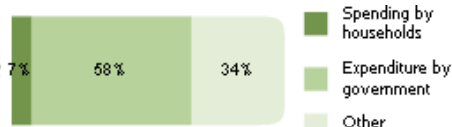


Namibia spent
825 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$361 per capita**
- **7% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Namibia:
\$5 330 /capita
 • AFR Up-Mid income countries: \$6 100 /capita

GDP per capita



• Namibia:
57 years
 • AFR Up-Mid income countries: 65 years

Life expectancy



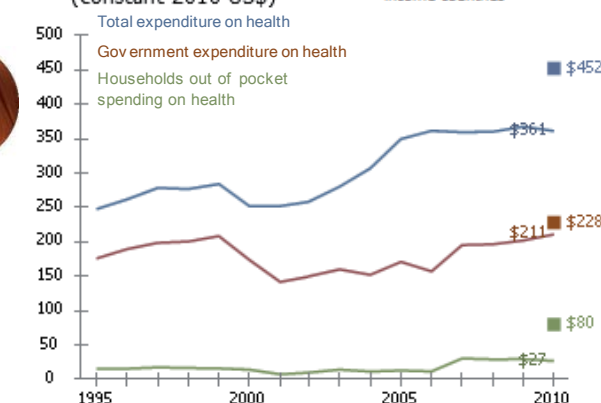
• Namibia: 180 per
100 000 live births
 • AFR Up-Mid income countries: 199 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

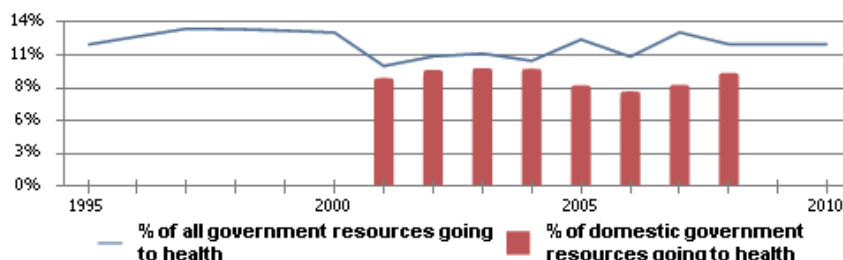
2008 data



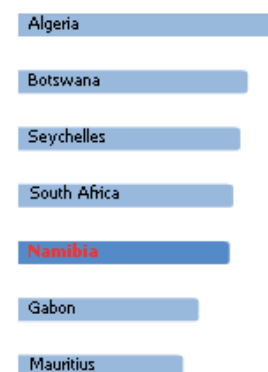
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



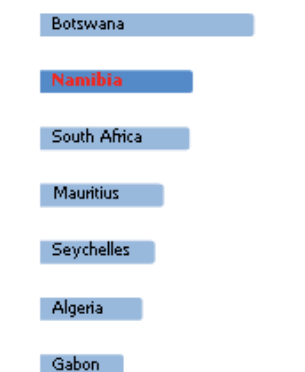
Government resources allocated to health



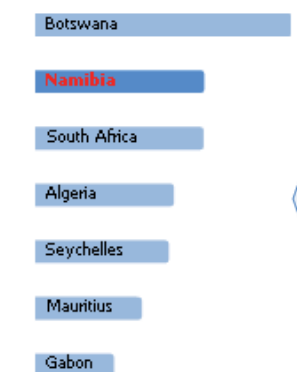
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (33%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (12%)

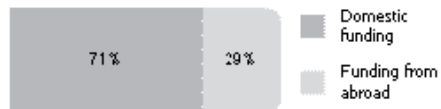
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Niger, 2010

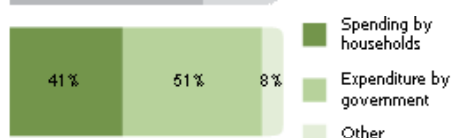


Niger spent
284 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$18 per capita**
- **41% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Niger:
\$354 /capita
• AFR Low income countries: \$428 / capita

GDP per capita



• Niger:
57 years
• AFR Low income countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

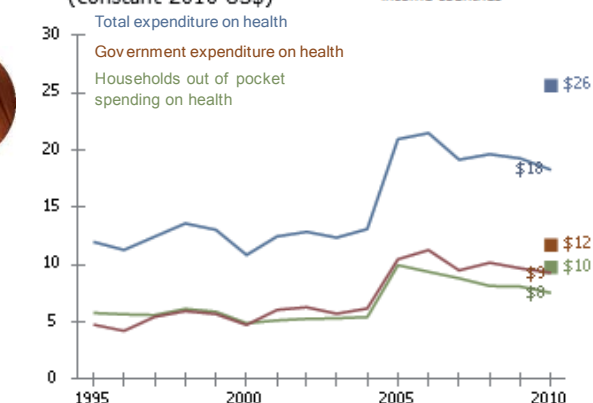
• Niger: 820 per
100 000 live births
• AFR Low Income countries: 655 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

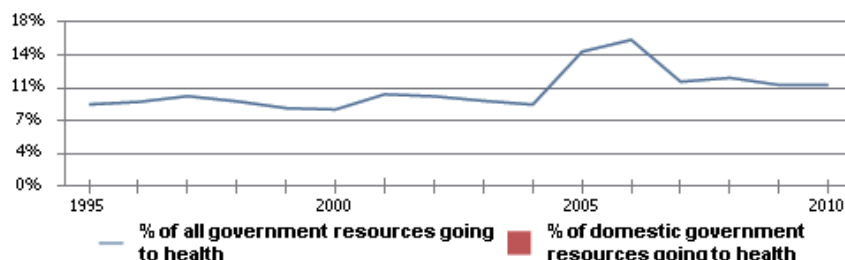


2008 data

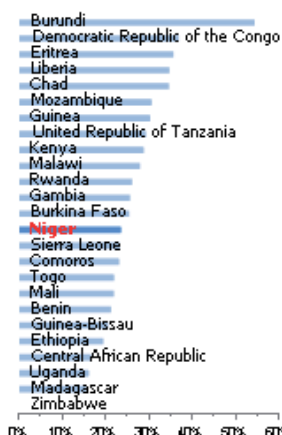
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



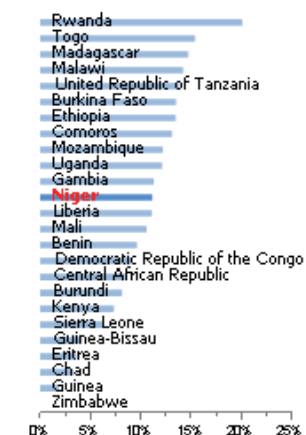
Government resources allocated to health



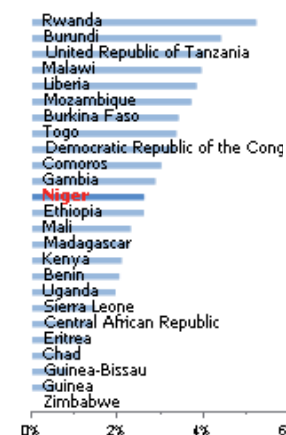
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (24%)

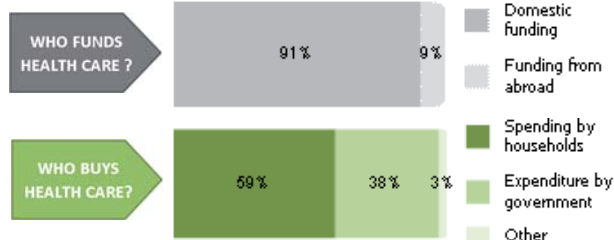
Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (11%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Nigeria, 2010



Nigeria spent
9,9 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$63 per capita**
 - **59% spent by households**



• Nigeria:
 \$1 239 /capita
 • AFR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 466 /capita

GDP per capita



• Nigeria:
 54 years
 • AFR Low-Mid income countries: 56 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

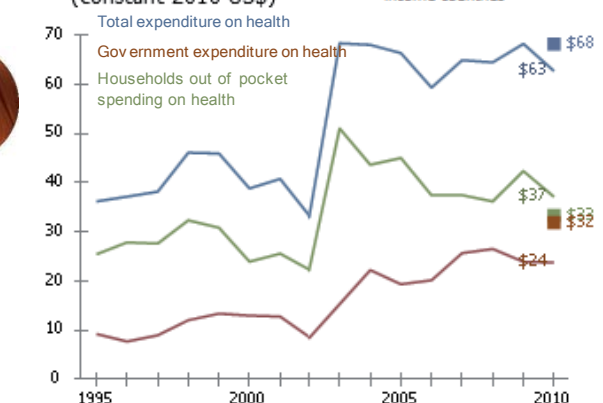
• Nigeria: 840 per
 100 000 live births
 • AFR Low-Mid income countries: 494 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

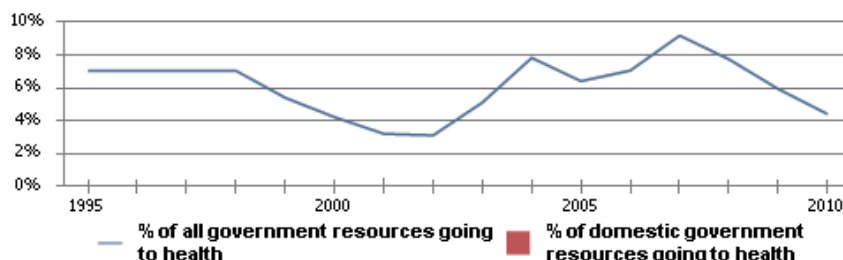
2008 data



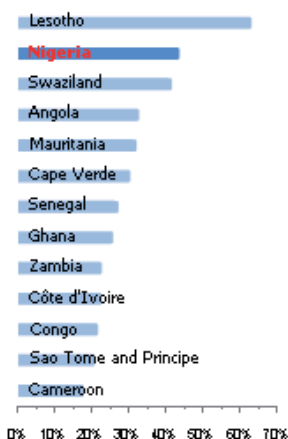
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



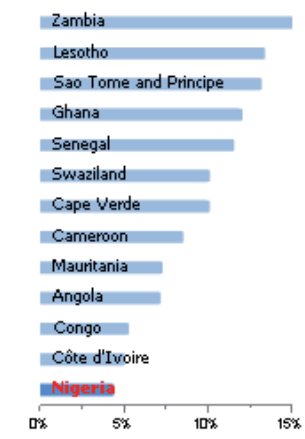
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (44%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (4%)

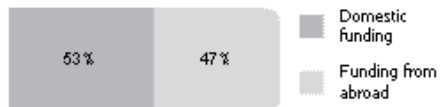
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Rwanda, 2010

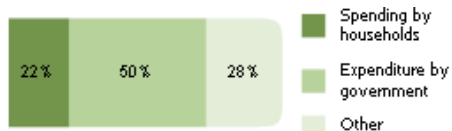


Rwanda spent
590 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$56 per capita**
- **22% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Rwanda:
\$530 /capita
• AFR Low income countries: \$428 /capita

GDP per capita



• Rwanda:
59 years
• AFR Low income countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

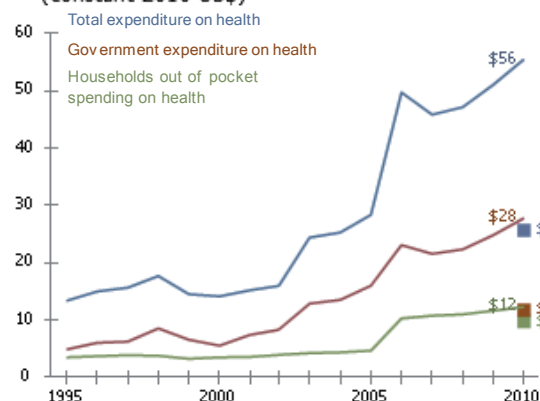
• Rwanda: 540 per
100 000 live births
• AFR Low Income countries: 655 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

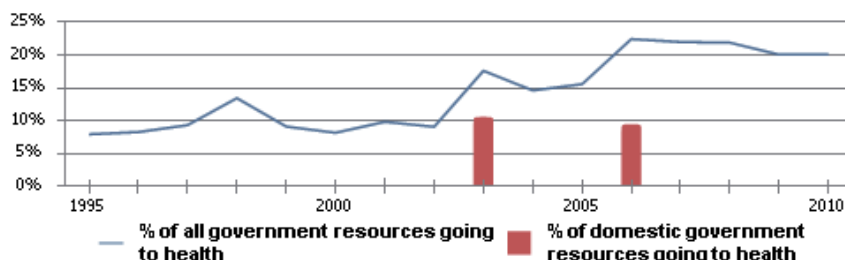


2008 data

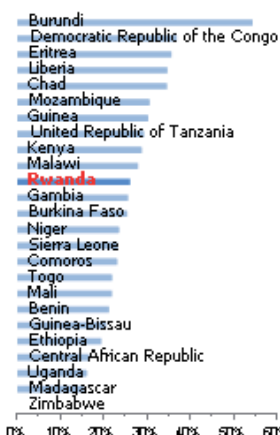
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



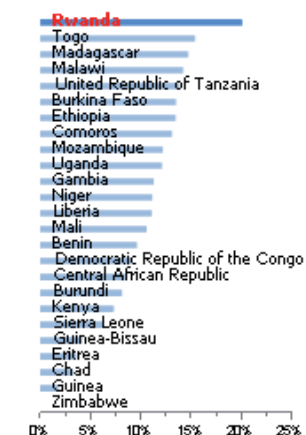
Government resources allocated to health



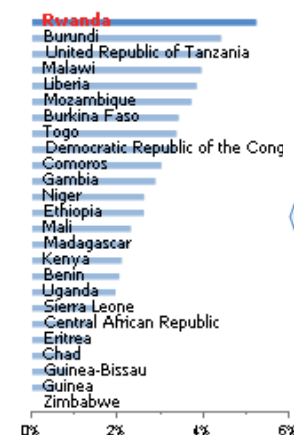
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (26%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (20%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (5%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Sao Tome and Principe, 2010



Sao Tome and Principe spent

15 million US\$

on health care:

- \$90 per capita

- 54% spent by households

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?

79%



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?

54%

38%



- Sao Tome and Principe: \$1 256 /capita
- AFR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 466 /capita

GDP per capita



- Sao Tome and Principe: 68 years
- AFR Low-Mid income countries: 56 years

Life expectancy



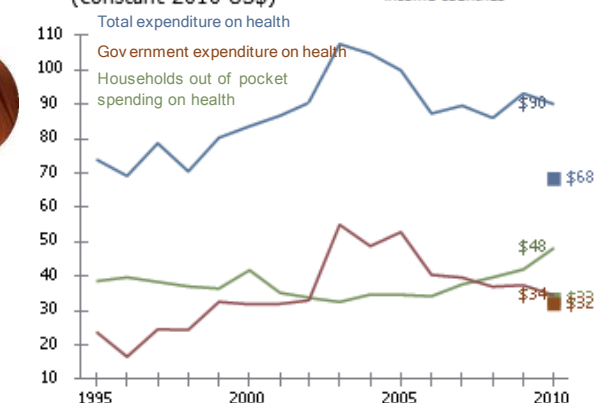
- Sao Tome and Principe: 0 per 100 000 live births
- AFR Low-Mid income countries: 494 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

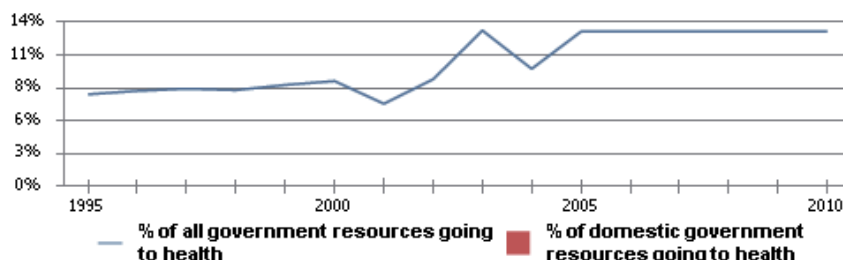


2008 data

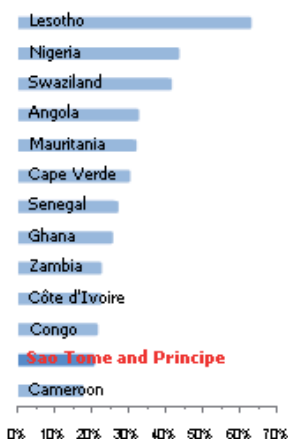
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (21%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (13%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Senegal, 2010

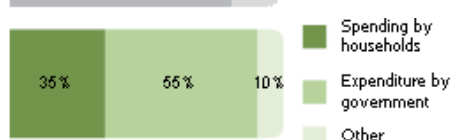


Senegal spent
727 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$59 per capita**
- **35% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Senegal:
\$1 033 /capita
• AFR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 466 /capita

GDP per capita



• Senegal:
62 years
• AFR Low-Mid income countries: 56 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

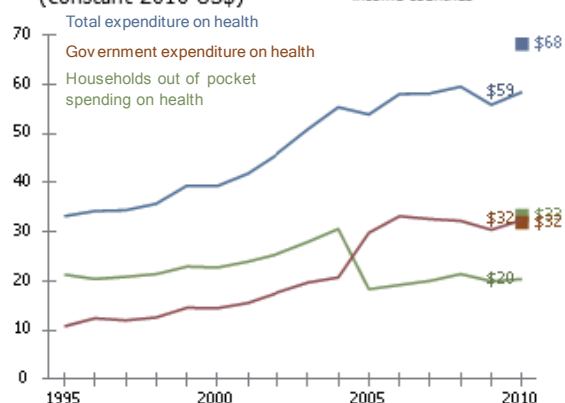
• Senegal: 410 per
100 000 live births
• AFR Low-Mid income countries: 494 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

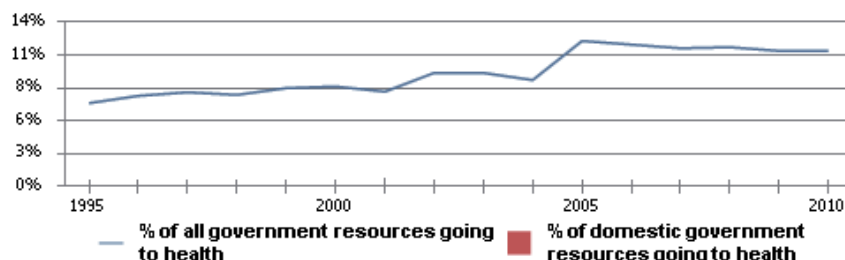


2008 data

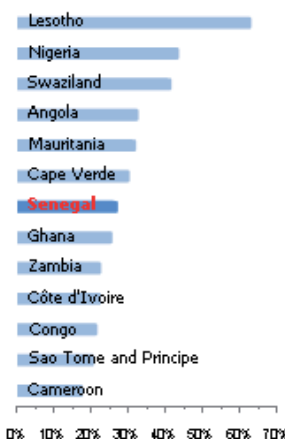
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



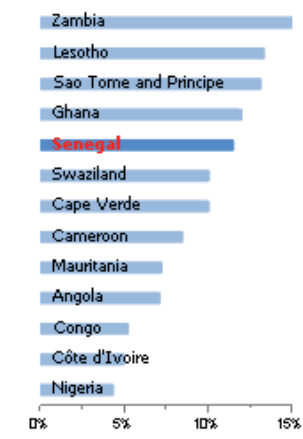
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (27%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (12%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Seychelles, 2010



Seychelles spent
32 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$368 per capita**
 - **6% spent by households**



• Seychelles:
 \$10 826 /capita
 • AFR Up-Mid income countries: \$6 100 /capita

GDP per capita



• Seychelles:
 73 years
 • AFR Up-Mid income countries: 65 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

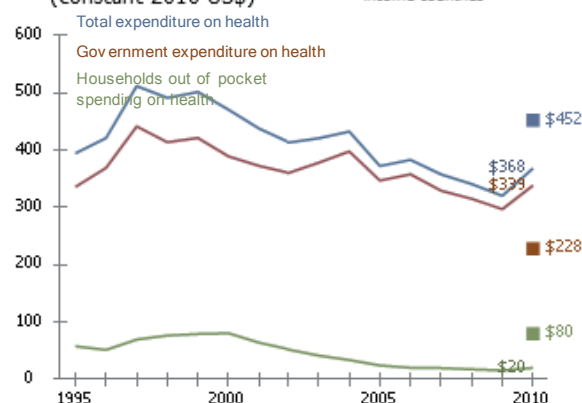
• Seychelles: 0 per
 100 000 live births
 • AFR Up-Mid income countries: 199 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

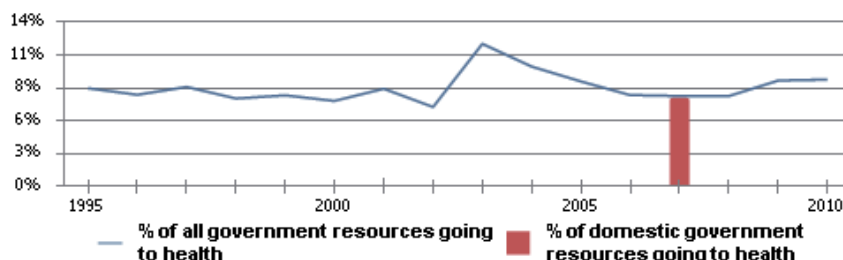
2008 data



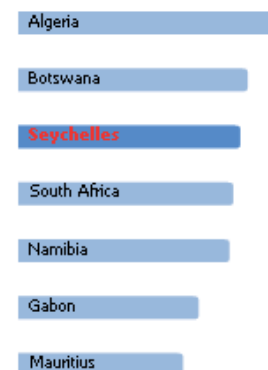
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



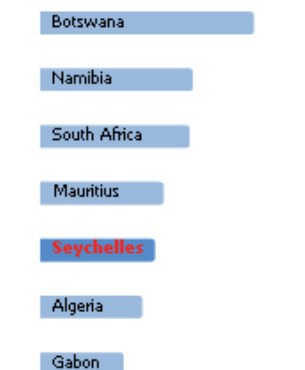
Government resources allocated to health



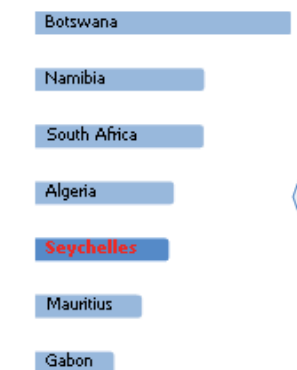
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (34%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (9%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Sierra Leone, 2010

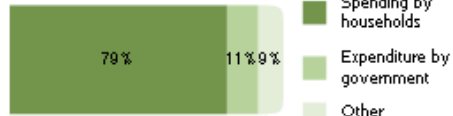


Sierra Leone spent
250 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$43 per capita**
- **79% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Sierra Leone:
\$325 /capita
• AFR Low income countries: \$428 /capita

GDP per capita



• Sierra Leone:
49 years
• AFR Low income countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



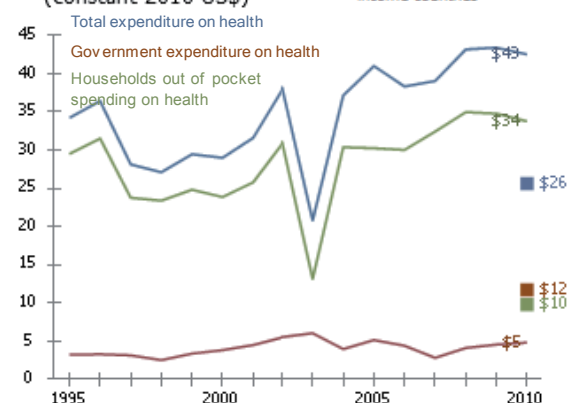
• Sierra Leone: 970 per
100 000 live births
• AFR Low income countries: 655 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

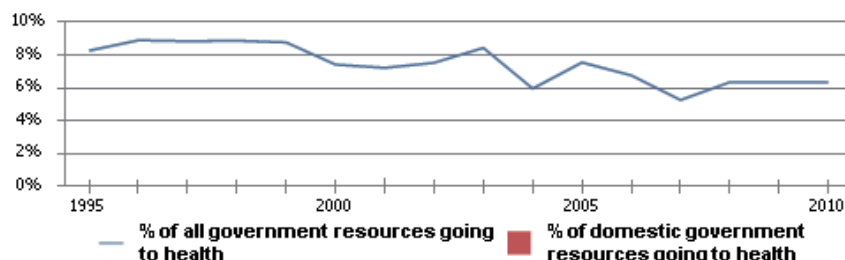


2008 data

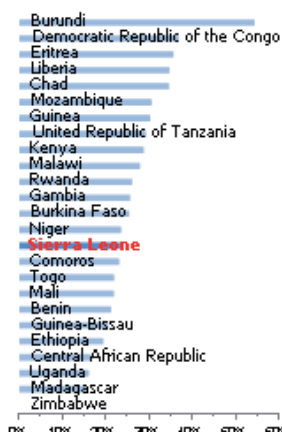
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

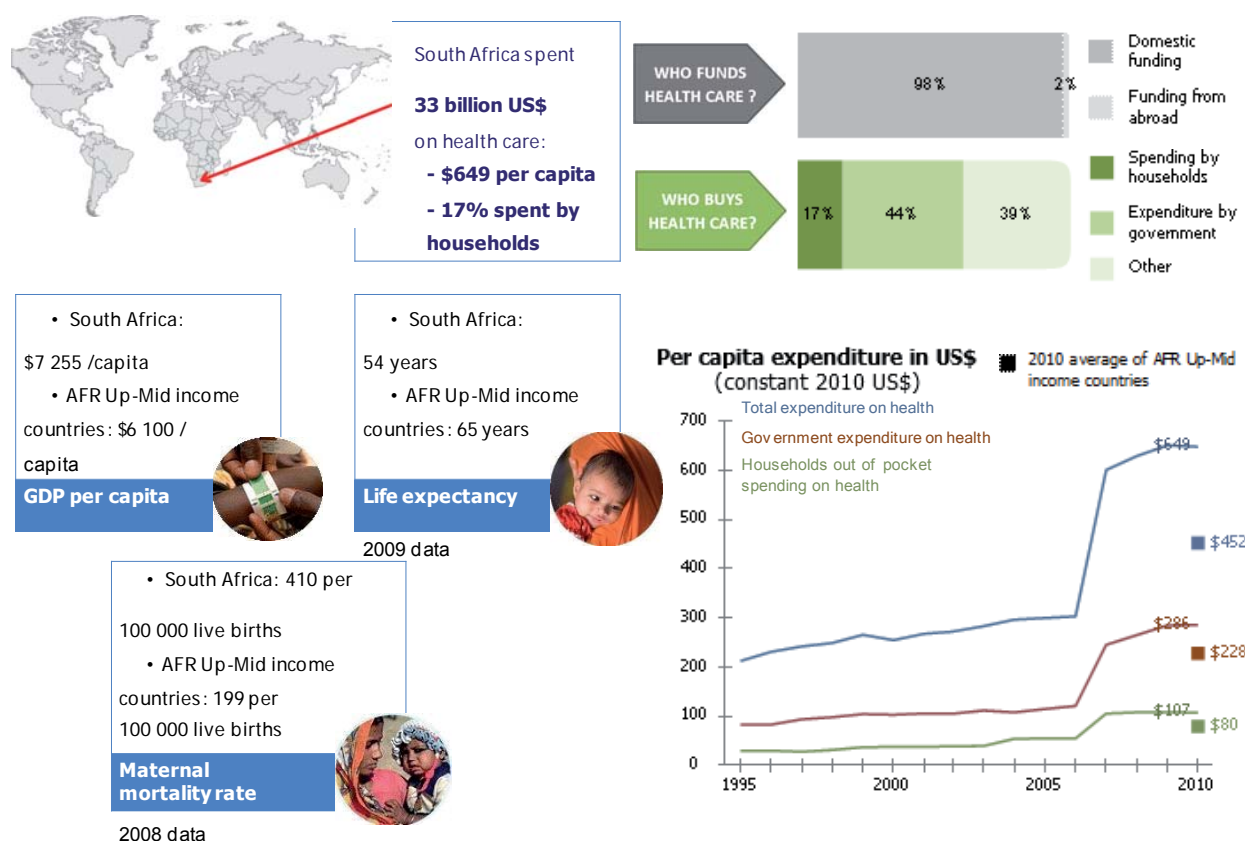
Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (23%)

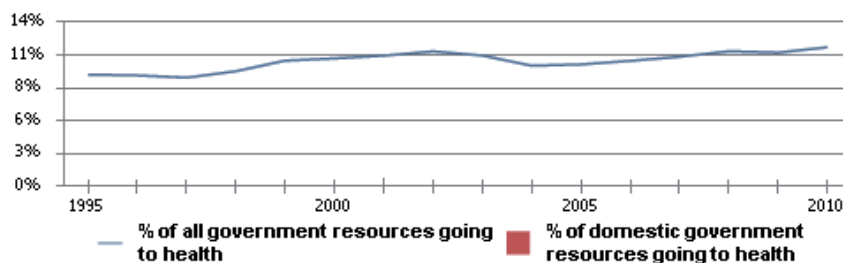
Share of government spending allocated to health is low (6%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (1%)

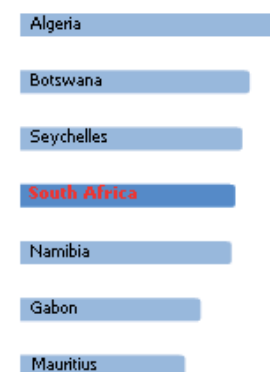
HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: South Africa, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



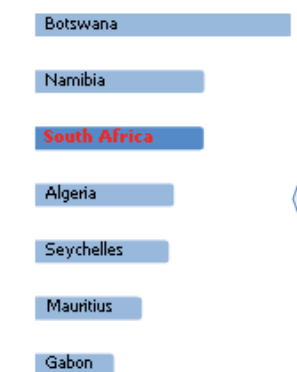
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (33%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (12%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Swaziland, 2010

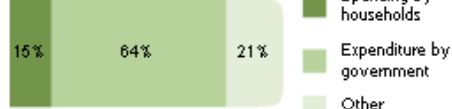


Swaziland spent
241 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$203 per capita**
- **15% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS
HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS
HEALTH CARE?



• Swaziland:
\$3 073 /capita
• AFR Low-Mid income
countries: \$1 466 /
capita

GDP per capita



• Swaziland:
49 years
• AFR Low-Mid income
countries: 56 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

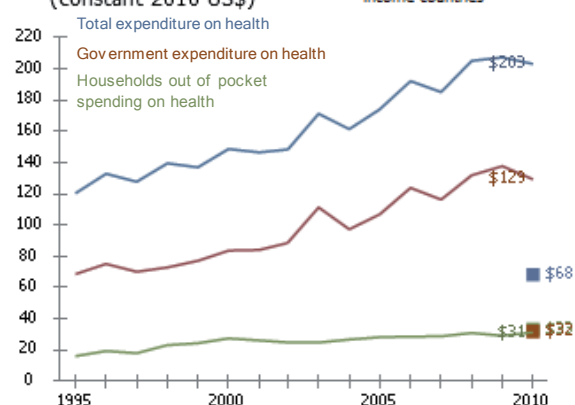
• Swaziland: 420 per
100 000 live births
• AFR Low-Mid income
countries: 494 per
100 000 live births

**Maternal
mortality rate**

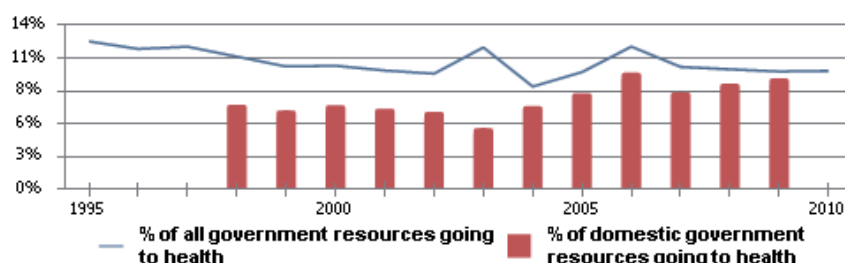


2008 data

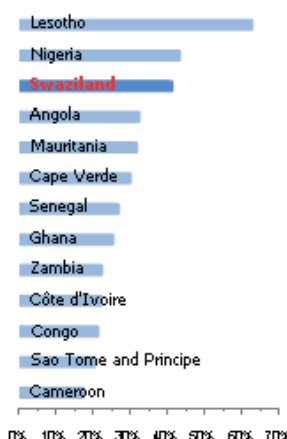
**Per capita expenditure in US\$
(constant 2010 US\$)**



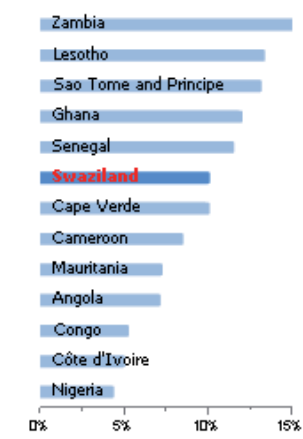
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure
is high
as a % of GDP (42%)

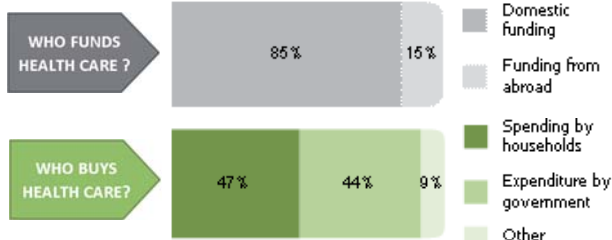
Share of government
spending allocated to health
is in the median range (10%)

Government expenditure
on health as a % GDP
is high (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Togo, 2010



Togo spent
245 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$41 per capita**
 - **47% spent by households**



• Togo:
 \$531 /capita
 • AFR Low income countries: \$428 /capita
GDP per capita



• Togo:
 59 years
 • AFR Low income countries: 54 years
Life expectancy

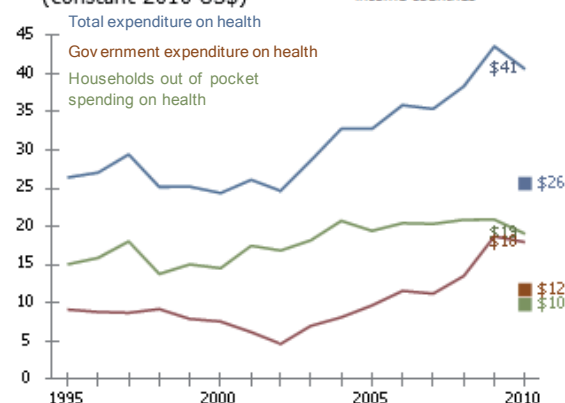


• Togo: 350 per
 100 000 live births
 • AFR Low income countries: 655 per
 100 000 live births
Maternal mortality rate

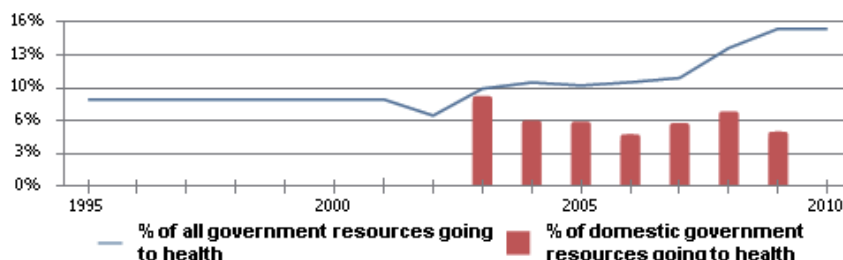


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



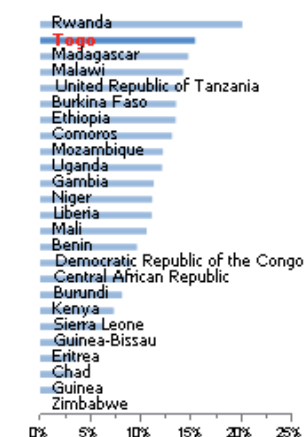
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (22%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (15%)

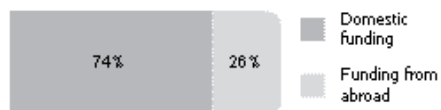
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Uganda, 2010

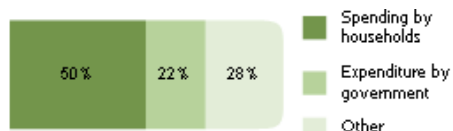


Uganda spent
1,6 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$47 per capita**
- **50% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Uganda:
\$519 /capita
• AFR Low income countries: \$428 / capita

GDP per capita



• Uganda:
52 years
• AFR Low income countries: 54 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

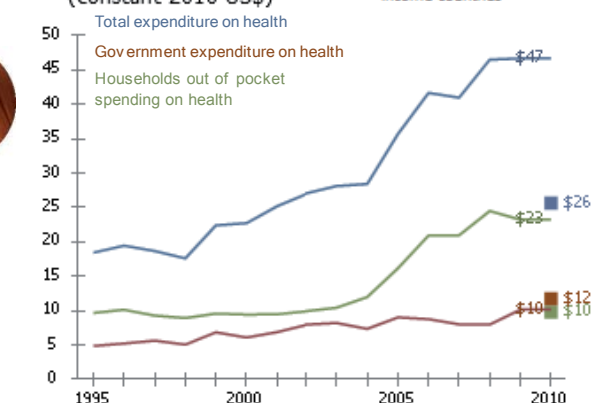
• Uganda: 430 per
100 000 live births
• AFR Low Income countries: 655 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

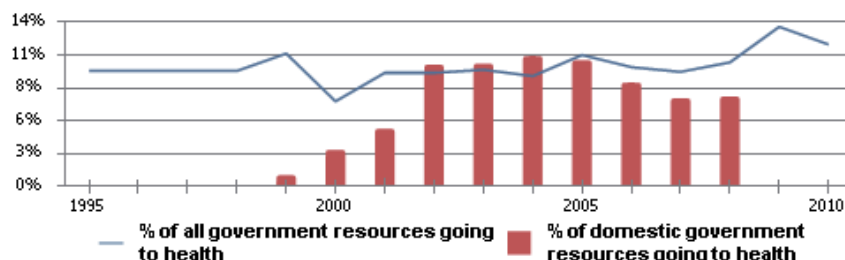


2008 data

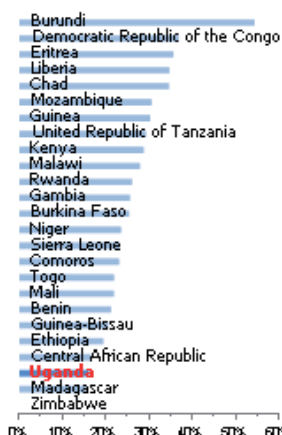
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



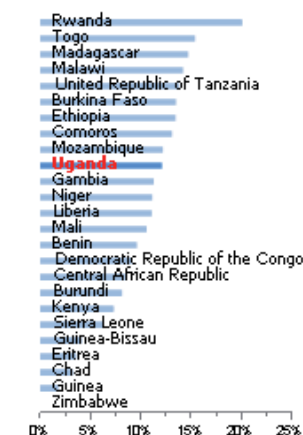
Government resources allocated to health



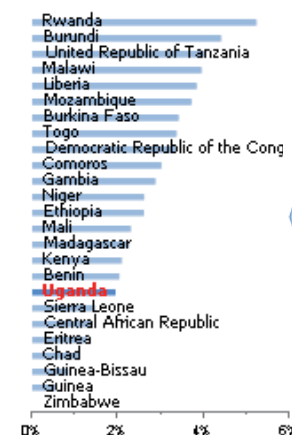
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (16%)

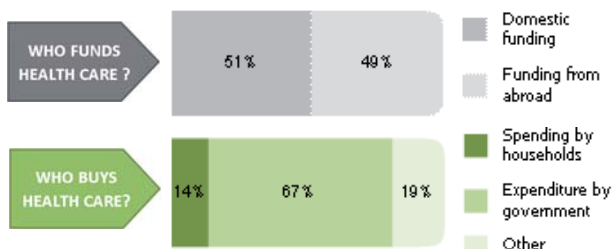
Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (12%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: United Republic of Tanzania, 2010



United Republic of Tanzania spent
1,4 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$31 per capita**
 - **14% spent by households**



• United Republic of Tanzania:
 \$514 /capita
 • AFR Low income countries: \$428 /capita
GDP per capita



• United Republic of Tanzania:
 55 years
 • AFR Low income countries: 54 years
Life expectancy

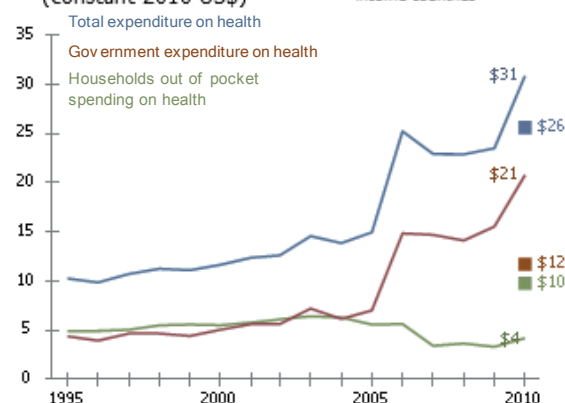


• United Republic of Tanzania: 790 per 100 000 live births
 • AFR Low income countries: 655 per 100 000 live births
Maternal mortality rate

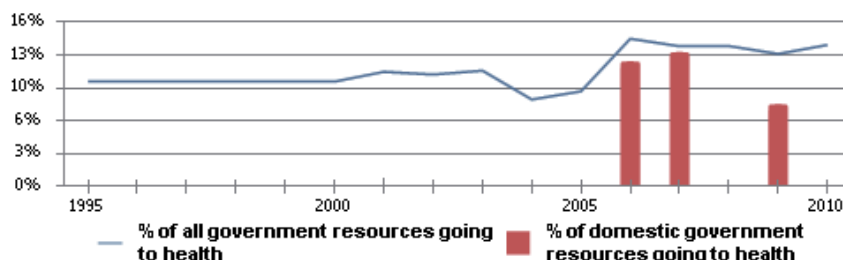


2008 data

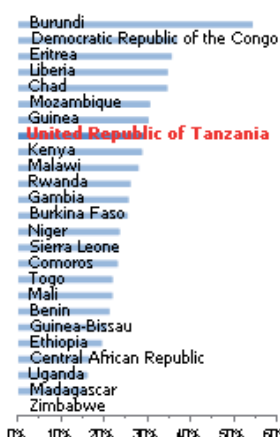
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



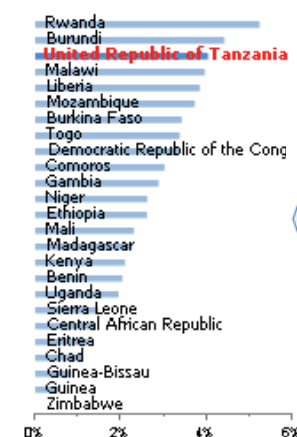
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:
 Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (29%)
 Share of government spending allocated to health is high (14%)
 Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Zambia, 2010

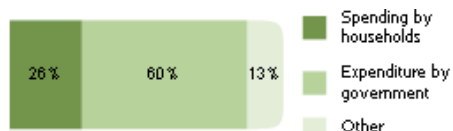


Zambia spent
954 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$73 per capita**
- **26% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Zambia:
\$1 237 /capita
• AFR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 466 /capita

GDP per capita



• Zambia:
48 years
• AFR Low-Mid income countries: 56 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

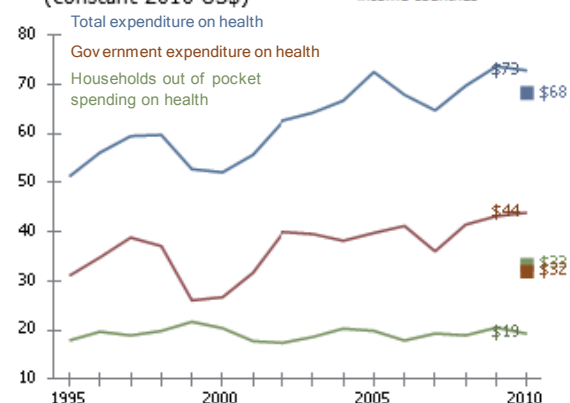
• Zambia: 470 per 100 000 live births
• AFR Low-Mid income countries: 494 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

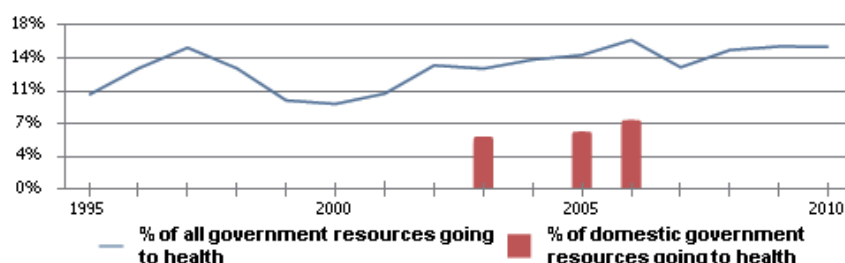


2008 data

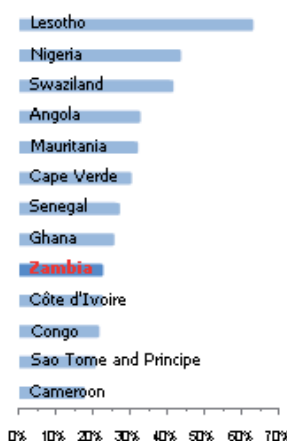
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



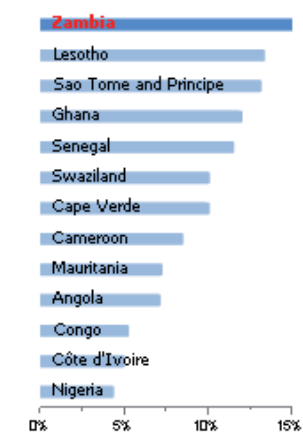
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

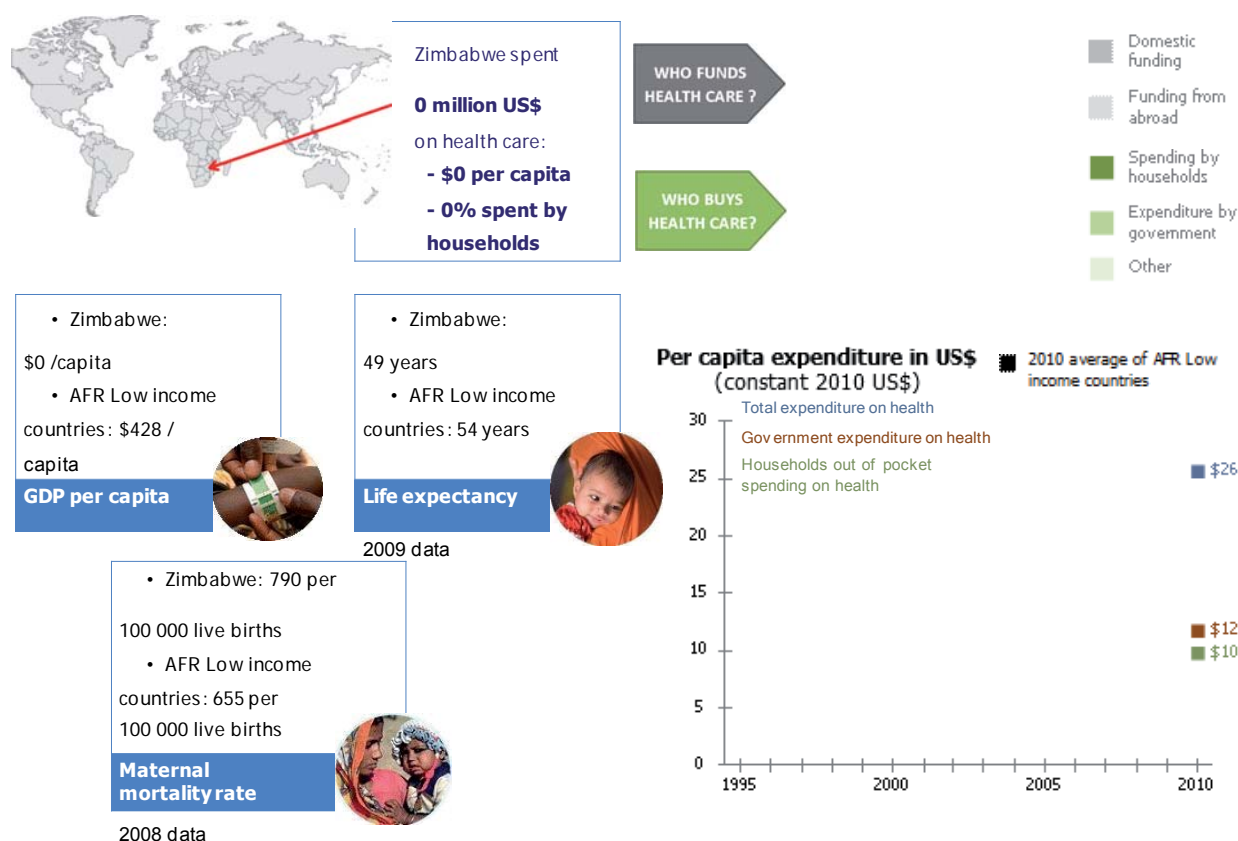
Among Low-Mid AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (23%)

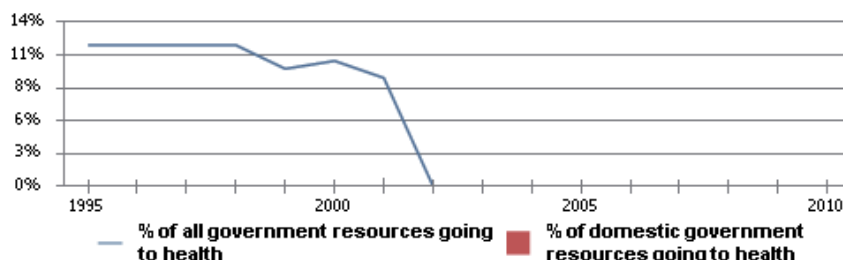
Share of government spending allocated to health is high (16%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (4%)

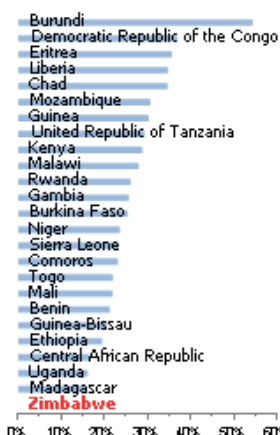
HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Zimbabwe, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



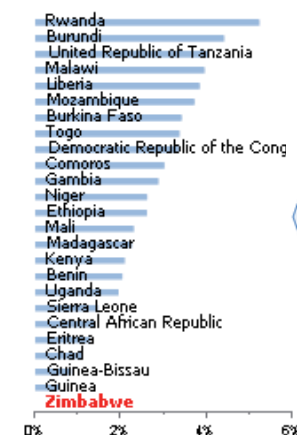
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AFR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (0%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (0%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (0%)

WHO Region of the Americas

- Foreword
- Factsheet
- Policy highlights
- Health expenditures and universal coverage
- Country profile by region 2010
- World Health Statistics 2012 tables
- Technical documentation

Antigua and Barbuda

Argentina

Bahamas

Barbados

Belize

Bolivia Plurinational States

Brazil

Canada

Chile

Colombia

Costa Rica

Cuba

Dominica

Dominican Republic

Ecuador

El Salvador

Grenada

Guatemala

Guyana

Haiti

Honduras

Jamaica

Mexico

Nicaragua

Panama

Paraguay

Peru

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Saint Lucia

Saint Vincent and Grenadines

Suriname

Trinidad and Tobago

United States of America

Uruguay

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Antigua and Barbuda, 2010



Antigua and Barbuda spent

61 million US\$

on health care:

- **\$690 per capita**

- **26% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?

100%

Domestic funding
Funding from abroad

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?

26%

71%

3%

Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Antigua and Barbuda:

\$11 442 /capita

• AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 / capita

GDP per capita



• Antigua and Barbuda:

74 years

• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

• Antigua and Barbuda: 0 per

100 000 live births

• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

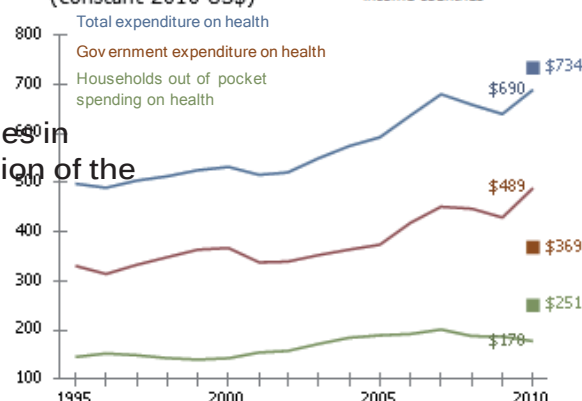


2008 data

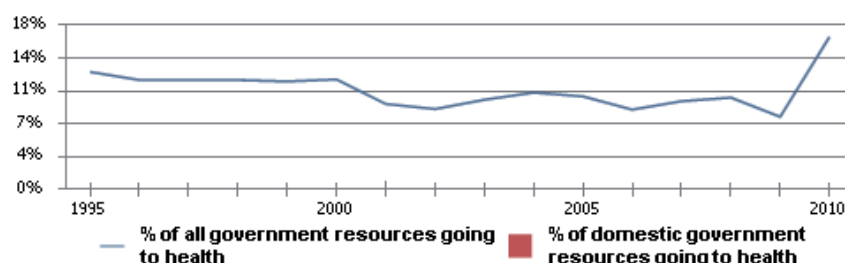
List of countries in
WHO Region of the Americas

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)

■ 2010 average of AMR Up-Mid income countries



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (26%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (17%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Argentina, 2010



Argentina spent
30 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$742 per capita**
- **30% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding
Funding from abroad
Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Argentina:
\$9 163 /capita
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 / capita

GDP per capita



• Argentina:
75 years
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

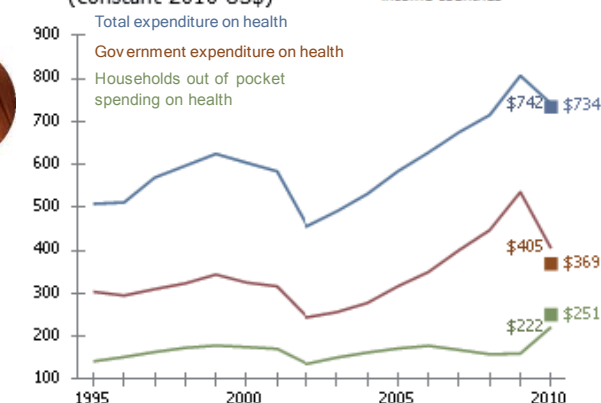
• Argentina: 70 per
100 000 live births
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

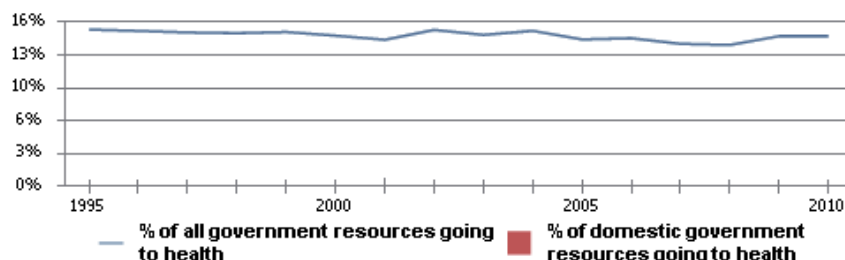


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (30%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (15%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Bahamas, 2010



Bahamas spent
595 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$1 735 per capita**
 - **29% spent by households**



• Bahamas:
 \$21 985 /capita
 • AMR Hi income countries: \$46 522 /capita

GDP per capita



• Bahamas:
 76 years
 • AMR Hi income countries: 76 years

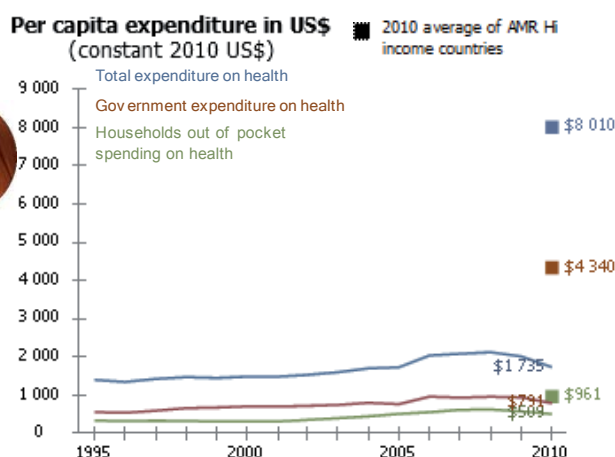
Life expectancy



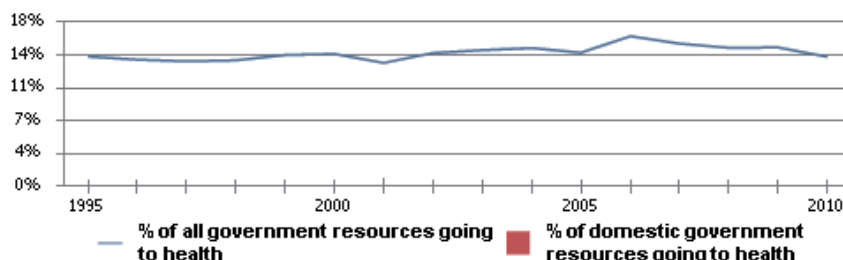
• Bahamas: 49 per
 100 000 live births
 • AMR Hi income countries: 41 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

2008 data



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Hi AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (25%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (14%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Barbados, 2010



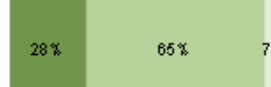
Barbados spent
274 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$1 003 per capita**
- **28% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding
Funding from abroad
Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Barbados:
\$12 595 /capita
• AMR Hi income countries: \$46 522 /capita
GDP per capita



• Barbados:
76 years
• AMR Hi income countries: 76 years
Life expectancy



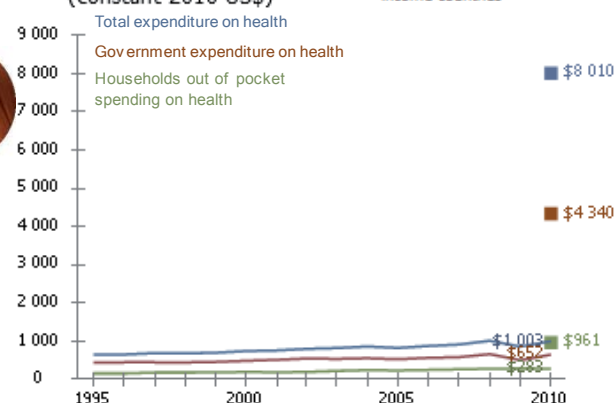
• Barbados: 64 per 100 000 live births
• AMR Hi income countries: 41 per 100 000 live births
Maternal mortality rate



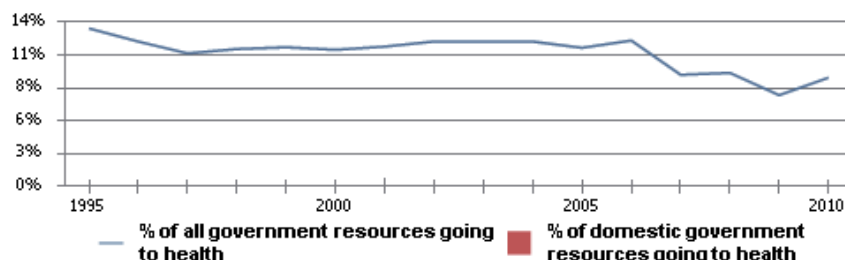
2008 data

2009 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Hi AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (56%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (9%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (5%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Belize, 2010



Belize spent
74 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$239 per capita**
 - **26% spent by households**



• Belize:
 \$4 594 /capita
 • AMR Low-Mid income countries: \$2 445 /capita

GDP per capita



• Belize:
 73 years
 • AMR Low-Mid income countries: 71 years

Life expectancy



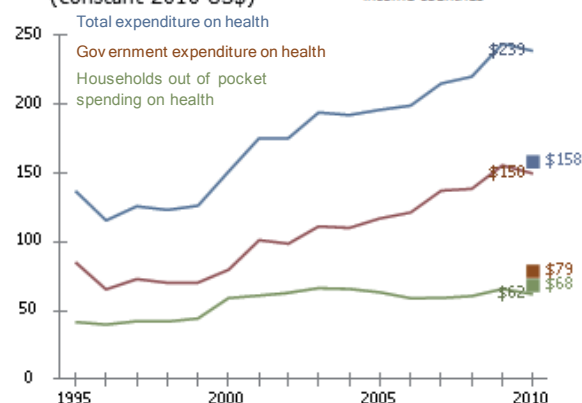
• Belize: 94 per
 100 000 live births
 • AMR Low-Mid income countries: 134 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

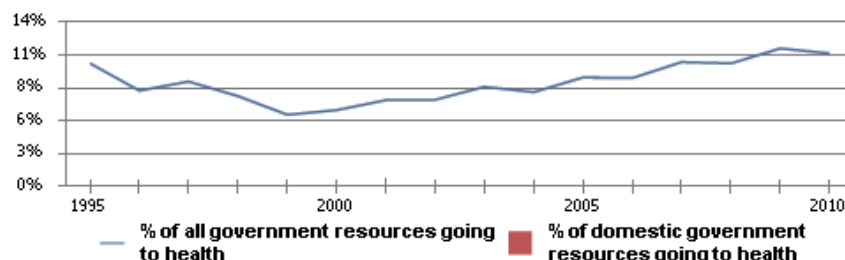
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



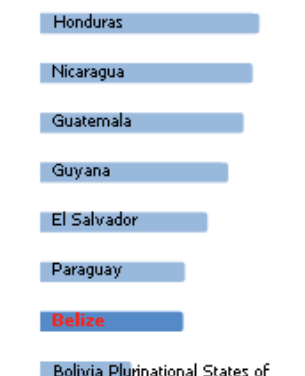
Government resources allocated to health



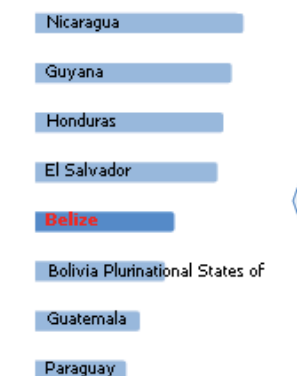
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



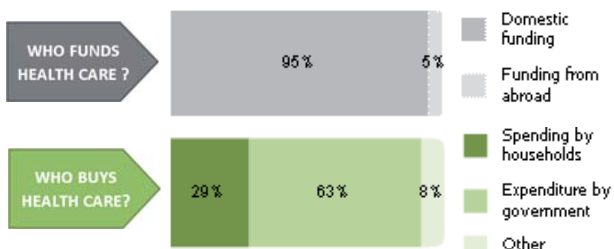
Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid AMR countries:
 Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (29%)
 Share of government spending allocated to health is low (11%)
 Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Bolivia Plurinational States of, 2010



Bolivia Plurinational States of spent
958 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$97 per capita**
- **29% spent by households**



• Bolivia Plurinational States of :
\$1 993 /capita
• AMR Low-Mid income countries: \$2 445 /capita

GDP per capita



• Bolivia Plurinational States of :
68 years
• AMR Low-Mid income countries: 71 years

Life expectancy



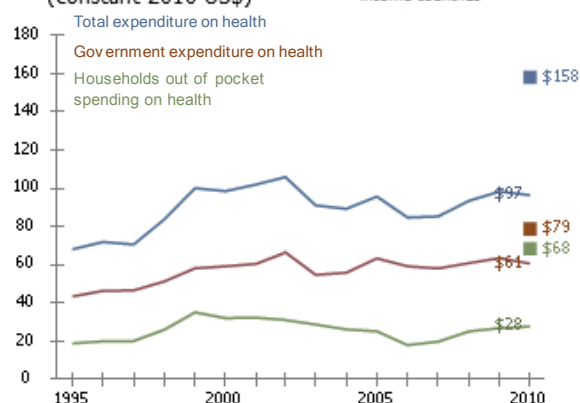
• Bolivia Plurinational States of : 180 per 100 000 live births
• AMR Low-Mid income countries: 134 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

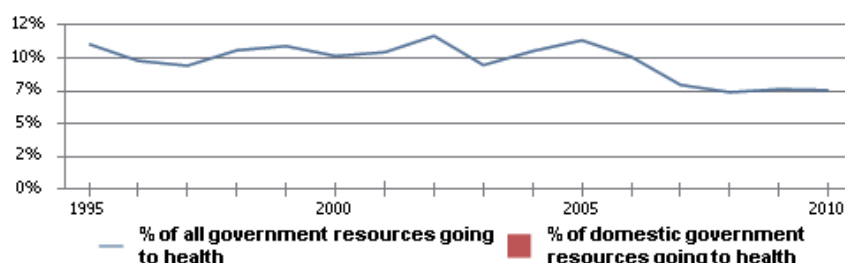


2008 data

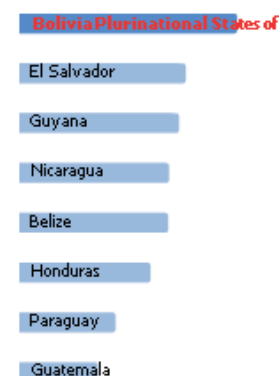
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



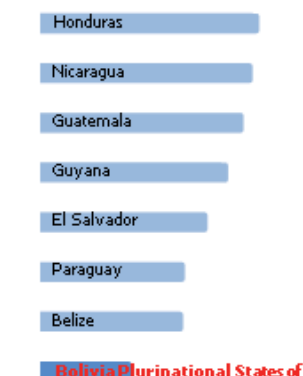
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid AMR countries:
Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (42%)
Share of government spending allocated to health is low (7%)
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Brazil, 2010



Brazil spent
193 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$990 per capita**
 - **31% spent by households**



• Brazil:
 \$10 994 /capita
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 /capita

GDP per capita



• Brazil:
 73 years
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

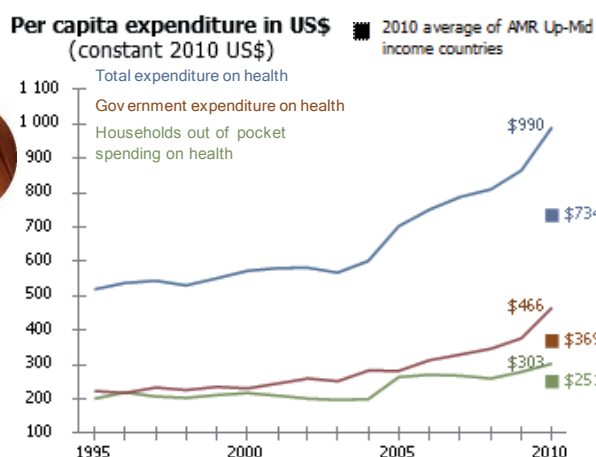
Life expectancy



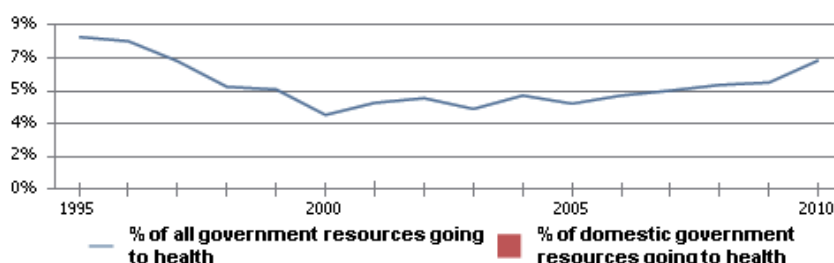
• Brazil: 58 per
 100 000 live births
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

2008 data



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (60%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (7%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Canada, 2010



Canada spent
178 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$5 222 per capita**
- **15% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding
Funding from abroad

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Canada:
\$46 236 /capita
• AMR Hi income countries: \$46 522 /capita

GDP per capita



• Canada:
81 years
• AMR Hi income countries: 76 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

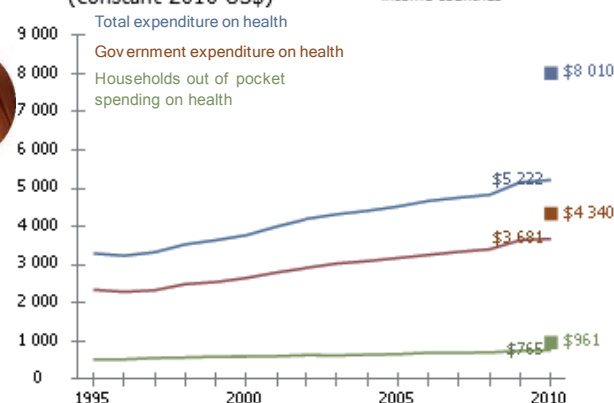
• Canada: 12 per
100 000 live births
• AMR Hi income countries: 41 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

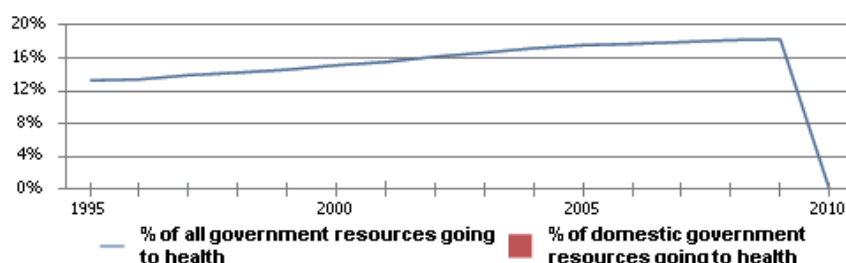


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



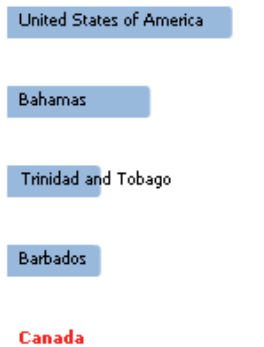
Government resources allocated to health



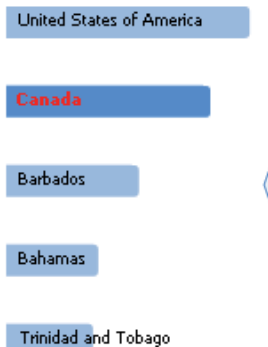
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Hi AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (0%)

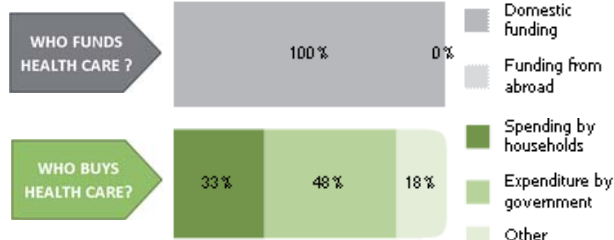
Share of government spending allocated to health is low (0%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (8%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Chile, 2010



Chile spent
16 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$947 per capita**
- **33% spent by households**



• Chile:
\$11 901 /capita
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 /capita

GDP per capita



• Chile:
79 years
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

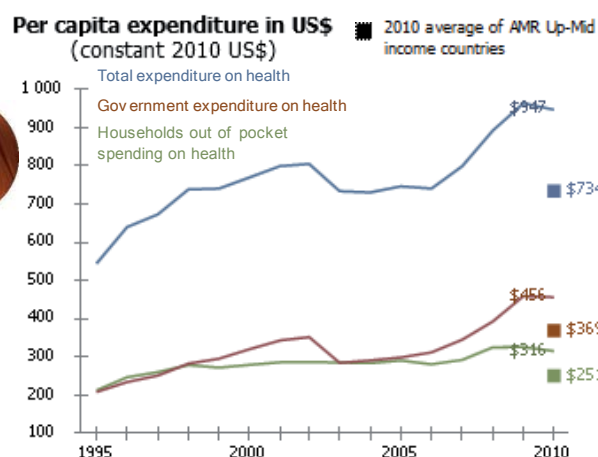
Life expectancy



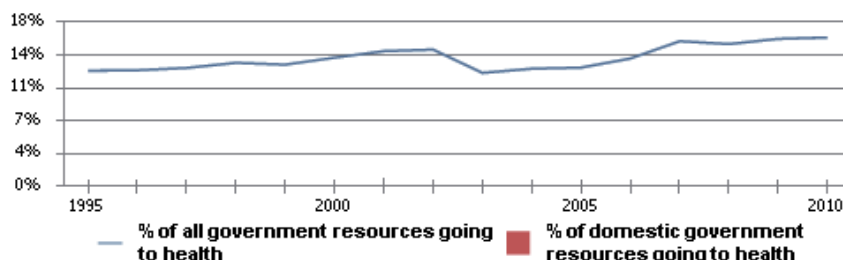
• Chile: 26 per
100 000 live births
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

2008 data



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (23%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (16%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Colombia, 2010

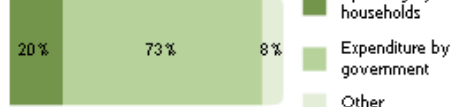


Colombia spent
22 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$472 per capita**
- **20% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Colombia:
\$6 223 /capita
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 / capita

GDP per capita



• Colombia:
76 years
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



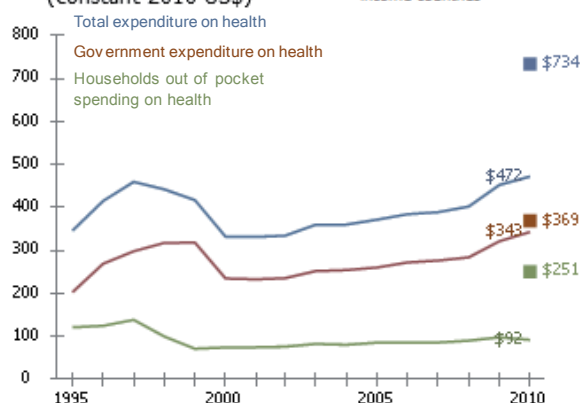
• Colombia: 85 per
100 000 live births
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

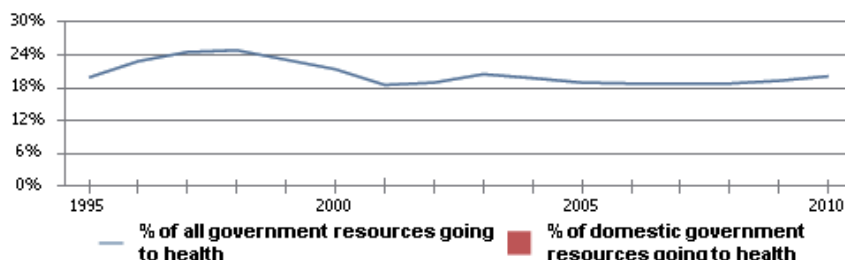
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



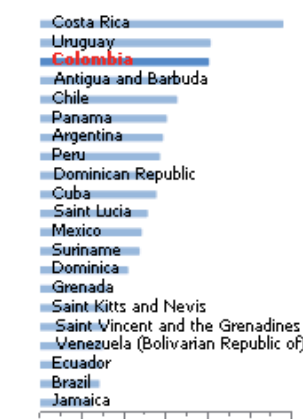
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (27%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (20%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (6%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Costa Rica, 2010



Costa Rica spent
3,8 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$811 per capita**
- **28% spent by households**



• Costa Rica:
\$7 419 /capita
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 /capita

GDP per capita



• Costa Rica:
79 years
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



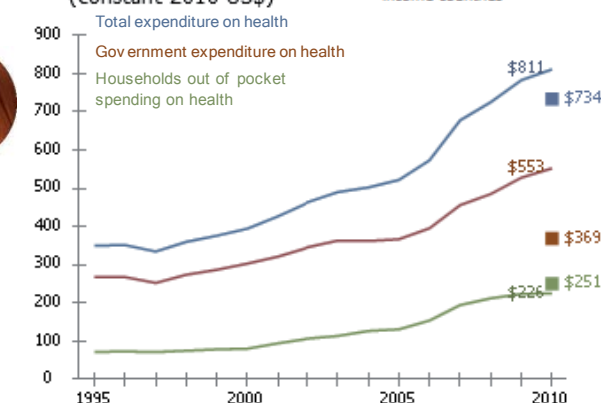
• Costa Rica: 44 per
100 000 live births
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

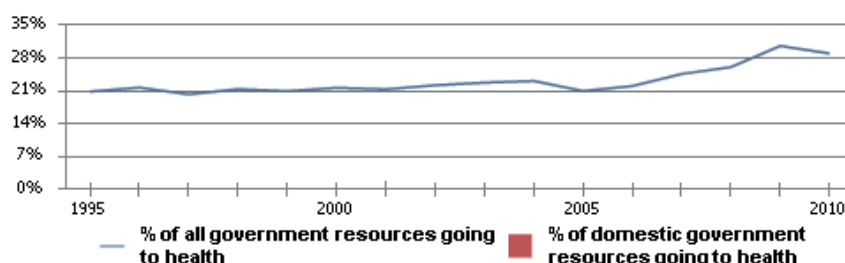
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (26%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (29%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (7%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Cuba, 2010



Cuba spent
6,8 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$607 per capita**
- **9% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding
Funding from abroad
Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Cuba:
\$5 713 /capita
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 / capita

GDP per capita



• Cuba:
78 years
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



• Cuba: 53 per
100 000 live births
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per
100 000 live births

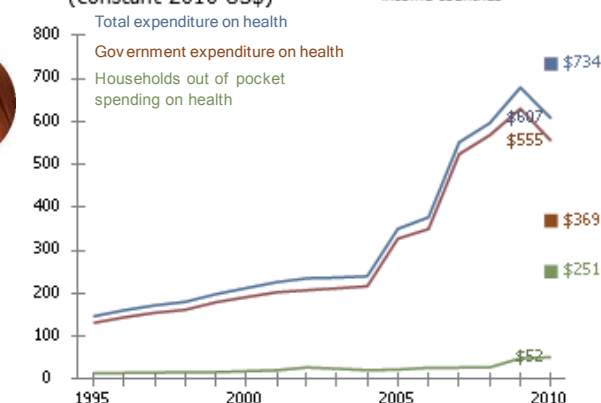
Maternal mortality rate



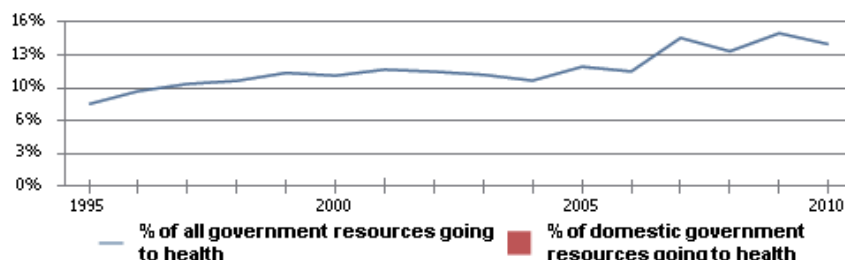
2008 data

2009 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (70%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (14%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (10%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: *Dominica, 2010*



Dominica spent
28 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$419 per capita**
 - **26% spent by households**



• Dominica:
 \$5 649 /capita
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 /capita

GDP per capita



• Dominica:
 74 years
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



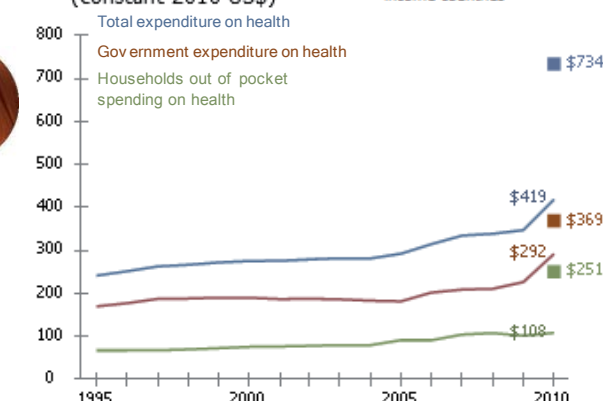
• Dominica: 0 per
 100 000 live births
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

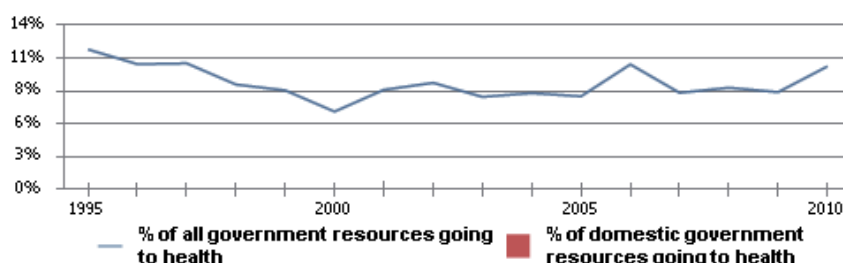
2008 data



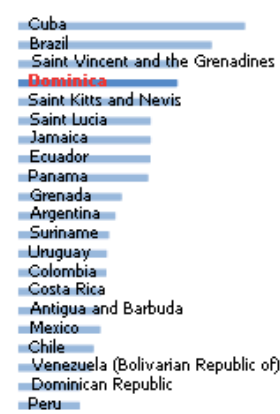
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (49%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (11%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (5%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Dominican Republic, 2010



Dominican Republic spent
3,2 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$323 per capita**
- **37% spent by households**



• Dominican Republic:
\$5 195 /capita
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 /capita

GDP per capita



• Dominican Republic:
71 years
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

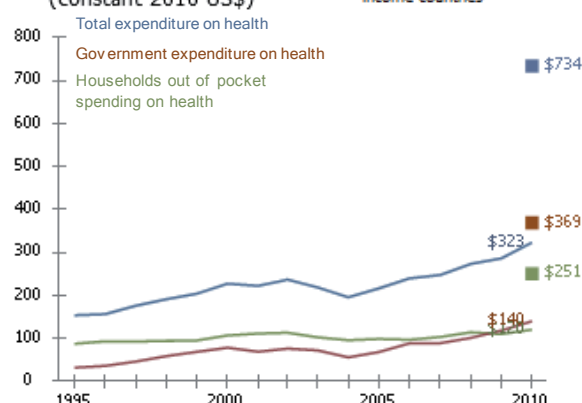
• Dominican Republic: 100 per 100 000 live births
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

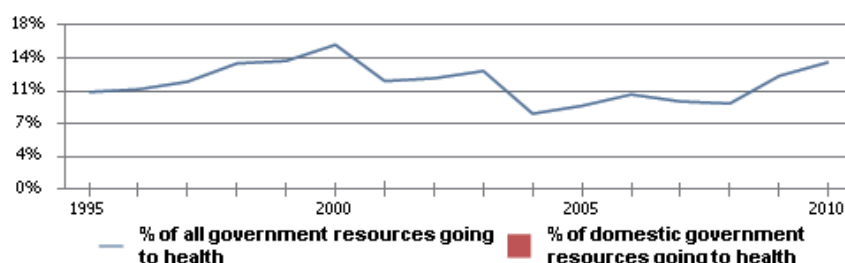
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (19%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (14%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Ecuador, 2010



Ecuador spent
4,7 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$328 per capita**
 - **49% spent by households**



• Ecuador:
 \$4 073 /capita
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 /capita

GDP per capita



• Ecuador:
 75 years
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



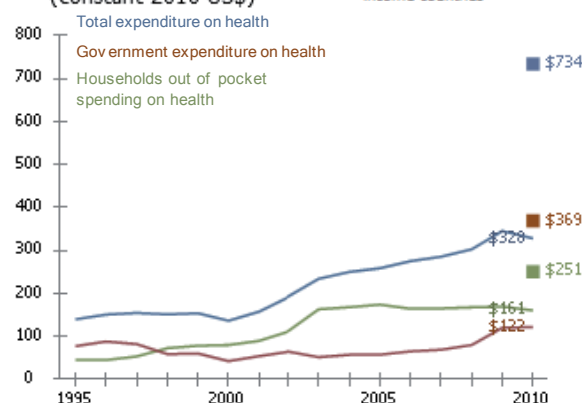
• Ecuador: 140 per
 100 000 live births
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

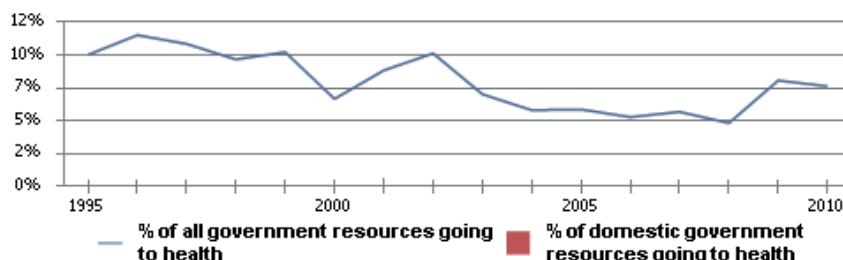
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (41%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (7%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: El Salvador, 2010

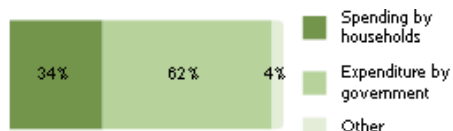


El Salvador spent
1,5 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$237 per capita**
- **34% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• El Salvador:
\$3 426 /capita
• AMR Low-Mid income countries: \$2 445 /capita

GDP per capita



• El Salvador:
72 years
• AMR Low-Mid income countries: 71 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

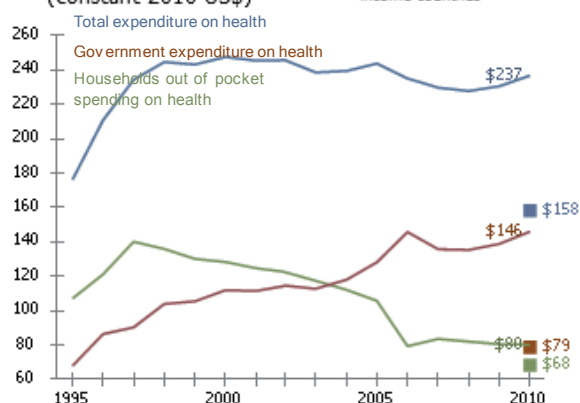
• El Salvador: 110 per 100 000 live births
• AMR Low-Mid income countries: 134 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

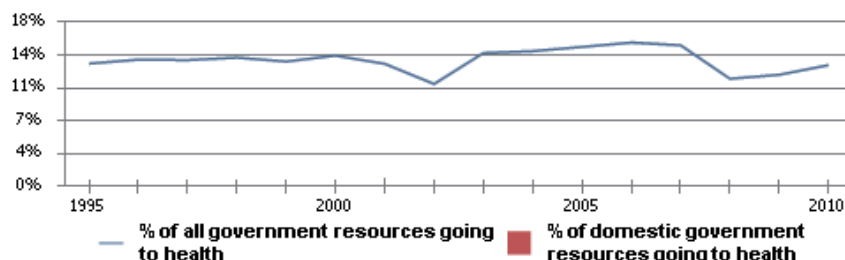


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid AMR countries:
Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (32%)
Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (13%)
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Grenada, 2010

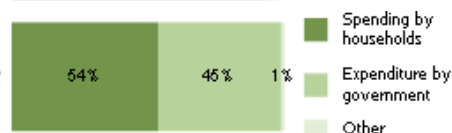


Grenada spent
46 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$439 per capita**
- **54% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Grenada:
 \$7 500 /capita
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 / capita

GDP per capita



• Grenada:
 73 years
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

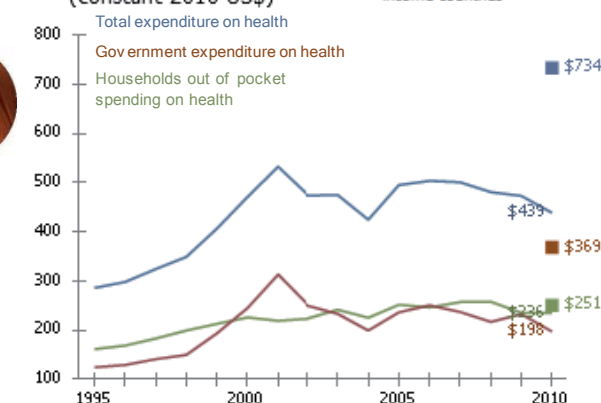
• Grenada: 0 per
 100 000 live births
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

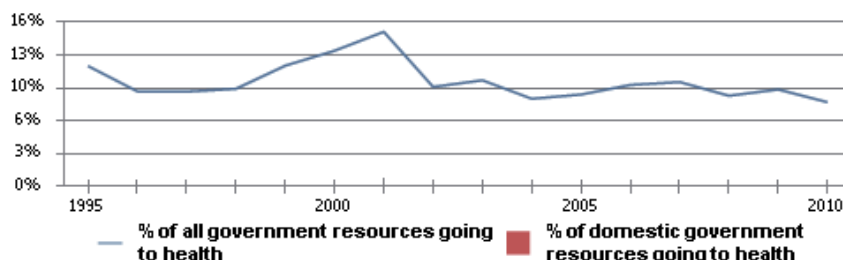
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (32%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (8%)

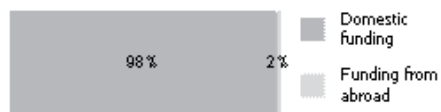
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Guatemala, 2010



Guatemala spent
2,8 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$196 per capita**
- **54% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Guatemala:
\$2 863 /capita
• AMR Low-Mid income countries: \$2 445 /capita

GDP per capita



• Guatemala:
69 years
• AMR Low-Mid income countries: 71 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

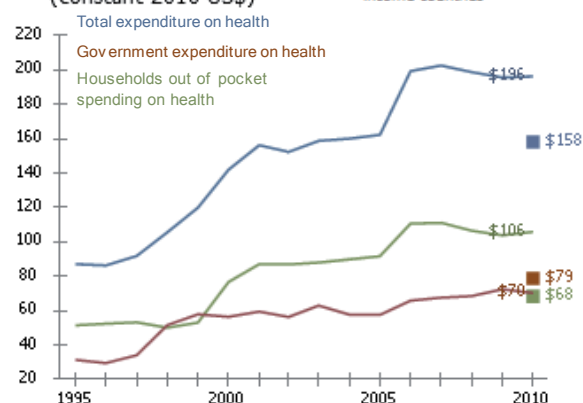
• Guatemala: 110 per 100 000 live births
• AMR Low-Mid income countries: 134 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

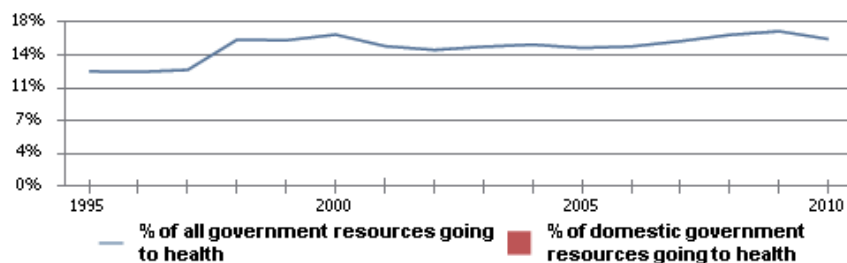


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



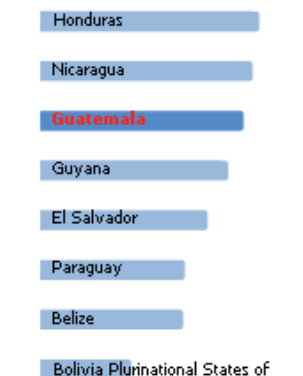
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

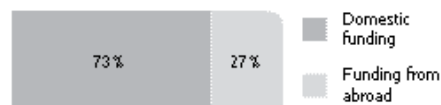
Among Low-Mid AMR countries:
Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (15%)
Share of government spending allocated to health is high (16%)
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Guyana, 2010

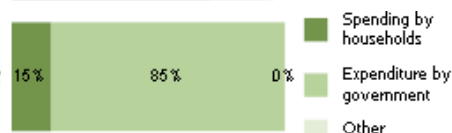


Guyana spent
120 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$159 per capita**
 - **15% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Guyana:
 \$2 950 /capita
 • AMR Low-Mid income countries: \$2 445 /capita

GDP per capita



• Guyana:
 67 years
 • AMR Low-Mid income countries: 71 years

Life expectancy



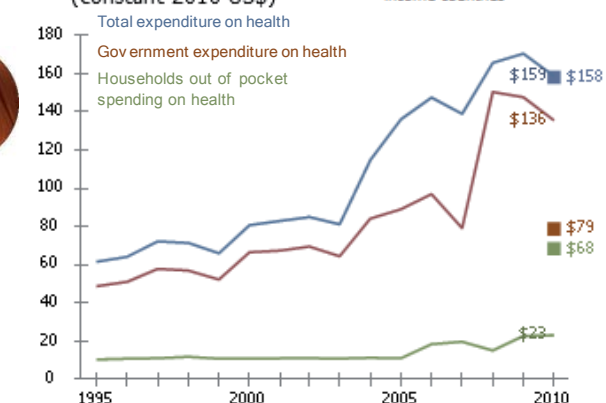
• Guyana: 270 per 100 000 live births
 • AMR Low-Mid income countries: 134 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

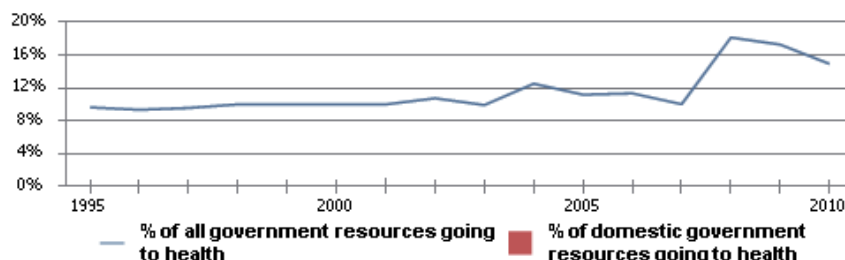
2008 data



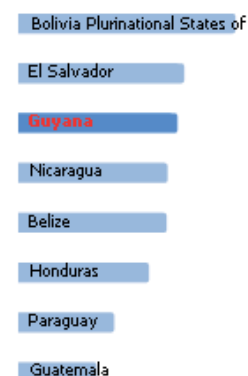
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



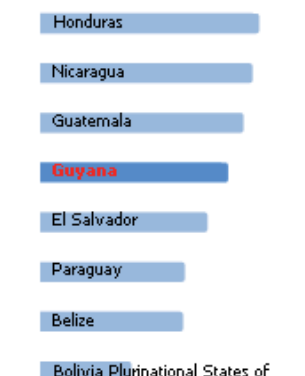
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid AMR countries:
 Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (31%)
 Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (15%)
 Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (5%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Haiti, 2010



Haiti spent
464 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$46 per capita**
- **40% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?

62%

38%

Domestic funding
Funding from abroad

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?

40%

21%

38%

Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Haiti:
\$671 /capita
• AMR Low income countries: \$671 /capita

GDP per capita



• Haiti:
62 years
• AMR Low income countries: 62 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

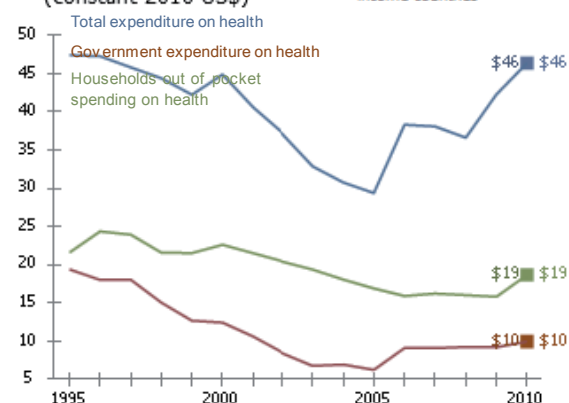
• Haiti: 300 per
100 000 live births
• AMR Low income countries: 300 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

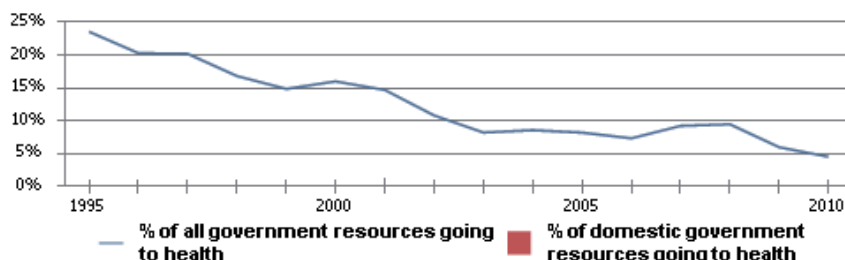


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP

General government expenditure on health % GGE

General government expenditure on health %GDP



0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70%



0% 5% 10% 15% 20% 25% 30% 35% 40%



0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20

Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (33%)

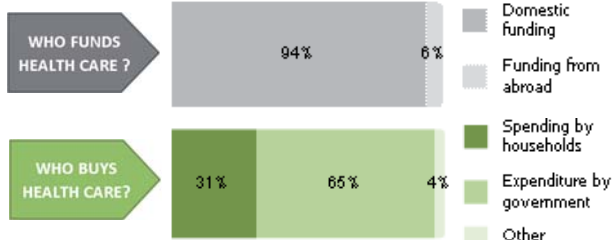
Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (5%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (1%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Honduras, 2010



Honduras spent
1,0 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$137 per capita**
- **31% spent by households**



• Honduras:
 \$2 026 /capita
 • AMR Low-Mid income countries: \$2 445 /capita

GDP per capita



• Honduras:
 69 years
 • AMR Low-Mid income countries: 71 years

Life expectancy



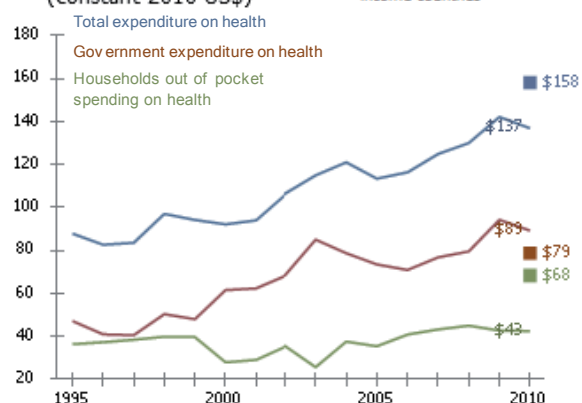
• Honduras: 110 per
 100 000 live births
 • AMR Low-Mid income countries: 134 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

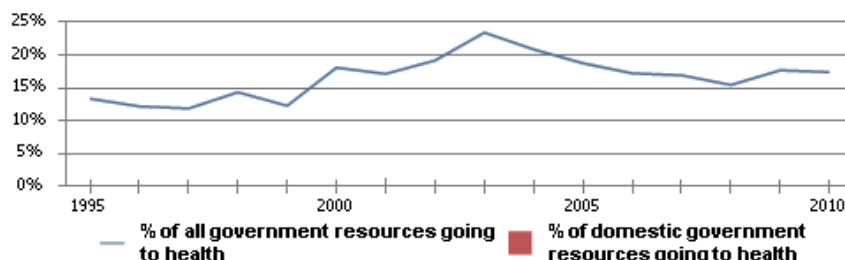
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



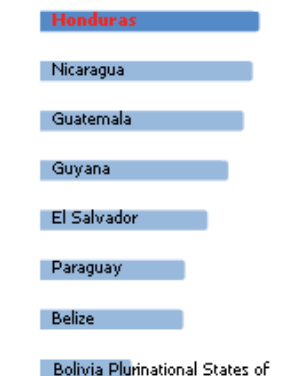
Government resources allocated to health



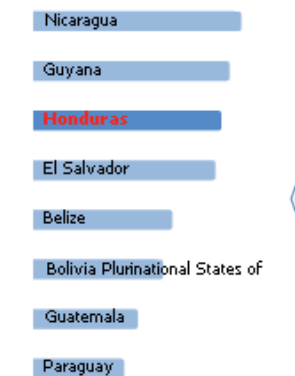
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid AMR countries:
 Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (25%)
 Share of government spending allocated to health is high (17%)
 Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Jamaica, 2010

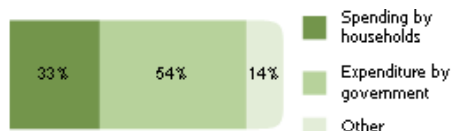


Jamaica spent
678 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$247 per capita**
- **33% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Jamaica:
\$5 142 /capita
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 /capita

GDP per capita



• Jamaica:
71 years
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

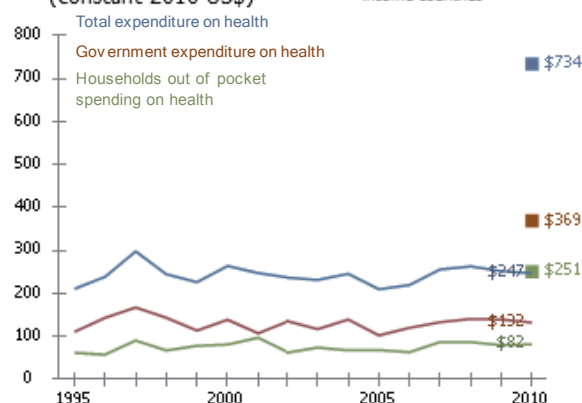
• Jamaica: 89 per
100 000 live births
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

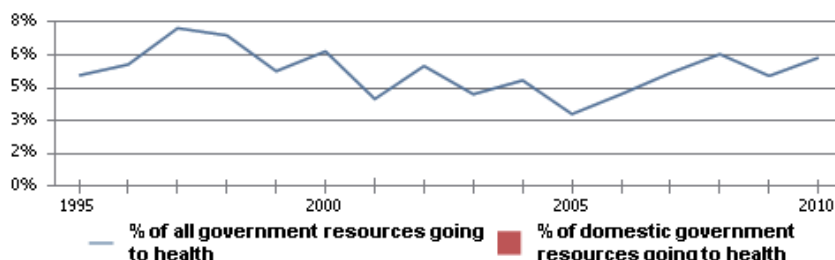


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (41%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (6%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Mexico, 2010



Mexico spent
65 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$604 per capita**
- **47% spent by households**



• Mexico:
\$9 547 /capita
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 / capita

GDP per capita



• Mexico:
76 years
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

• Mexico: 85 per
100 000 live births
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per
100 000 live births

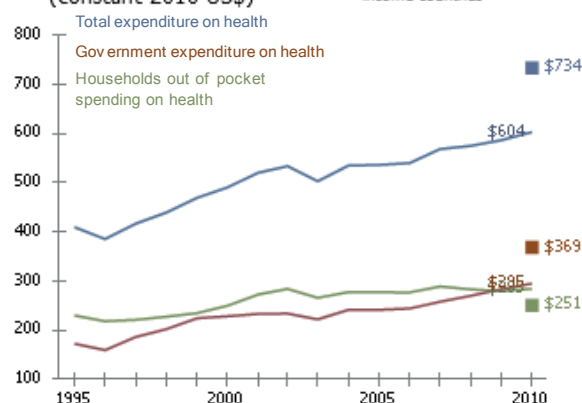
Maternal mortality rate



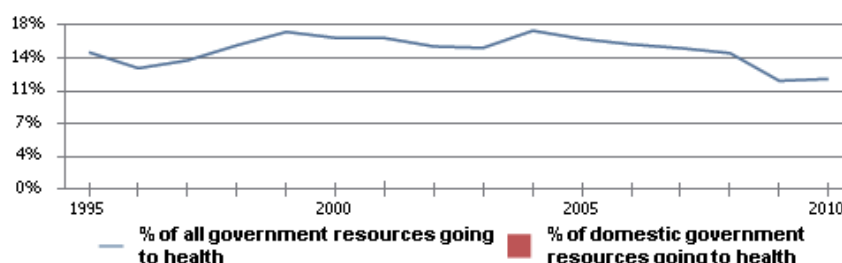
2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)

■ 2010 average of AMR Up-Mid income countries



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (25%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (12%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Nicaragua, 2010

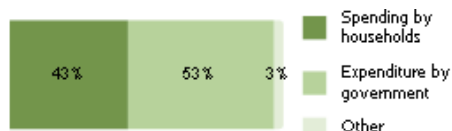


Nicaragua spent
599 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$103 per capita**
- **43% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS
HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS
HEALTH CARE?



• Nicaragua:
\$1 132 /capita
• AMR Low-Mid income
countries: \$2 445 /
capita

GDP per capita



• Nicaragua:
74 years
• AMR Low-Mid income
countries: 71 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

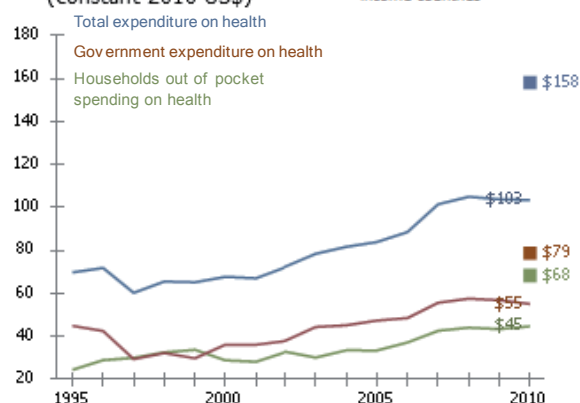
• Nicaragua: 100 per
100 000 live births
• AMR Low-Mid income
countries: 134 per
100 000 live births

**Maternal
mortality rate**

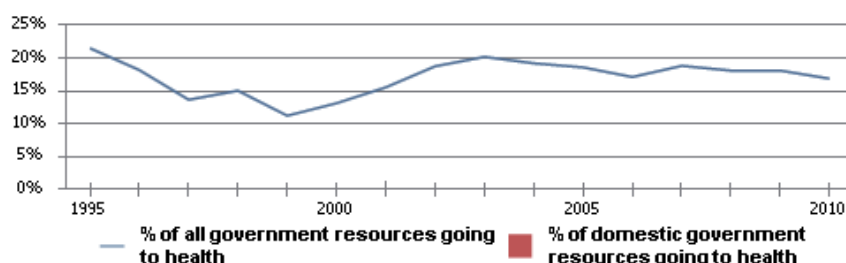


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$
(constant 2010 US\$)



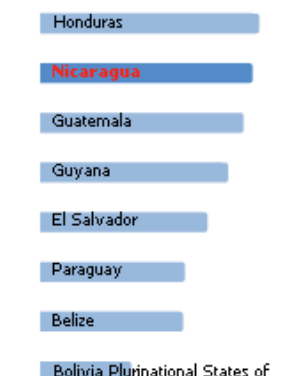
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

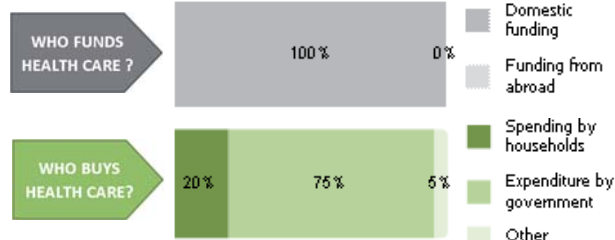
Among Low-Mid AMR countries:

- Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (29%)
- Share of government spending allocated to health is high (17%)
- Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (5%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Panama, 2010



Panama spent
2,2 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$616 per capita**
 - **20% spent by households**



• Panama:
 \$7 614 /capita
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 /capita

GDP per capita



• Panama:
 77 years
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



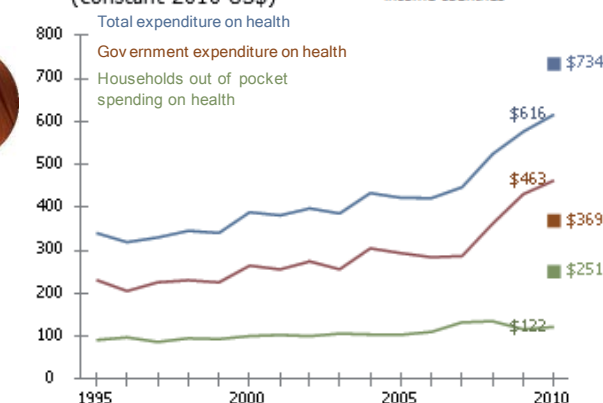
• Panama: 71 per
 100 000 live births
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

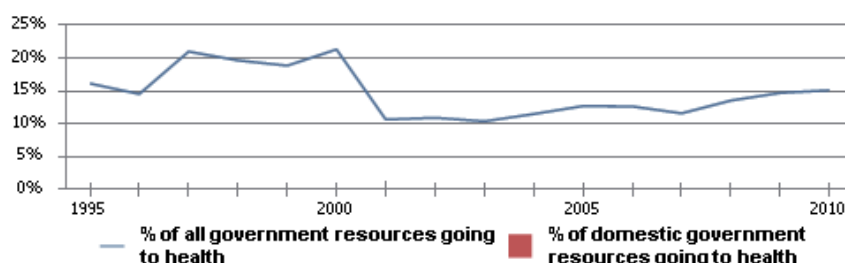
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (40%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (15%)

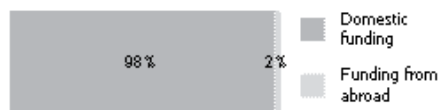
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (6%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Paraguay, 2010

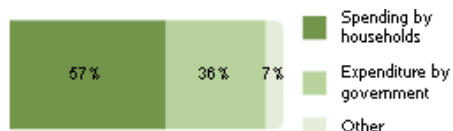


Paraguay spent
1,1 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$163 per capita**
- **57% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS
HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS
HEALTH CARE?



• Paraguay:
\$2 776 /capita
• AMR Low-Mid income
countries: \$2 445 /
capita

GDP per capita



• Paraguay:
74 years
• AMR Low-Mid income
countries: 71 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

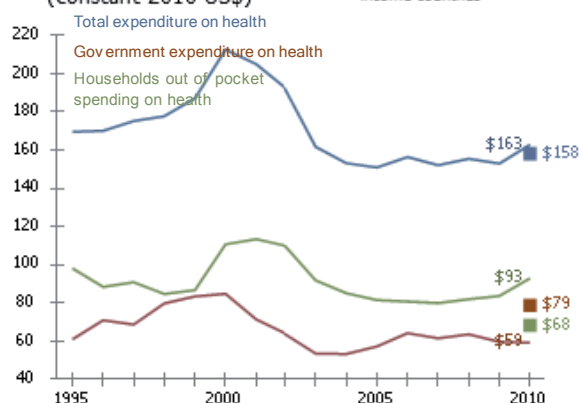
• Paraguay: 95 per
100 000 live births
• AMR Low-Mid income
countries: 134 per
100 000 live births

**Maternal
mortality rate**

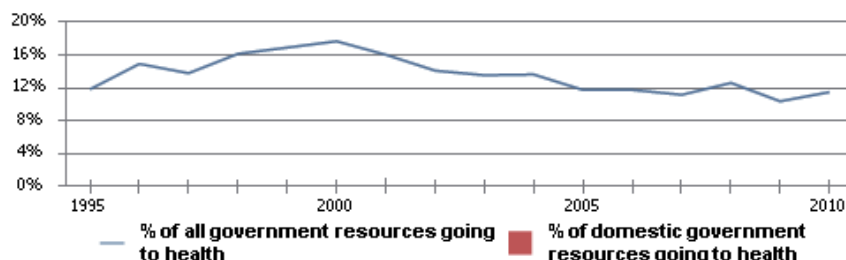


2008 data

**Per capita expenditure in US\$
(constant 2010 US\$)**



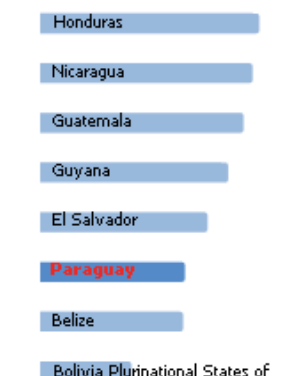
Government resources allocated to health



**General government
expenditure (GGE) % GDP**



**General government
expenditure on health % GGE**



**General government
expenditure on health %GDP**



**Government's health
spending as compared to
other countries of the
region**

Among Low-Mid AMR
countries:
Total government expenditure
is low
as a % of GDP (19%)

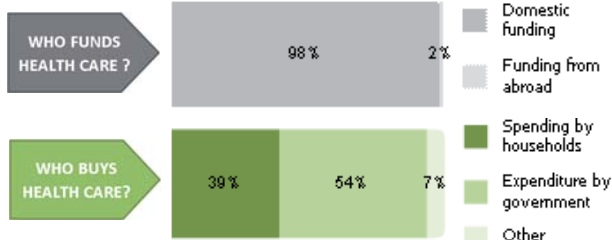
Share of government
spending allocated to health
is low (11%)

Government expenditure
on health as a % GDP
is low (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Peru, 2010



Peru spent
7,8 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$269 per capita**
- **39% spent by households**



• Peru:
\$5 291 /capita
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 /capita

GDP per capita



• Peru:
76 years
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



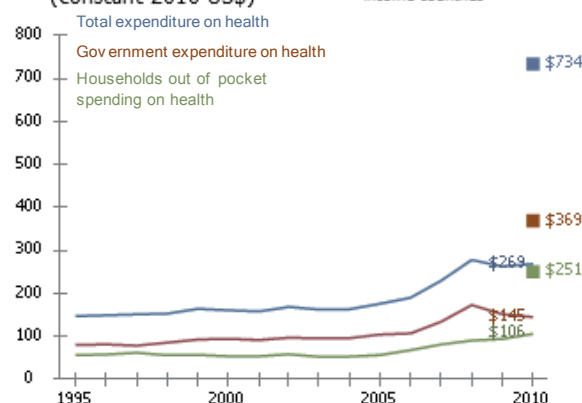
• Peru: 98 per
100 000 live births
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

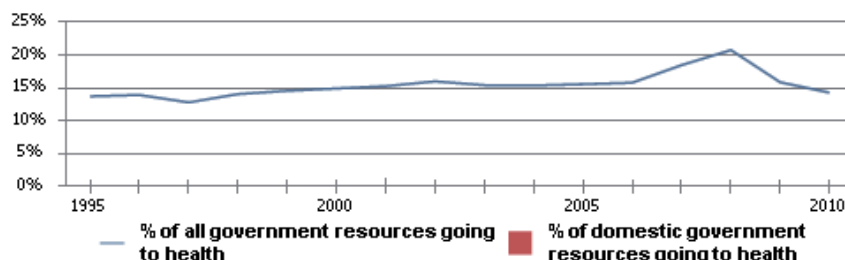
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

- Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (19%)
- Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (14%)
- Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Saint Kitts and Nevis, 2010



Saint Kitts and Nevis spent

35 million US\$

on health care:

- \$669 per capita

- 37% spent by households

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?

100%

Domestic funding
Funding from abroad

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?

37%

61%

2%

Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Saint Kitts and Nevis:

\$10 038 /capita

• AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 / capita

GDP per capita



• Saint Kitts and Nevis:

74 years

• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

• Saint Kitts and Nevis: 0 per

100 000 live births

• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per 100 000 live births

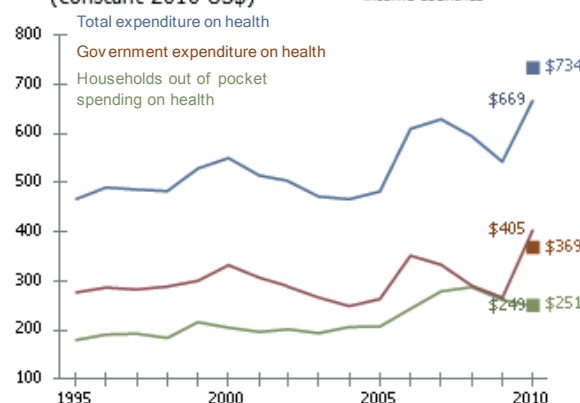
Maternal mortality rate



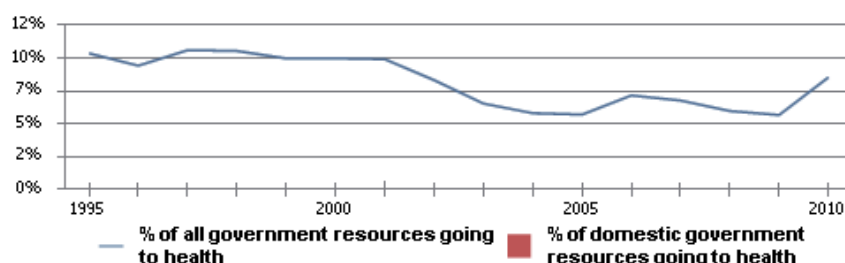
2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)

■ 2010 average of AMR Up-Mid income countries



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (49%)

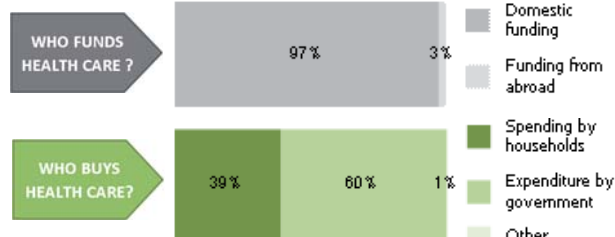
Share of government spending allocated to health is low (8%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Saint Lucia, 2010



Saint Lucia spent
81 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$465 per capita**
 - **39% spent by households**



• Saint Lucia:
 \$5 348 /capita
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 / capita

GDP per capita



• Saint Lucia:
 74 years
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



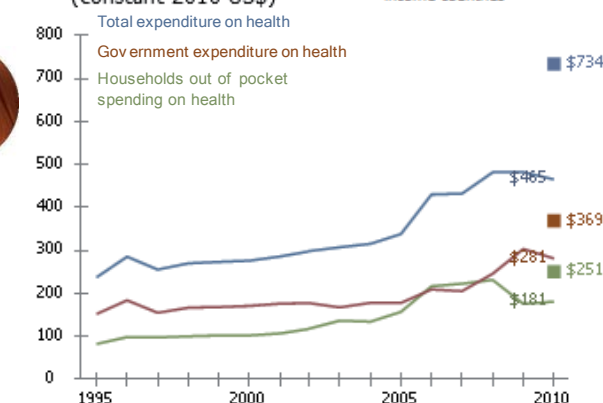
• Saint Lucia: 0 per
 100 000 live births
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

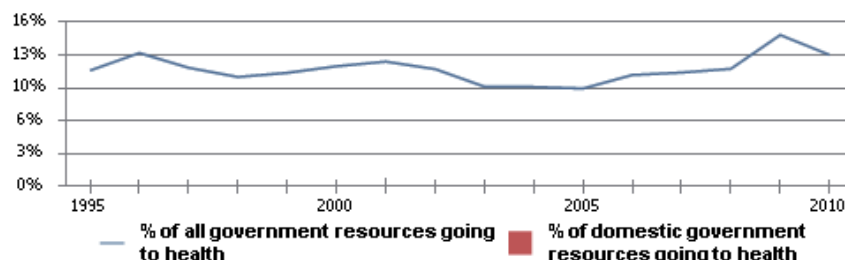
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (41%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (13%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (5%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, 2010



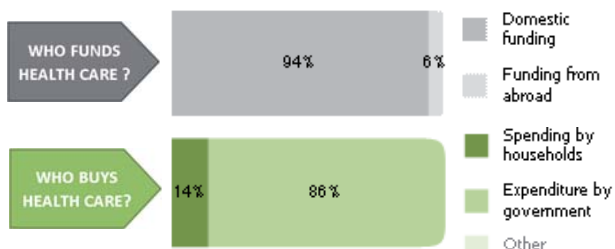
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines spent

30 million US\$

on health care:

- \$278 per capita

- 14% spent by households



• Saint Vincent and the Grenadines:

\$6 221 /capita

• AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 / capita

GDP per capita



• Saint Vincent and the Grenadines:

73 years

• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

• Saint Vincent and the Grenadines: 0 per 100 000 live births

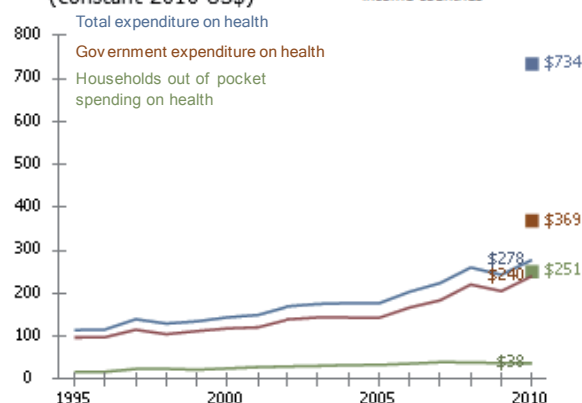
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

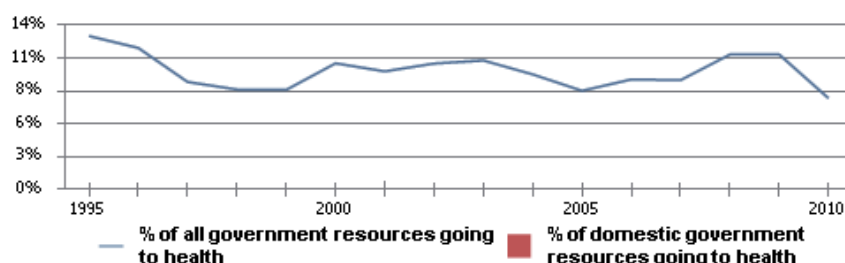


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (50%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (8%)

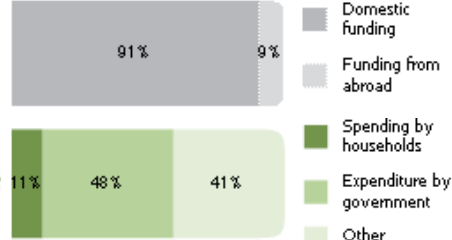
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Suriname, 2010



Suriname spent
258 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$492 per capita**
 - **11% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



• Suriname:
 \$7 019 /capita
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 /capita

GDP per capita



• Suriname:
 72 years
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



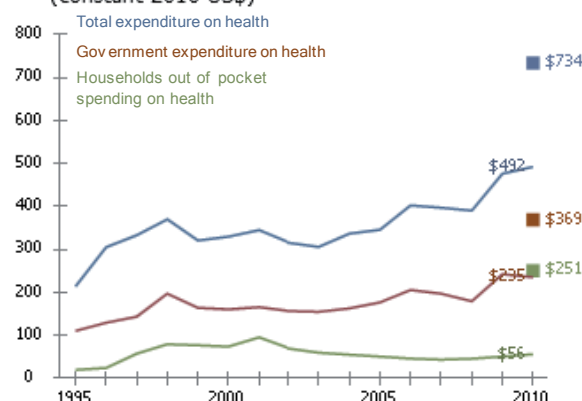
• Suriname: 100 per
 100 000 live births
 • AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

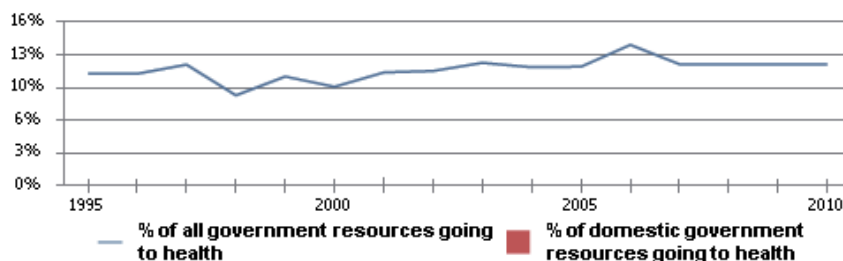
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health % GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (28%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (12%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Trinidad and Tobago, 2010

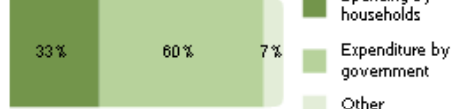


Trinidad and Tobago spent
1,2 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$861 per capita**
- **33% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Trinidad and Tobago:

\$15 170 /capita

• AMR Hi income countries: \$46 522 / capita

GDP per capita



• Trinidad and Tobago:

70 years

• AMR Hi income countries: 76 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

• Trinidad and Tobago: 55 per

100 000 live births

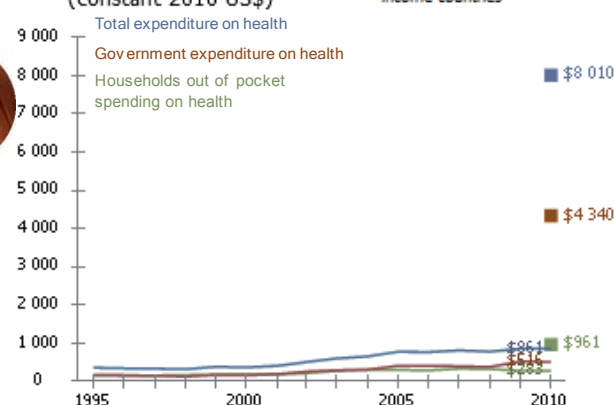
• AMR Hi income countries: 41 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

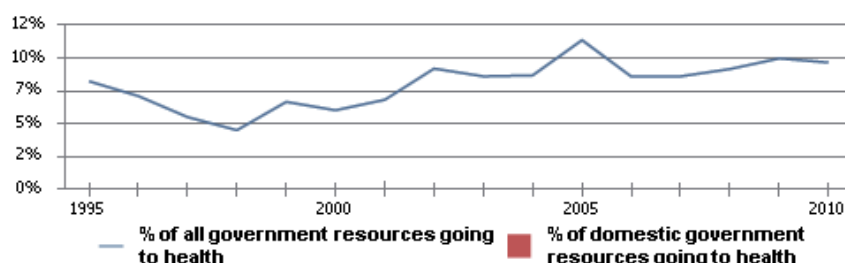


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Hi AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (37%)

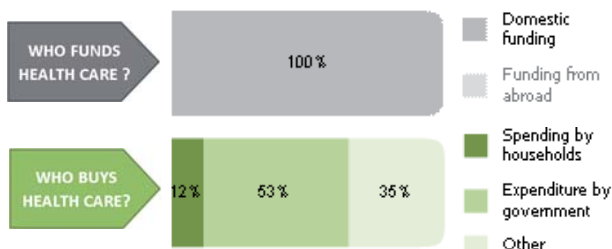
Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (9%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: United States of America, 2010



United States of America spent
2 584 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$8 362 per capita**
 - **12% spent by households**



• United States of America:
 \$46 747 /capita
 • AMR Hi income countries: \$46 522 /capita

GDP per capita



• United States of America:
 79 years
 • AMR Hi income countries: 76 years

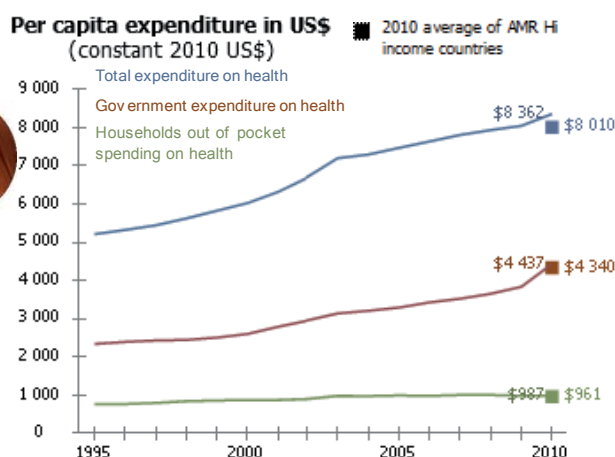
Life expectancy



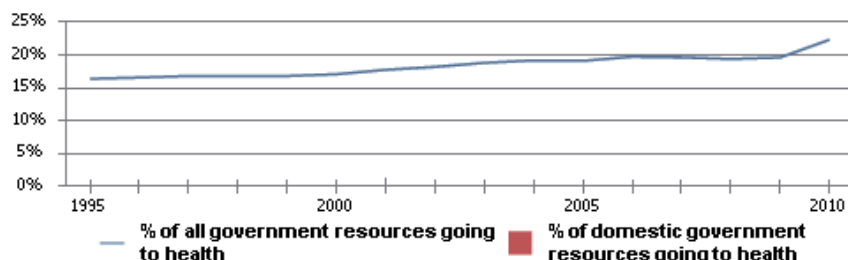
• United States of America:
 24 per 100 000 live births
 • AMR Hi income countries: 41 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

2008 data



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP

Barbados

United States of America

Trinidad and Tobago

Bahamas

Canada

0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60%

General government expenditure on health % GGE

United States of America

Bahamas

Trinidad and Tobago

Barbados

Canada

0% 5% 10% 15% 20% 25%

General government expenditure on health %GDP

United States of America

Canada

Barbados

Bahamas

Trinidad and Tobago

0% 2% 4% 6% 8% 10%

Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Hi AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (42%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (22%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (9%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Uruguay, 2010

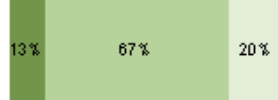


Uruguay spent
3,4 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$998 per capita**
- **13% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding
Funding from abroad
Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Uruguay:
\$11 953 /capita
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 461 / capita

GDP per capita



• Uruguay:
76 years
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

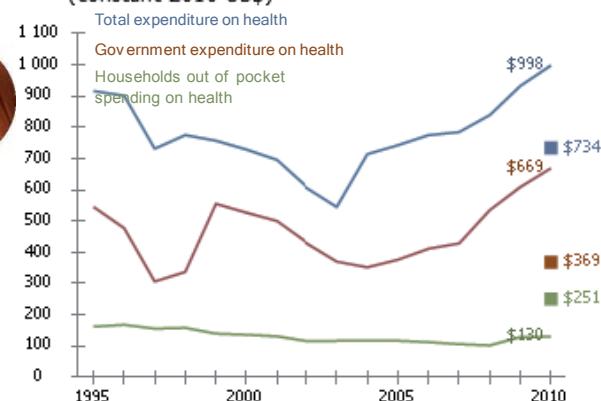
• Uruguay: 27 per
100 000 live births
• AMR Up-Mid income countries: 74 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

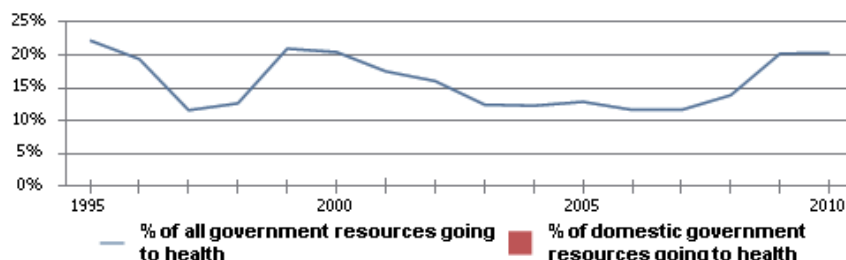


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (28%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (20%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (6%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), 2010



Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) spent

19 billion US\$

on health care:

- \$663 per capita

- 59% spent by households

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?

100 %

Domestic funding

Funding from abroad

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?

59 %

35 %

Spending by households

Expenditure by government

Other

• Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of):

\$13 522 /capita

• AMR Up-Mid income

countries: \$9 461 /

capita

GDP per capita



• Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of):

75 years

• AMR Up-Mid income

countries: 75 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

• Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of): 68 per

100 000 live births

• AMR Up-Mid income

countries: 74 per

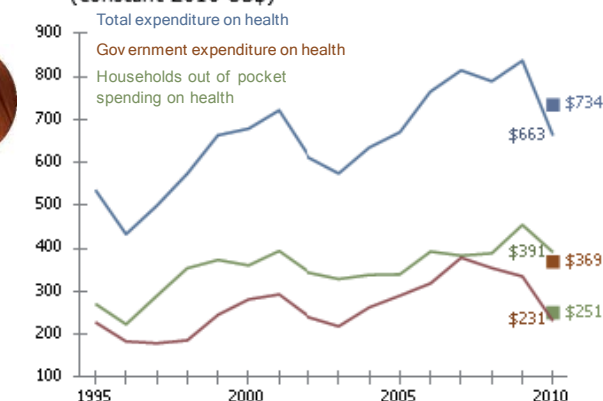
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

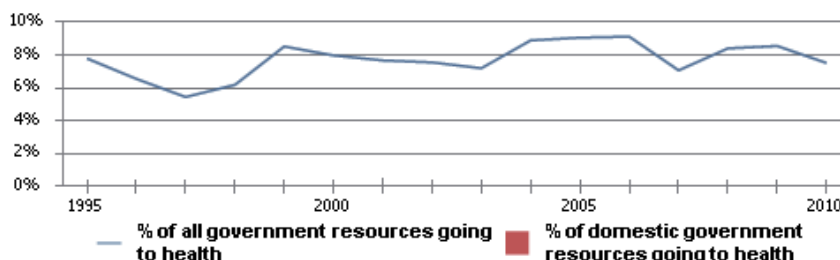


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid AMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (23%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (8%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (2%)

WHO South-East Asia Region

- Foreword
- Factsheet
- Policy highlights
- Health expenditures and universal coverage
- Country profile by region 2010
- World Health Statistics 2012 tables
- Technical documentation

Bangladesh

Bhutan

Democratic People's Republic of
Korea

India

Indonesia

Maldives

Myanmar

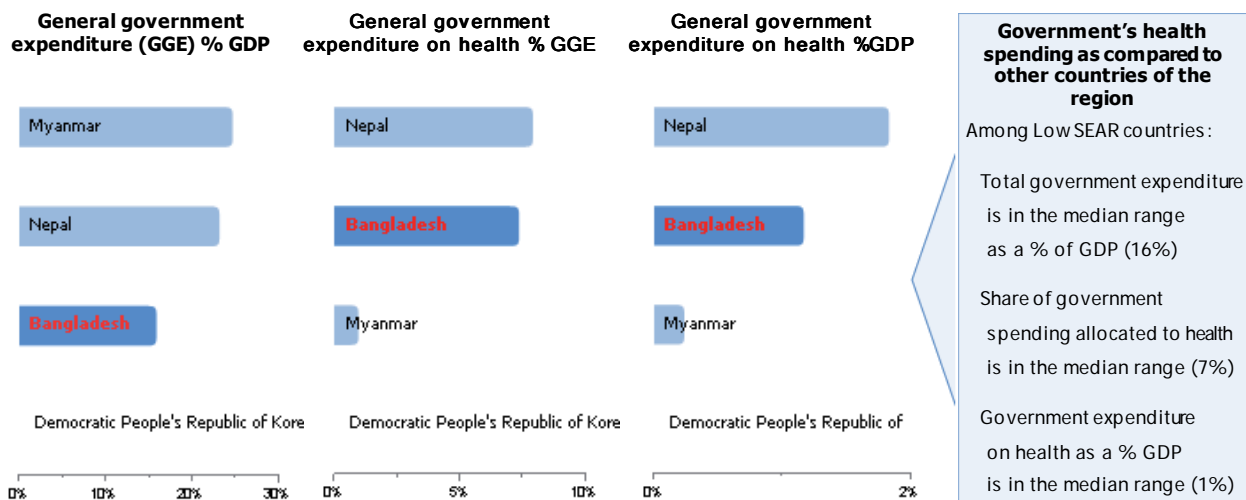
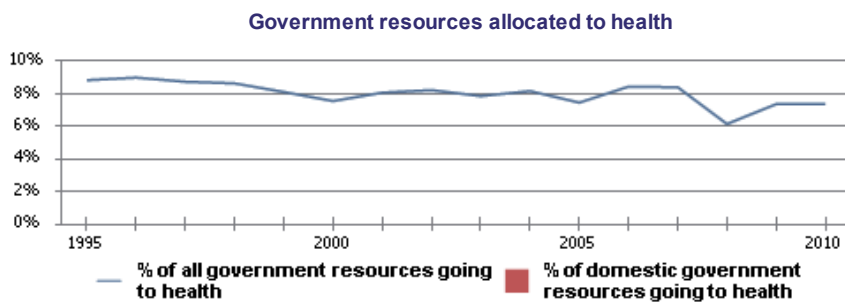
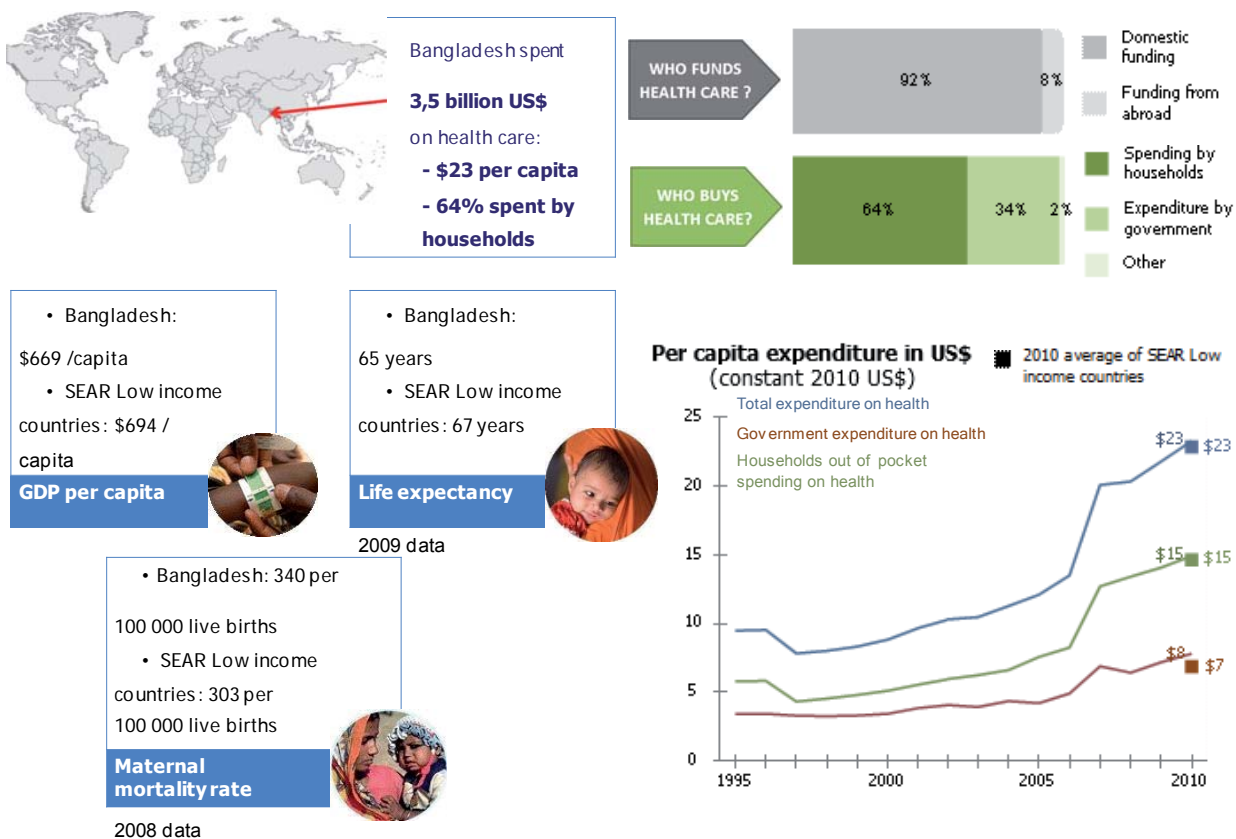
Nepal

Sri Lanka

Thailand

Timor-Leste

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Bangladesh, 2010



HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Bhutan, 2010

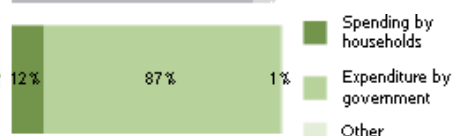


Bhutan spent
79 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$108 per capita**
- **12% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Bhutan:
\$2 088 /capita
• SEAR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 612 /capita

GDP per capita



• Bhutan:
63 years
• SEAR Low-Mid income countries: 67 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

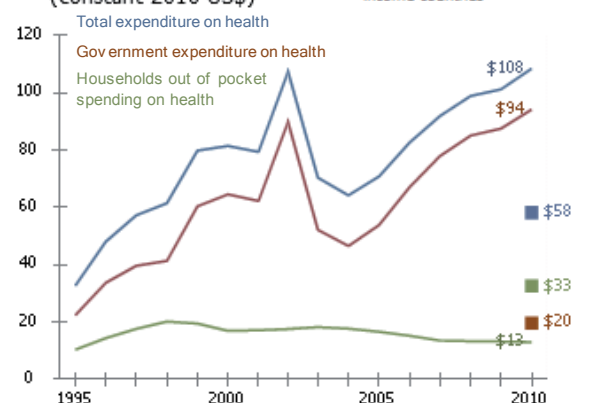
• Bhutan: 200 per 100 000 live births
• SEAR Low-Mid income countries: 216 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

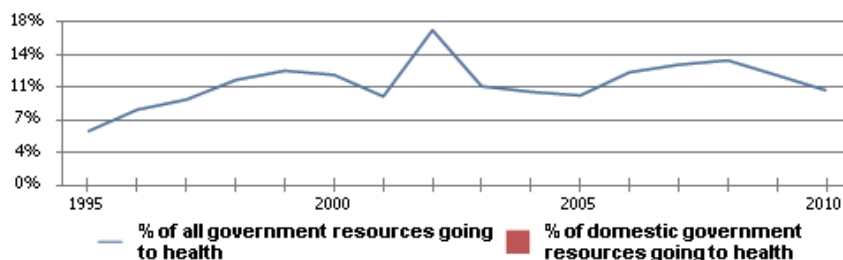


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid SEAR countries:
Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (43%)
Share of government spending allocated to health is high (10%)
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (5%)

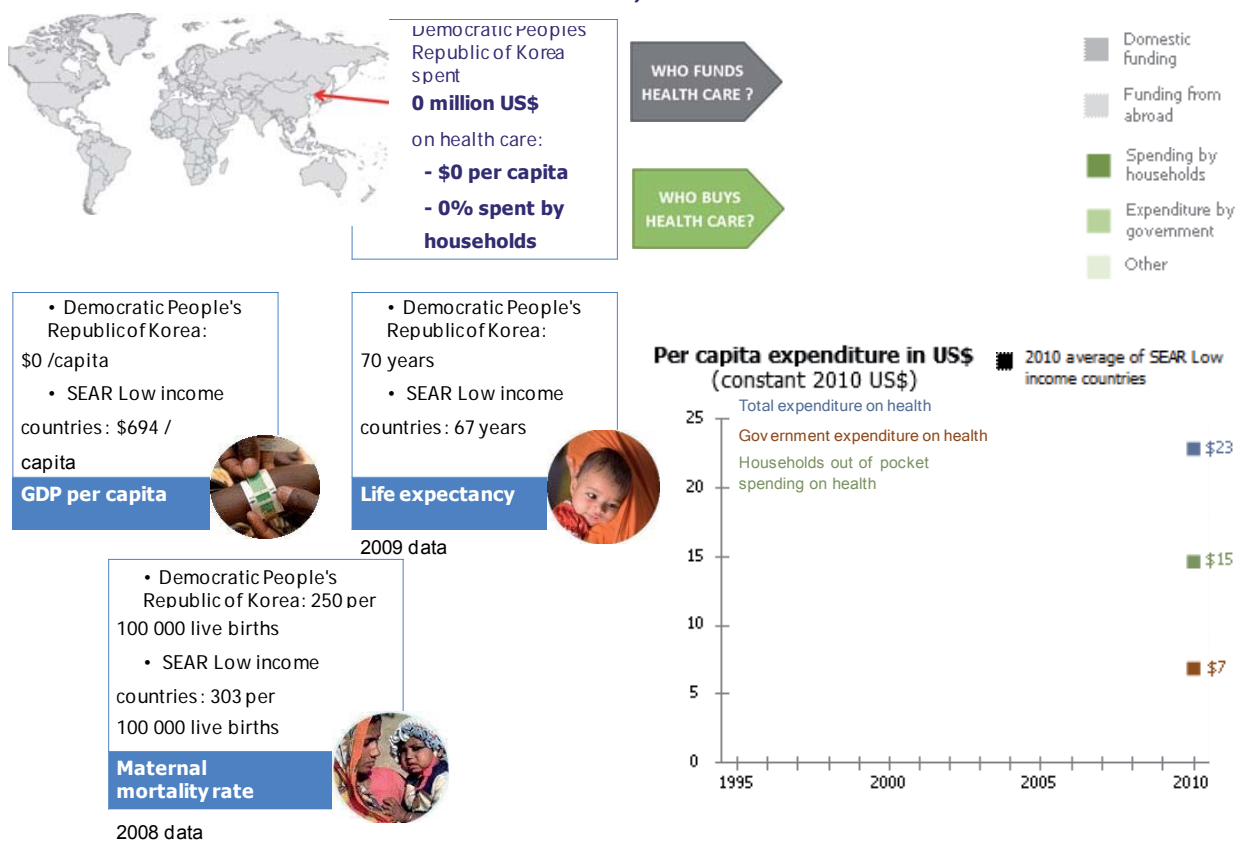
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110



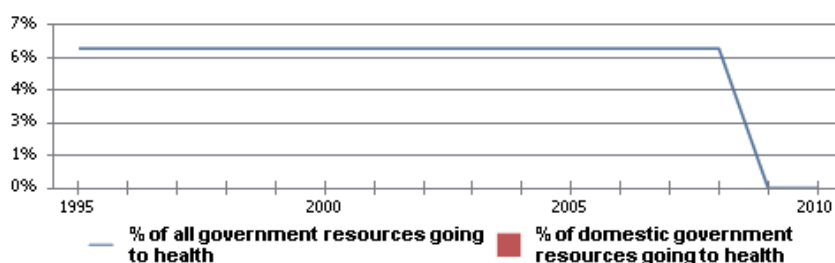
Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

Footnote:

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Democratic People's Republic of Korea, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP

Myanmar

Nepal

Bangladesh

Democratic People's Republic of

0% 10% 20% 30%

General government expenditure on health % GGE

Nepal

Bangladesh

Myanmar

Democratic People's Republic of

0% 5% 10%

General government expenditure on health %GDP

Nepal

Bangladesh

Myanmar

Democratic People's Republ

0% 2%

Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low SEAR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (0%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (0%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (0%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: India, 2010

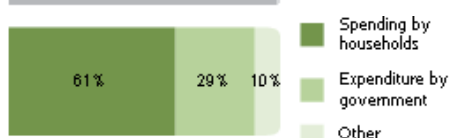


India spent
66 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$54 per capita**
- **61% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS
HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS
HEALTH CARE?



- India: \$1 338 /capita
- SEAR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 612 /capita

GDP per capita



- India: 65 years
- SEAR Low-Mid income countries: 67 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

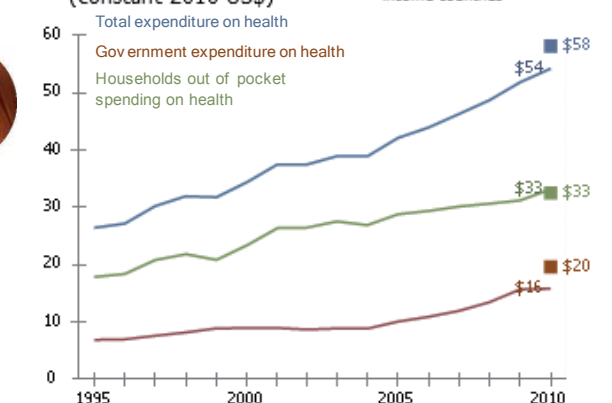
- India: 230 per 100 000 live births
- SEAR Low-Mid income countries: 216 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

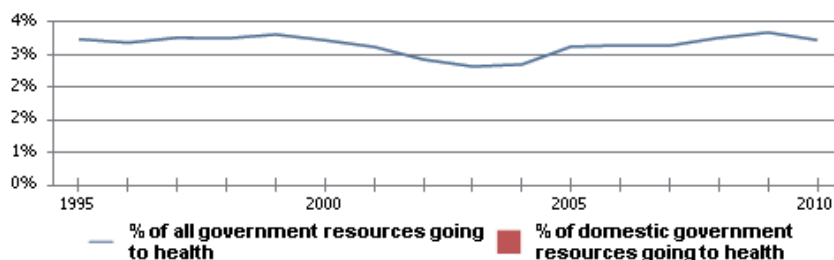


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



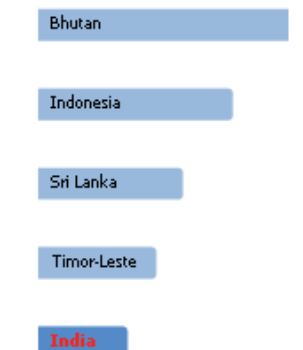
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid SEAR countries:

- Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (33%)
- Share of government spending allocated to health is low (4%)
- Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (1%)

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

Footnote:

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Indonesia, 2010

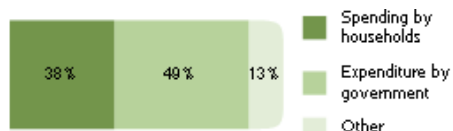


Indonesia spent
18 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$77 per capita**
- **38% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Indonesia:
 \$2,946 /capita
 • SEAR Low-Mid income
 countries: \$1,612 /
 capita

GDP per capita



• Indonesia:
 68 years
 • SEAR Low-Mid income
 countries: 67 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

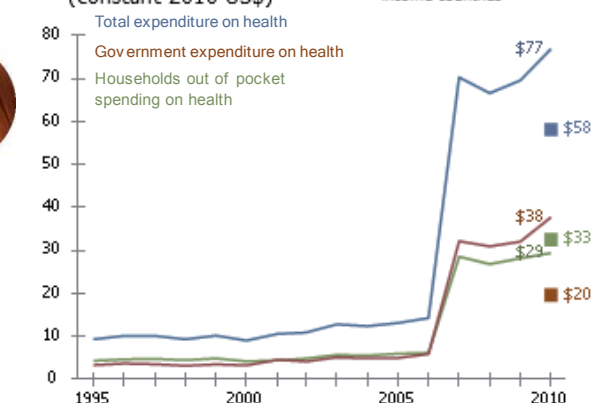
• Indonesia: 240 per
 100,000 live births
 • SEAR Low-Mid income
 countries: 216 per
 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

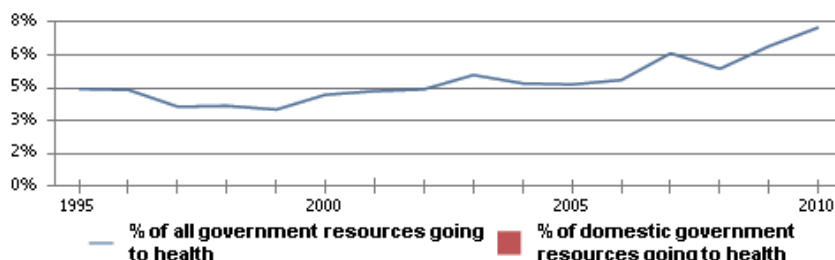


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



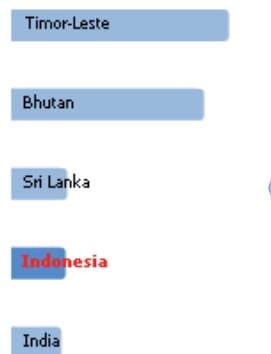
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid SEAR countries:
 Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (17%)
 Share of government spending allocated to health is high (8%)
 Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (1%)

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110



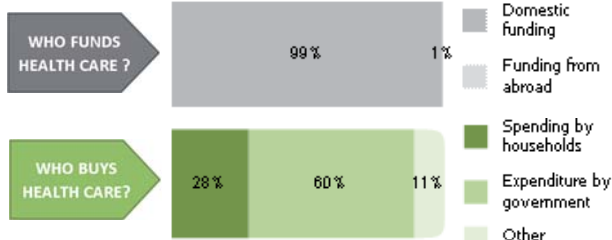
Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

Footnote:

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Maldives, 2010



Maldives spent
121 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$382 per capita**
- **28% spent by households**



• Maldives:
\$6,042 /capita
• SEAR Up-Mid income countries: \$4,620 /capita

GDP per capita



• Maldives:
75 years
• SEAR Up-Mid income countries: 73 years

Life expectancy



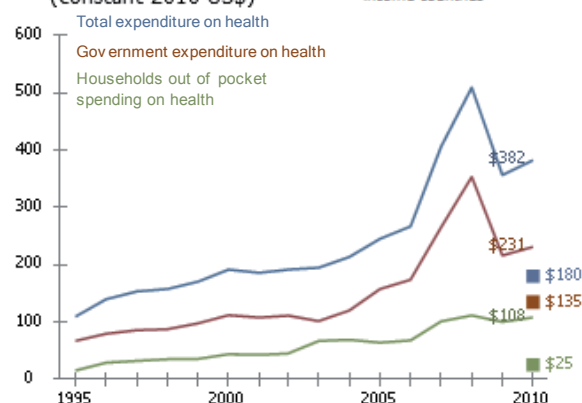
• Maldives: 37 per
100,000 live births
• SEAR Up-Mid income countries: 43 per
100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

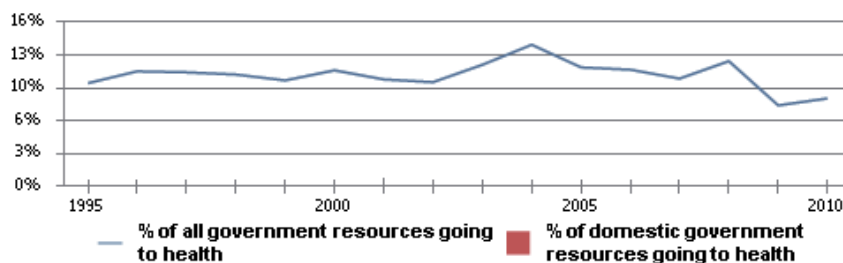
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



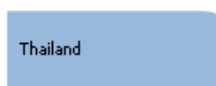
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50%

0% 5% 10% 15%

0% 2% 4%

Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid SEAR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (45%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (9%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Myanmar, 2010

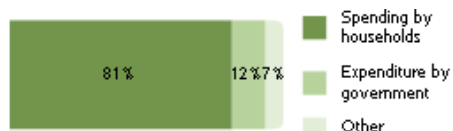


Myanmar spent
822 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$17 per capita**
 - **81% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Myanmar:
 \$871 /capita
 • SEAR Low income countries: \$694 /capita
GDP per capita



• Myanmar:
 64 years
 • SEAR Low income countries: 67 years
Life expectancy



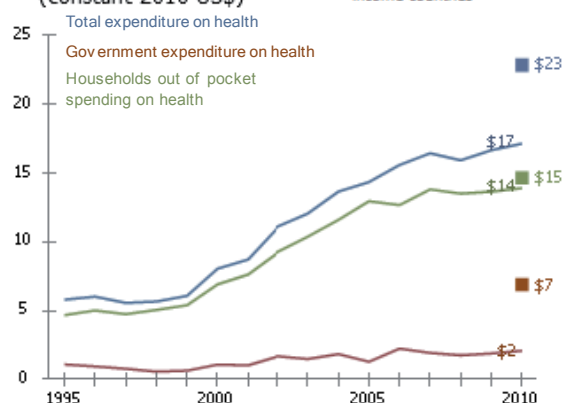
• Myanmar: 240 per 100,000 live births
 • SEAR Low income countries: 303 per 100,000 live births
Maternal mortality rate



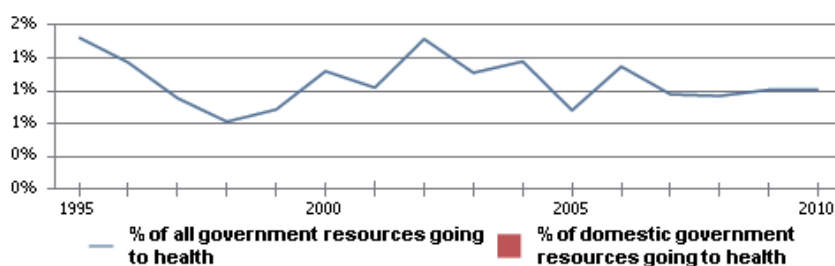
2008 data

2009 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP

Myanmar

Nepal

Bangladesh

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

General government expenditure on health % GGE

Nepal

Bangladesh

Myanmar

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

General government expenditure on health %GDP

Nepal

Bangladesh

Myanmar

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

0% 10% 20% 30%

0% 5% 10%

0% 2%

Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low SEAR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (25%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (1%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (0%)



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

Footnote:

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Nepal, 2010

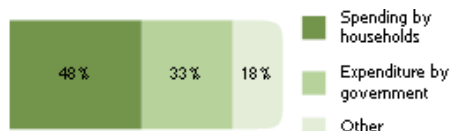


Nepal spent
892 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$30 per capita**
- **48% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Nepal:
\$540 /capita
• SEAR Low income countries: \$694 / capita

GDP per capita



• Nepal:
67 years
• SEAR Low income countries: 67 years

Life expectancy



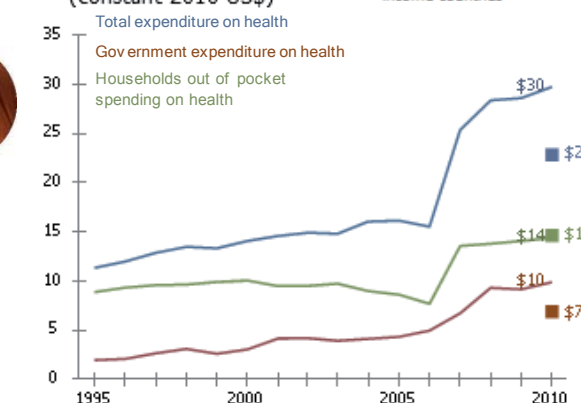
• Nepal: 380 per 100,000 live births
• SEAR Low income countries: 303 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

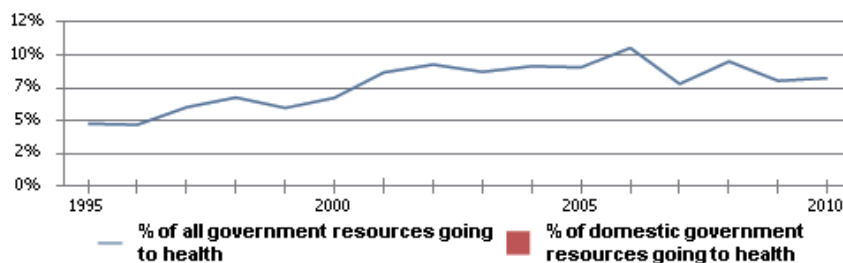
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP

Myanmar

Nepal

Bangladesh

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

0% 10% 20% 30%

General government expenditure on health % GGE

Nepal

Bangladesh

Myanmar

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

0% 5% 10%

General government expenditure on health %GDP

Nepal

Bangladesh

Myanmar

Democratic People's Republic of

0% 2%

Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low SEAR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (23%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (8%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Sri Lanka, 2010

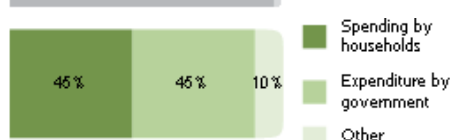


Sri Lanka spent
1.5 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$70 per capita**
 - **45% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Sri Lanka:
 \$2,375 /capita
 • SEAR Low-Mid income countries: \$1,612 /capita

GDP per capita



• Sri Lanka:
 71 years
 • SEAR Low-Mid income countries: 67 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

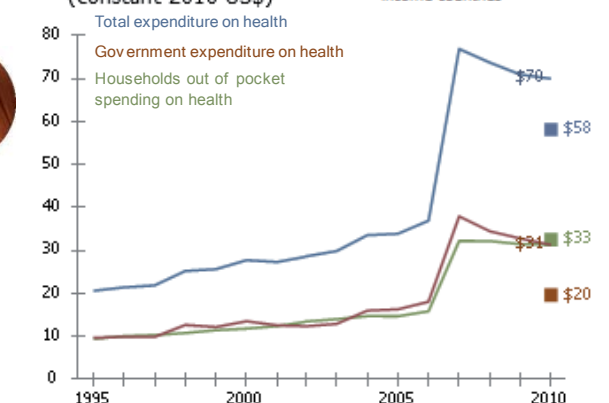
• Sri Lanka: 39 per
 100,000 live births
 • SEAR Low-Mid income countries: 216 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

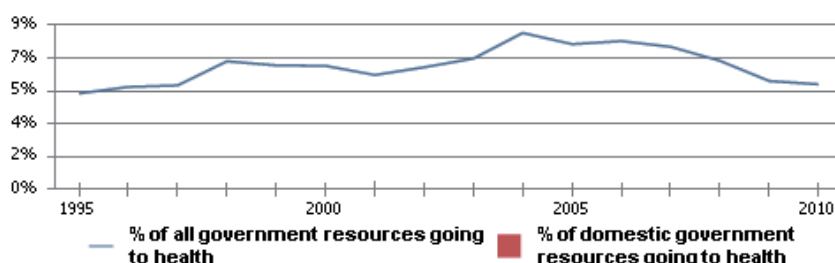


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid SEAR countries:
 Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (23%)
 Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (6%)
 Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (1%)

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

Footnote:

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Thailand, 2010



Thailand spent
12 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$179 per capita**
- **14% spent by households**



• Thailand:
\$4,614 /capita
• SEAR Up-Mid income countries: \$4,620 /capita

GDP per capita



• Thailand:
70 years
• SEAR Up-Mid income countries: 73 years

Life expectancy



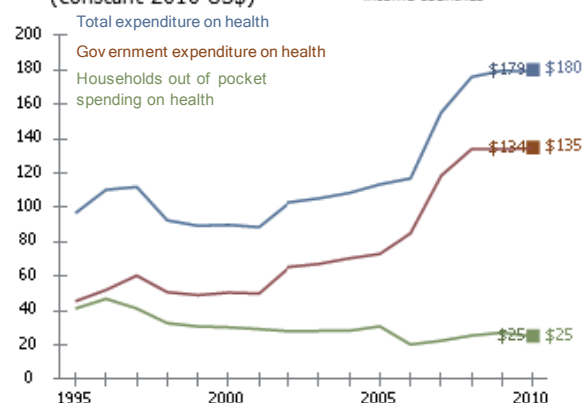
• Thailand: 48 per 100,000 live births
• SEAR Up-Mid income countries: 43 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

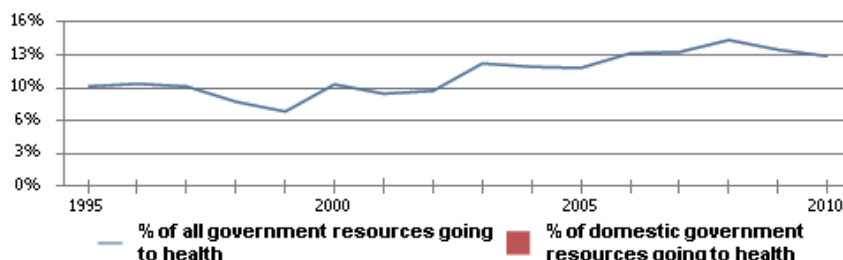
2008 data



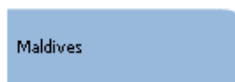
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



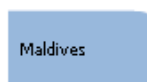
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid SEAR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (23%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (13%)

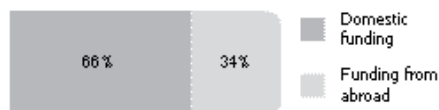
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Timor-Leste, 2010

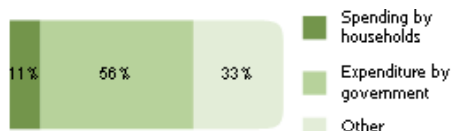


Timor-Leste spent
64 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$57 per capita**
 - **11% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Timor-Leste:
 \$623 /capita
 • SEAR Low-Mid income countries: \$1,612 /capita

GDP per capita



• Timor-Leste:
 67 years
 • SEAR Low-Mid income countries: 67 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

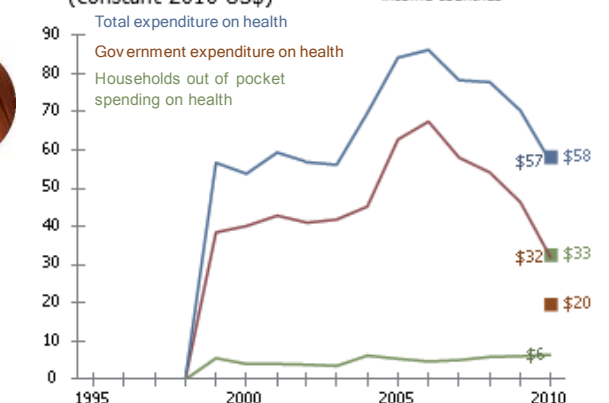
• Timor-Leste: 370 per 100,000 live births
 • SEAR Low-Mid income countries: 216 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

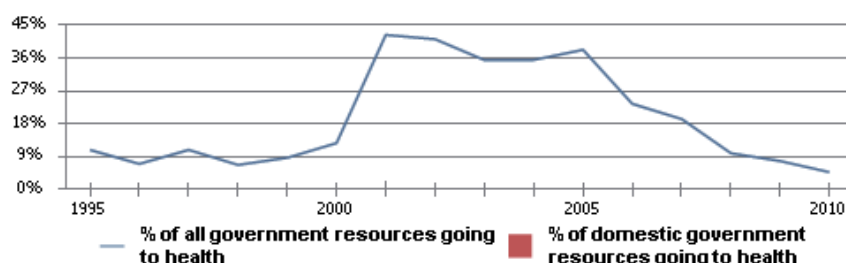


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid SEAR countries:
 Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (108%)
 Share of government spending allocated to health is low (5%)
 Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (5%)

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

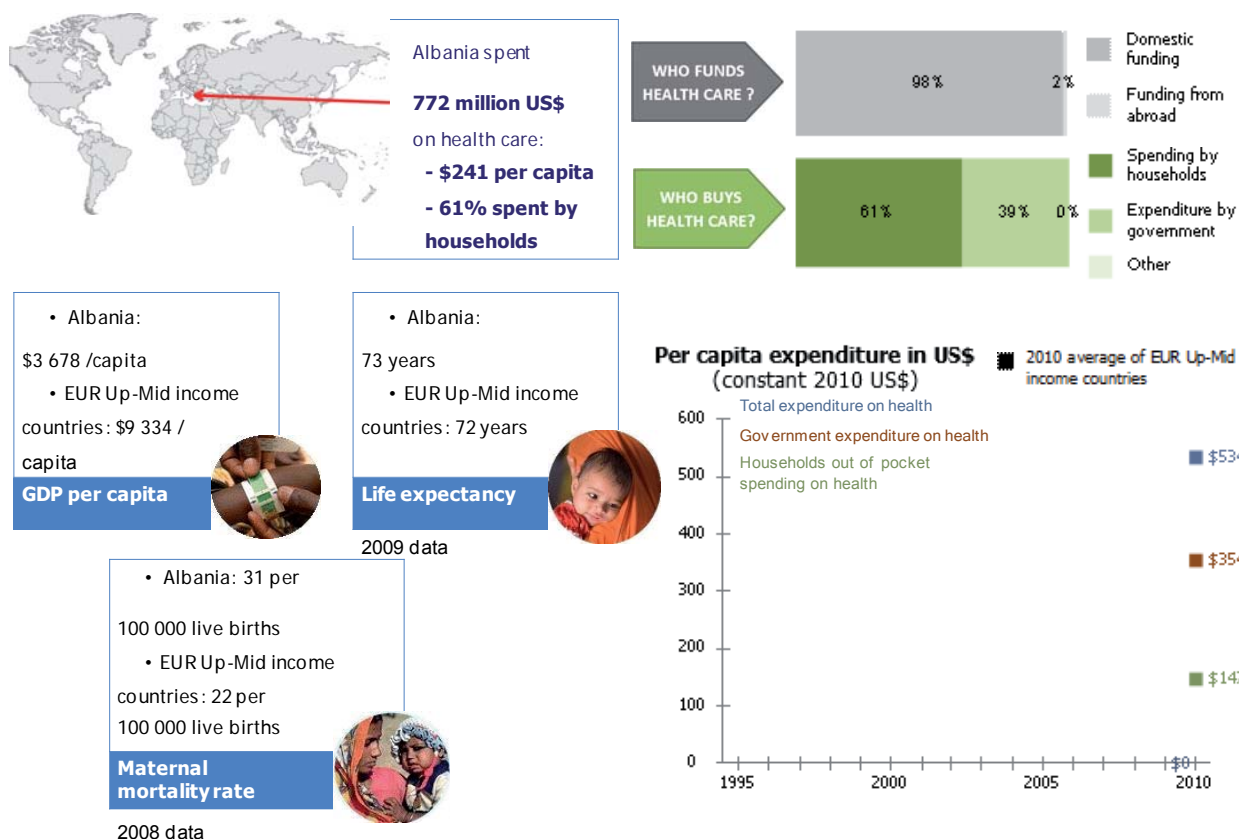
Footnote:

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- World Health Statistics 2012 tables
- Technical documentation

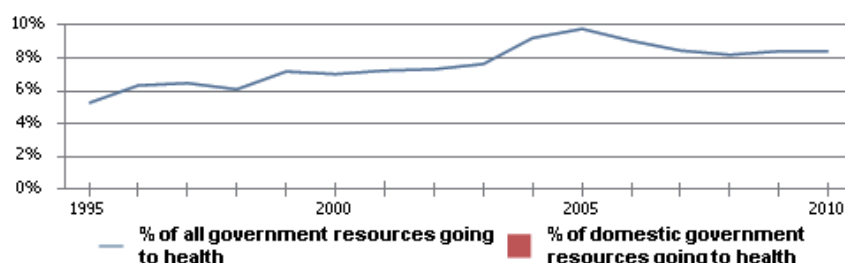
Albania
Andorra
Armenia
Austria
Azerbaijan
Belarus
Belgium
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Republic
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Georgia
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Iceland
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Kazakhstan
Kyrgyzstan

Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Monaco
Montenegro
Netherlands
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Republic of Moldova
Romania
Russian Federation
San Marino
Serbia
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Tajikistan
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Ukraine
United Kingdom
Uzbekistan
Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Albania, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (30%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (8%)

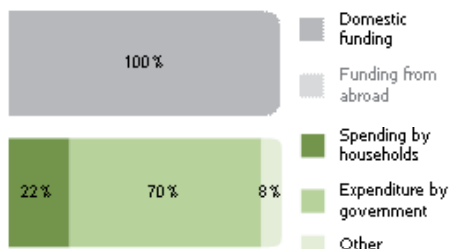
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Andorra, 2010



Andorra spent
263 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$3 099 per capita**
- **22% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS
HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS
HEALTH CARE?

• Andorra:
\$41 200 /capita
• EUR Hi income
countries: \$34 949 /
capita

GDP per capita



• Andorra:
82 years
• EUR Hi income
countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



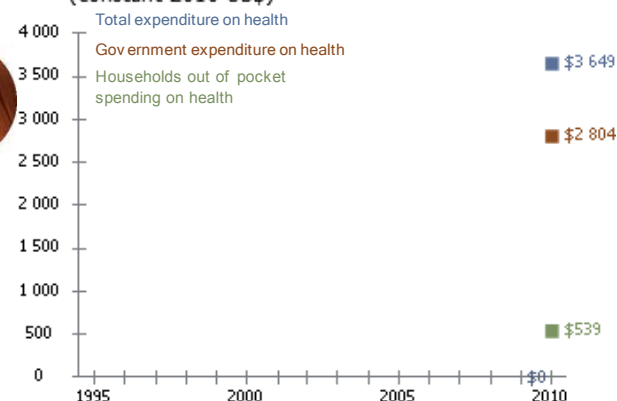
• Andorra: 0 per
100 000 live births
• EUR Hi income
countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

**Maternal
mortality rate**

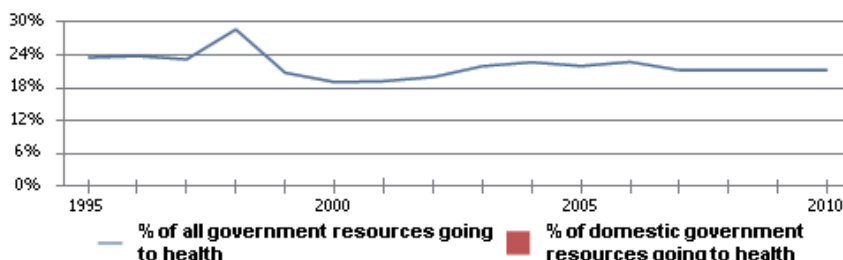
2008 data



**Per capita expenditure in US\$
(constant 2010 US\$)**



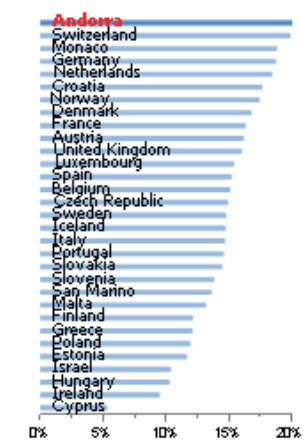
Government resources allocated to health



**General government
expenditure (GGE) % GDP**



**General government
expenditure on health % GGE**



**General government
expenditure on health %GDP**



**Government's health
spending as compared to
other countries of the
region**

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure
is low
as a % of GDP (25%)

Share of government
spending allocated to health
is high (21%)

Government expenditure
on health as a % GDP
is low (5%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Armenia, 2010



Armenia spent
413 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$133 per capita**
 - **55% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Armenia:
 \$3 031 /capita
 • EUR Low-Mid income countries: \$2 532 /capita

GDP per capita



• Armenia:
 70 years
 • EUR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



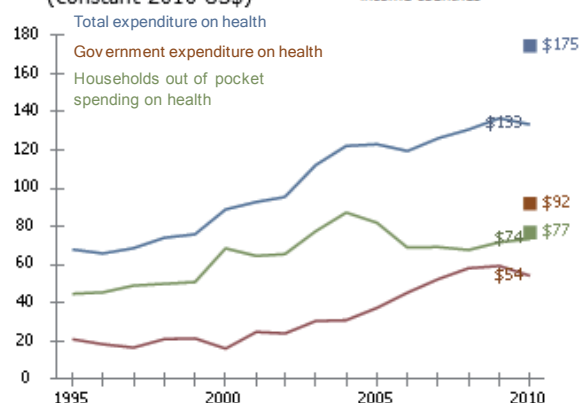
• Armenia: 29 per
 100 000 live births
 • EUR Low-Mid income countries: 40 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

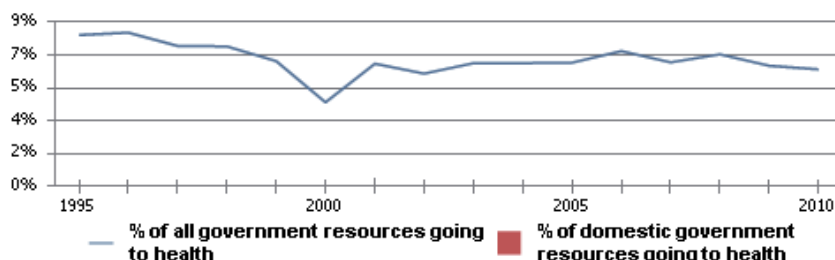


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (28%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (6%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Austria, 2010



Austria spent
42 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$4 958 per capita**
- **15% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding
Funding from abroad

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Austria:
\$45 191 /capita
• EUR Hi income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• Austria:
80 years
• EUR Hi income countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



• Austria: 5 per
100 000 live births
• EUR Hi income countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

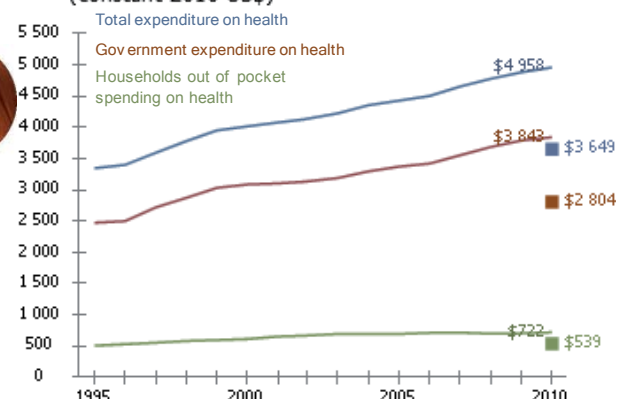
Maternal mortality rate



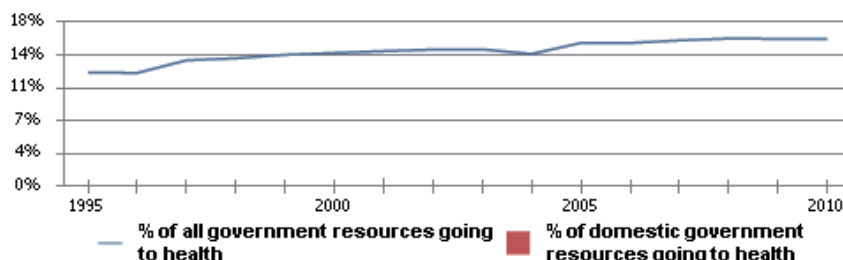
2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)

■ 2010 average of EUR Hi income countries



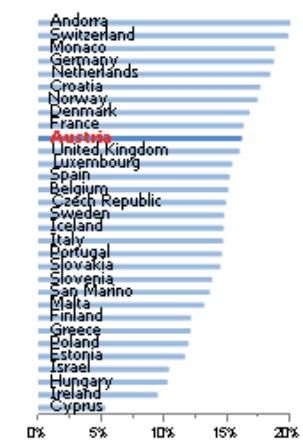
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Hi EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (53%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (16%)

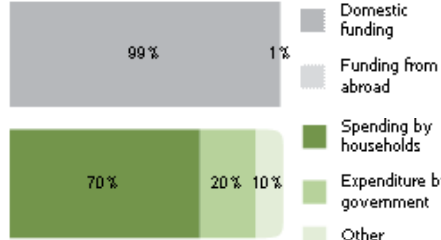
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (9%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Azerbaijan, 2010



Azerbaijan spent
3,0 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$332 per capita**
- **70% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



• Azerbaijan:
\$5 638 /capita
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 334 /capita

GDP per capita



• Azerbaijan:
68 years
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: 72 years

Life expectancy



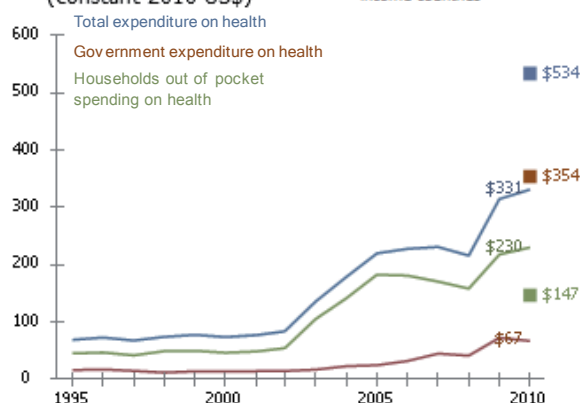
• Azerbaijan: 38 per
100 000 live births
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: 22 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

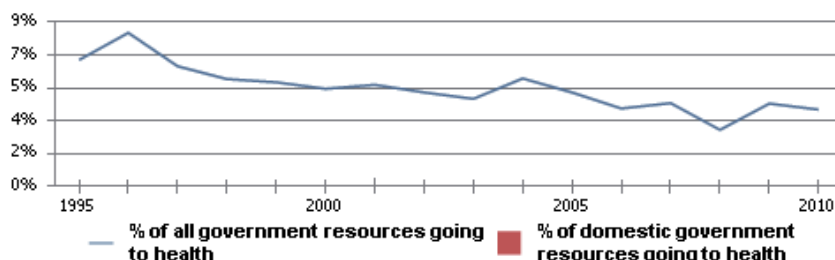


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (28%)

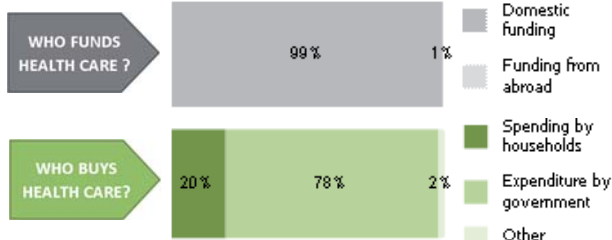
Share of government spending allocated to health is low (4%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (1%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Belarus, 2010



Belarus spent
3,1 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$320 per capita**
- **20% spent by households**



• Belarus:
\$5 702 /capita
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 334 /capita

GDP per capita



• Belarus:
70 years
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: 72 years

Life expectancy



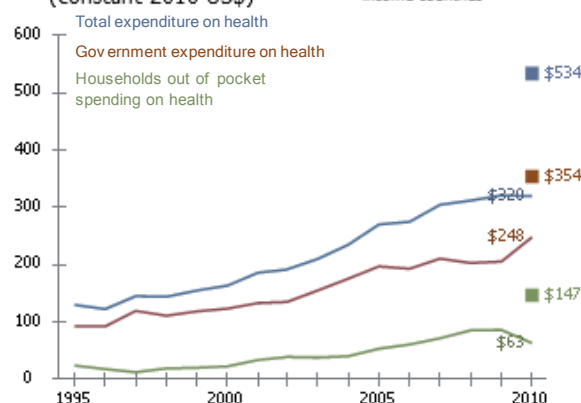
• Belarus: 15 per
100 000 live births
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: 22 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

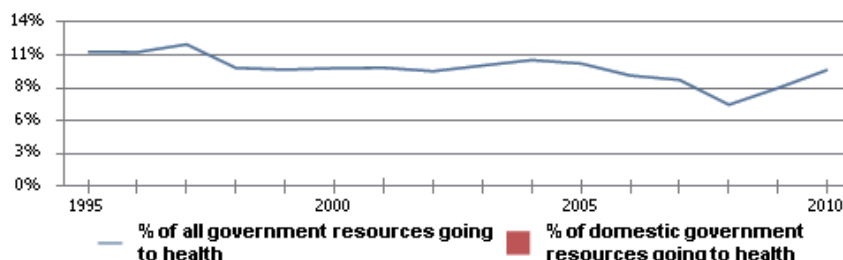


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health % GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (44%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (10%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Belgium, 2010

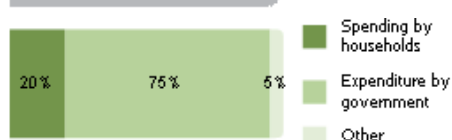


Belgium spent
50 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$4 618 per capita**
- **20% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Belgium:
\$43 127 /capita
• EUR HI income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• Belgium:
80 years
• EUR HI income countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



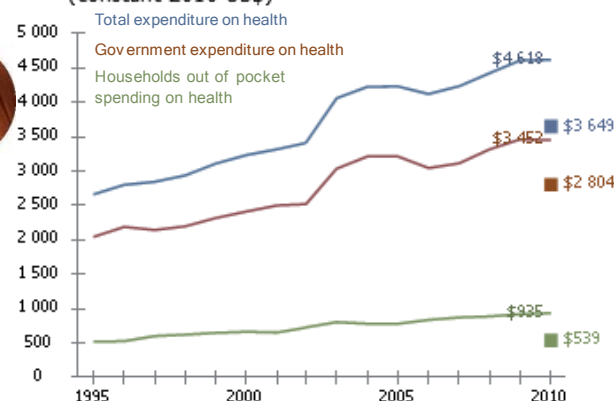
• Belgium: 5 per
100 000 live births
• EUR HI income countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

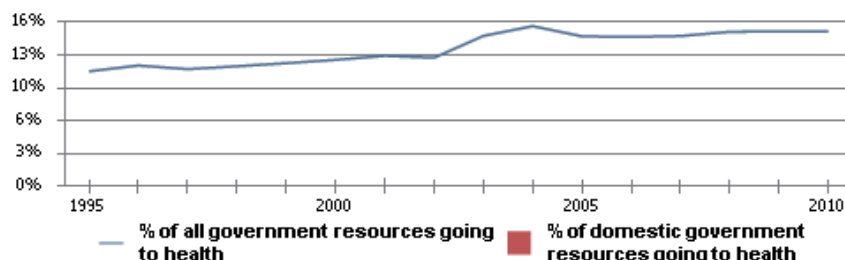
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



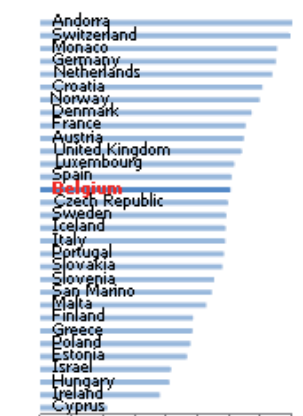
Government resources allocated to health



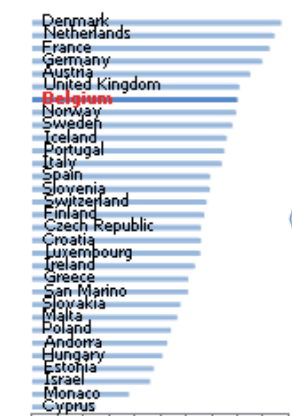
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (53%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (15%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (8%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Bosnia and Herzegovina, 2010



Bosnia and Herzegovina spent
1,9 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$499 per capita**
- **39% spent by households**



• Bosnia and Herzegovina:
\$4 494 /capita
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 334 /capita

GDP per capita



• Bosnia and Herzegovina:
76 years
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: 72 years

Life expectancy



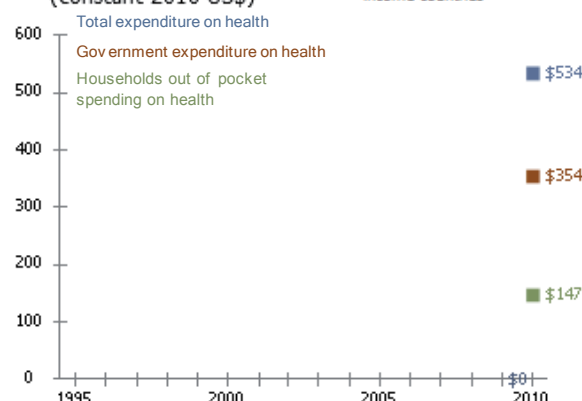
• Bosnia and Herzegovina: 9 per 100 000 live births
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: 22 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

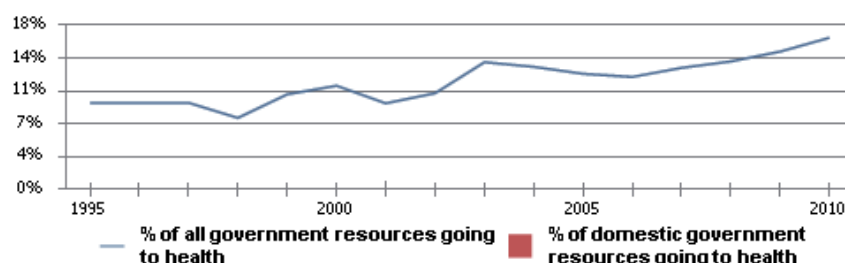
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

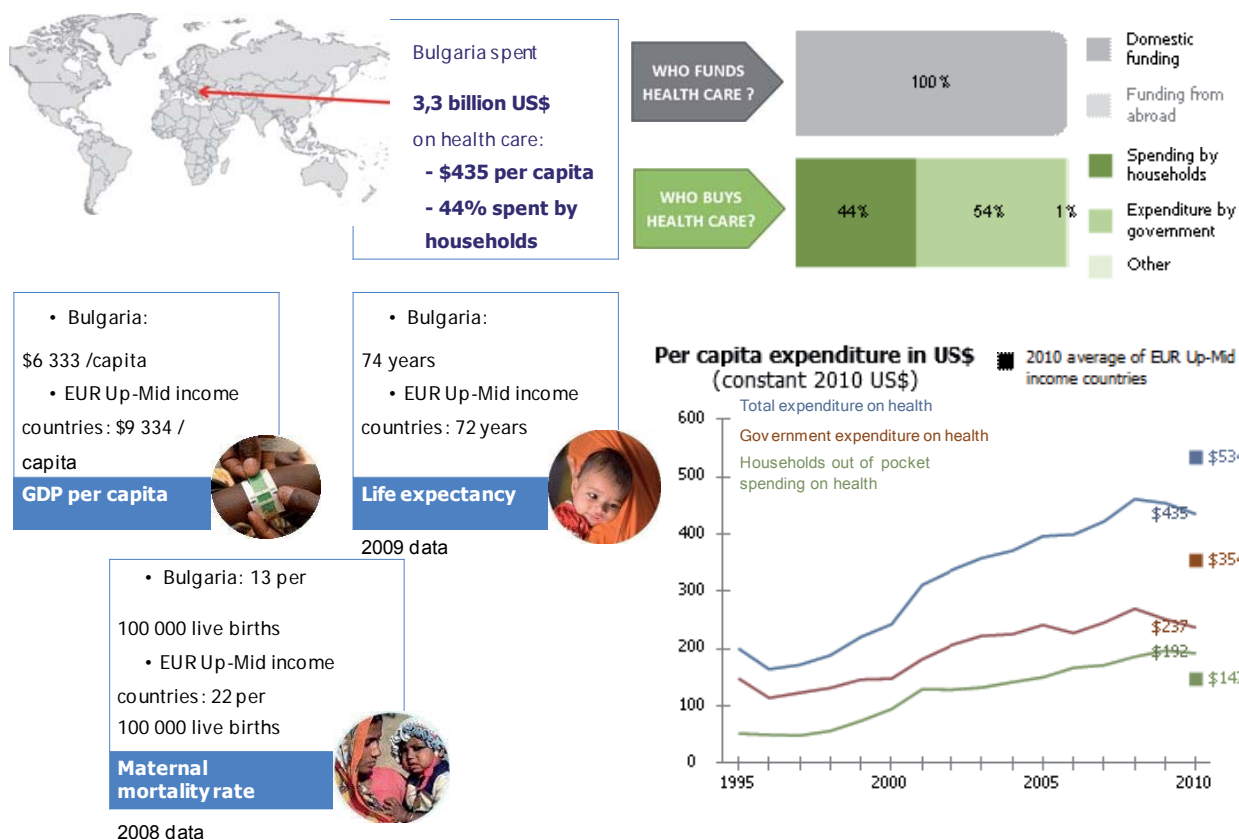
Among Up-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (41%)

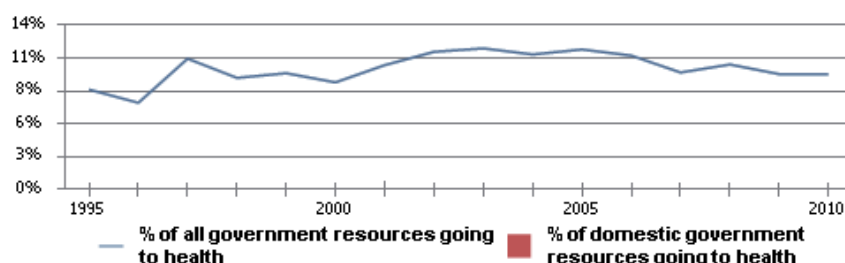
Share of government spending allocated to health is high (17%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (7%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Bulgaria, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (38%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (10%)

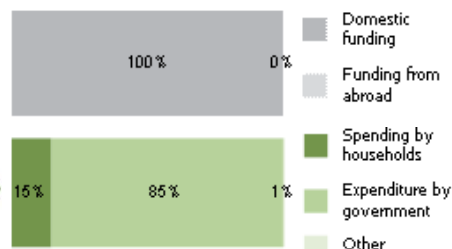
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Croatia, 2010



Croatia spent
4,7 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$1 067 per capita**
- **15% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS
HEALTH CARE?



• Croatia:
\$13 739 /capita
• EUR Hi income
countries: \$34 949 /
capita

GDP per capita



• Croatia:
76 years
• EUR Hi income
countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



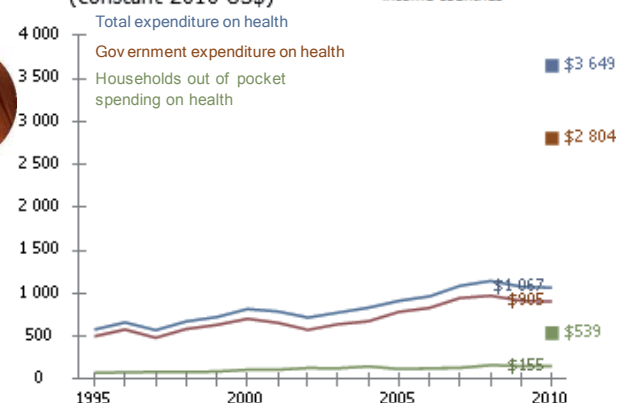
• Croatia: 14 per
100 000 live births
• EUR Hi income
countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

**Maternal
mortality rate**

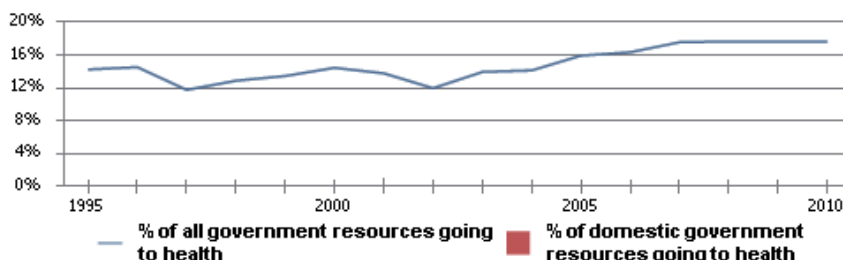


2008 data

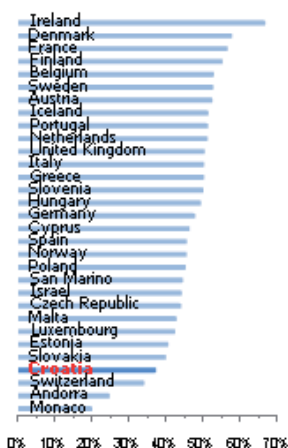
**Per capita expenditure in US\$
(constant 2010 US\$)**



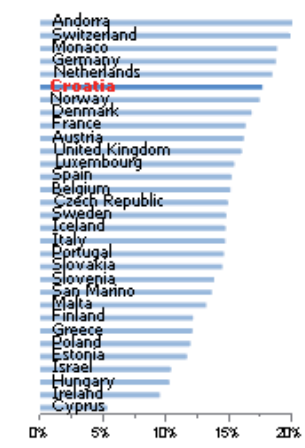
Government resources allocated to health



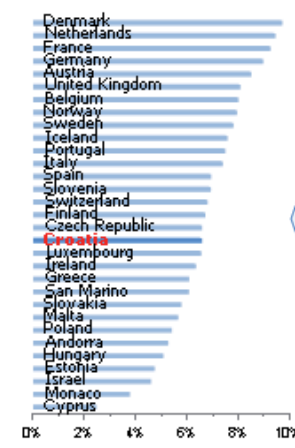
**General government
expenditure (GGE) % GDP**



**General government
expenditure on health % GGE**



**General government
expenditure on health %GDP**



**Government's health
spending as compared to
other countries of the
region**

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure
is low
as a % of GDP (37%)

Share of government
spending allocated to health
is high (18%)

Government expenditure
on health as a % GDP
is in the median range (7%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Cyprus, 2010



Cyprus spent
1,4 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$1 705 per capita**
 - **49% spent by households**



• Cyprus:
 \$28 561 /capita
 • EUR Hi income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• Cyprus:
 81 years
 • EUR Hi income countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



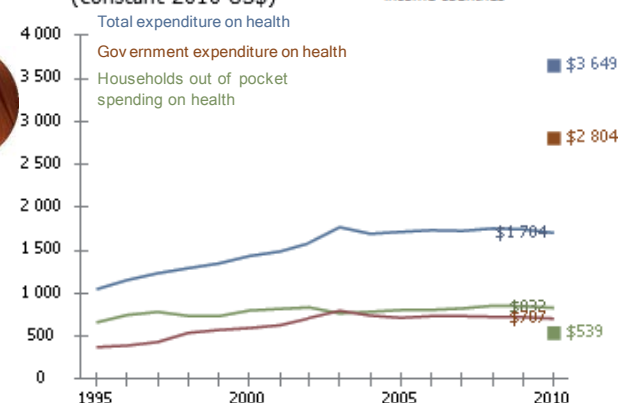
• Cyprus: 10 per
 100 000 live births
 • EUR Hi income countries: 8 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

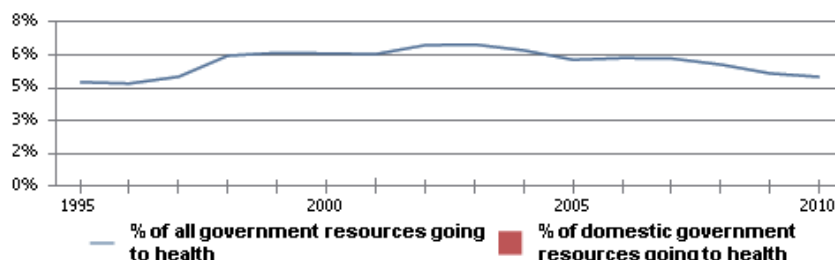
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)
 Total expenditure on health
 Government expenditure on health
 Households out of pocket spending on health



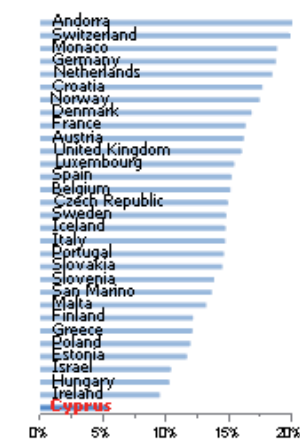
Government resources allocated to health



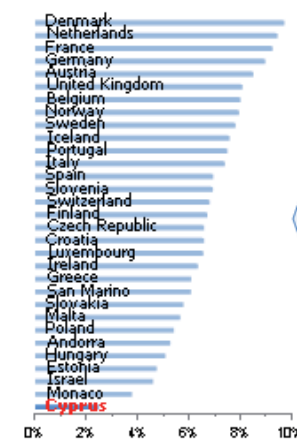
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (46%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (5%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Czech Republic, 2010



Czech Republic spent
16 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$1 480 per capita**
- **15% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding
Funding from abroad

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Czech Republic:
\$18 793 /capita
• EUR HI income
countries: \$34 949 /
capita

GDP per capita



• Czech Republic:
77 years
• EUR HI income
countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



• Czech Republic: 8 per
100 000 live births
• EUR HI income
countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

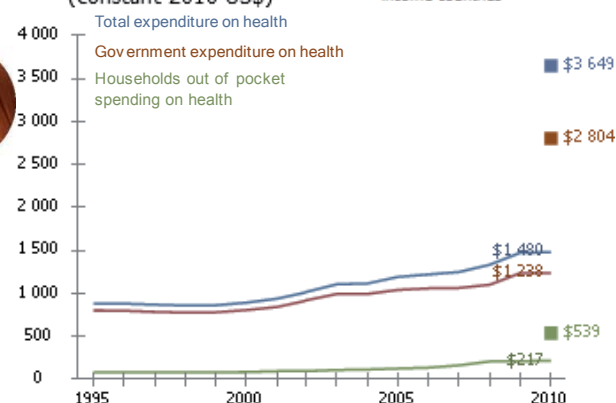
Maternal mortality rate



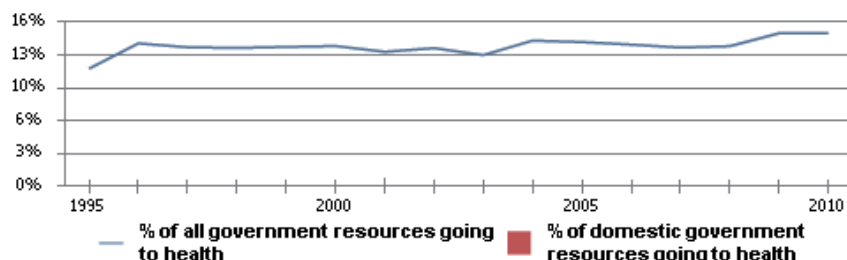
2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)

■ 2010 average of EUR HI income countries



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (44%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (15%)

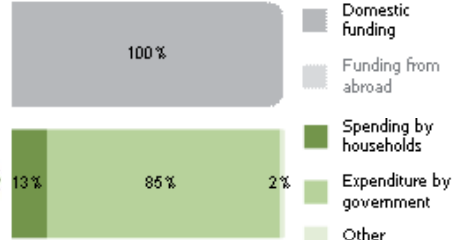
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (7%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Denmark, 2010



Denmark spent
36 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$6 422 per capita**
- **13% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



• Denmark:
\$56 255 /capita
• EUR Hi income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• Denmark:
79 years
• EUR Hi income countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



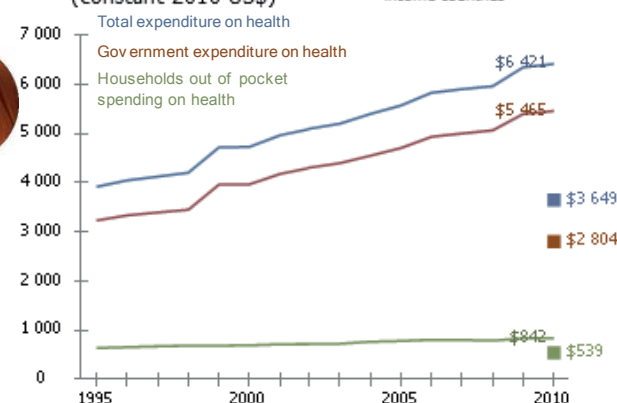
• Denmark: 5 per
100 000 live births
• EUR Hi income countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

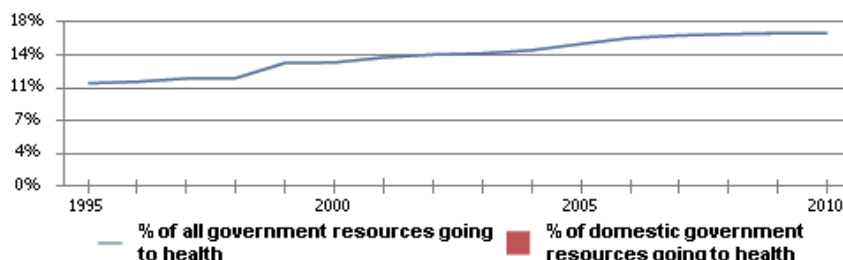


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



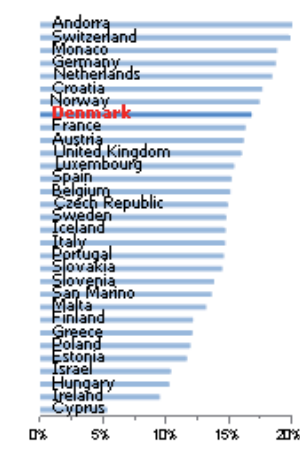
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (58%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (17%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (10%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Estonia, 2010



Estonia spent
1,1 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$853 per capita**
- **20% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Estonia:
\$14 146 /capita
• EUR HI income
countries: \$34 949 /
capita

GDP per capita



• Estonia:
75 years
• EUR HI income
countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



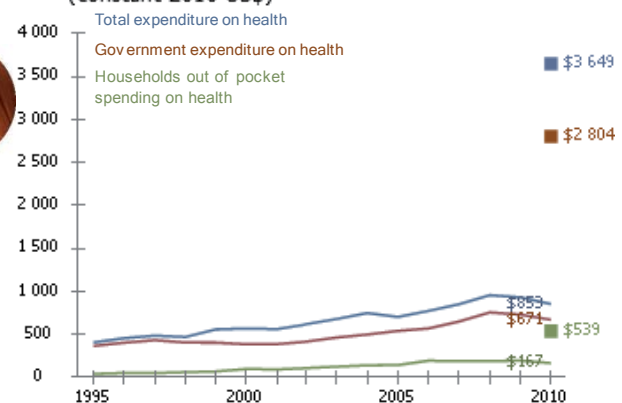
• Estonia: 12 per
100 000 live births
• EUR HI income
countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

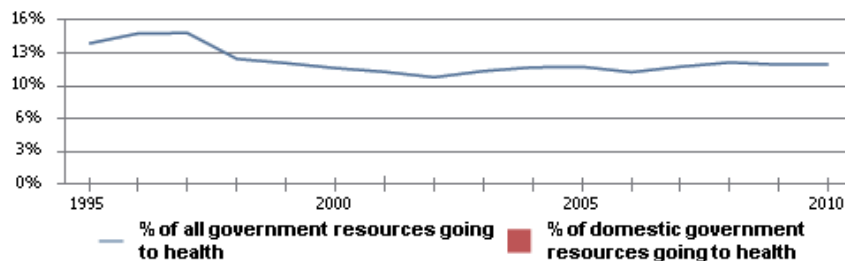


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



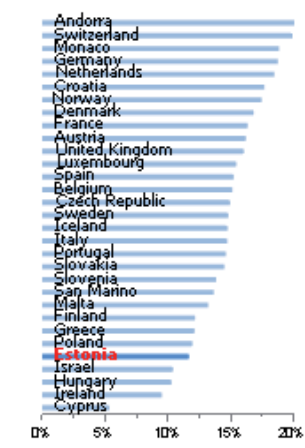
Government resources allocated to health



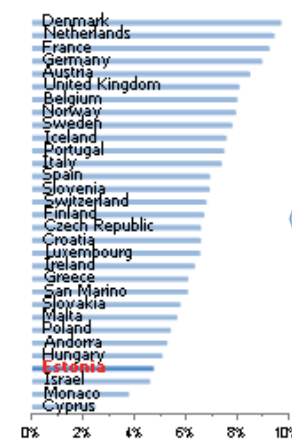
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (41%)

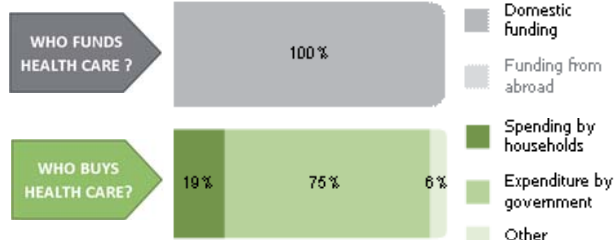
Share of government spending allocated to health is low (12%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (5%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Finland, 2010



Finland spent
21 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$3 984 per capita**
 - **19% spent by households**



• Finland:
 \$44 511 /capita
 • EUR Hi income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• Finland:
 80 years
 • EUR Hi income countries: 80 years

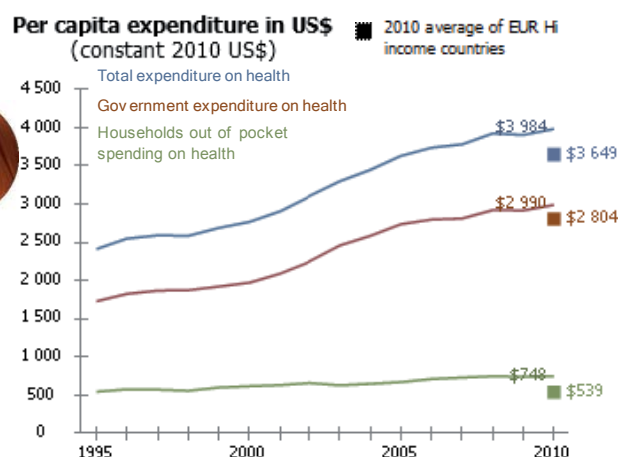
Life expectancy



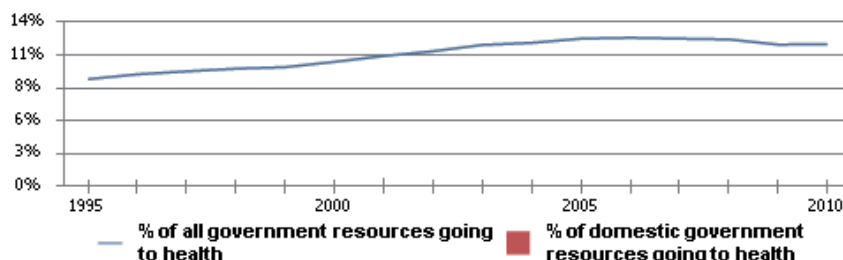
• Finland: 8 per
 100 000 live births
 • EUR Hi income countries: 8 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

2008 data



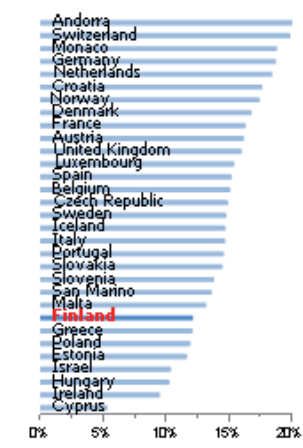
Government resources allocated to health



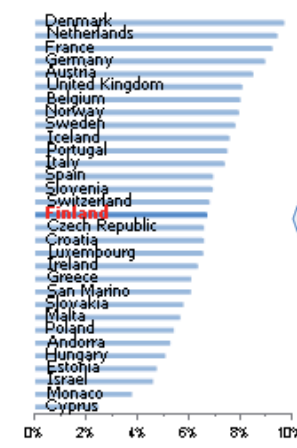
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (55%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (12%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (7%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: France, 2010



France spent
304 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$4 691 per capita**
- **7% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• France:
\$39 475 /capita
• EUR HI income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• France:
81 years
• EUR HI income countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



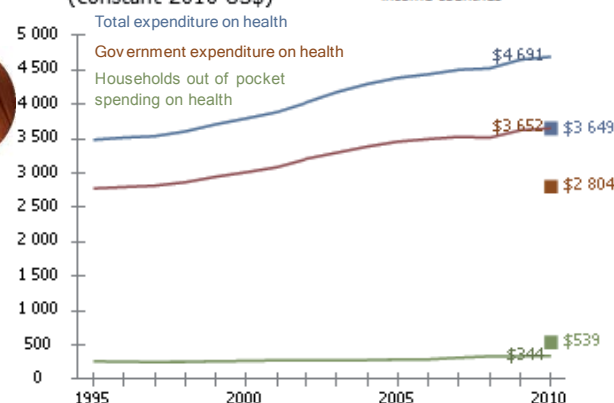
• France: 8 per
100 000 live births
• EUR HI income countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

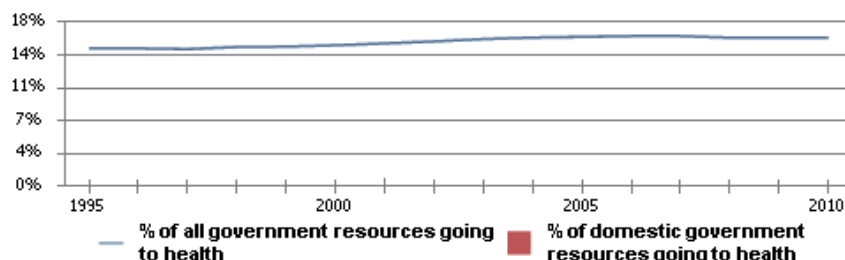
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



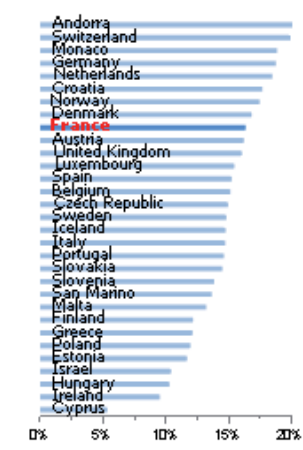
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (57%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (16%)

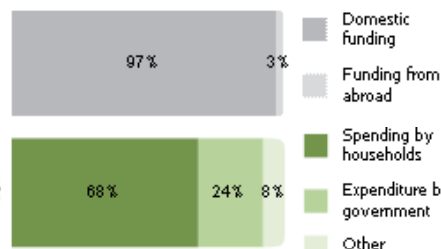
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (9%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Georgia, 2010



Georgia spent
1,2 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$272 per capita**
- **68% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



• Georgia:
\$2 680 /capita
• EUR Low-Mid income countries: \$2 532 /capita

GDP per capita



• Georgia:
71 years
• EUR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



• Georgia: 48 per 100 000 live births
• EUR Low-Mid income countries: 40 per 100 000 live births

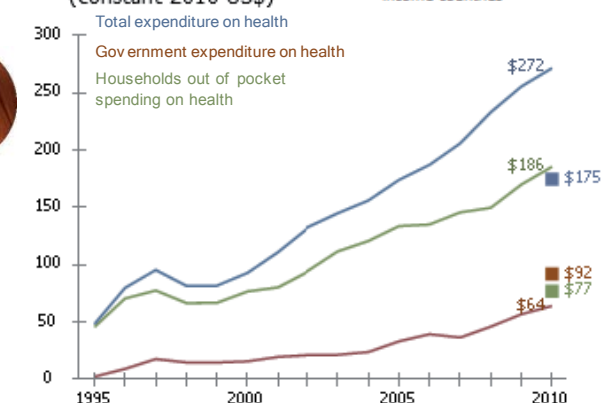
Maternal mortality rate



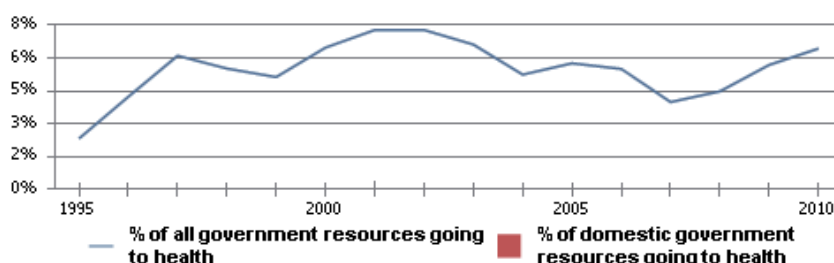
2008 data

2009 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (35%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (7%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Germany, 2010



Germany spent
382 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$4 668 per capita**
- **13% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding
Funding from abroad
Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Germany:
\$40 123 /capita
• EUR HI income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• Germany:
80 years
• EUR HI income countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



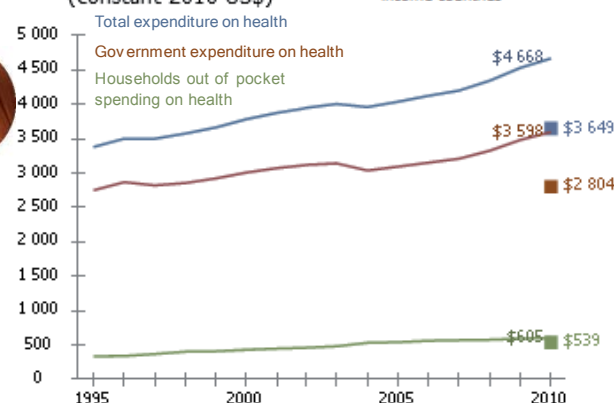
• Germany: 7 per
100 000 live births
• EUR HI income countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

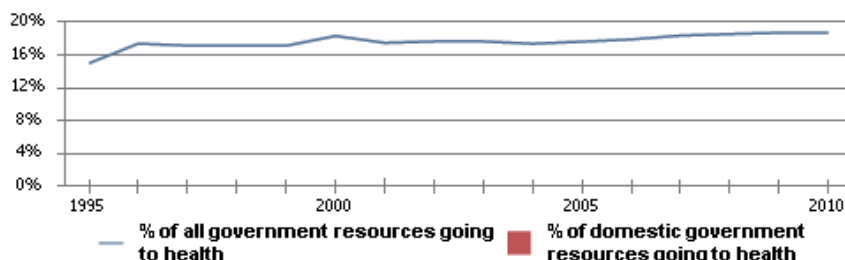
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



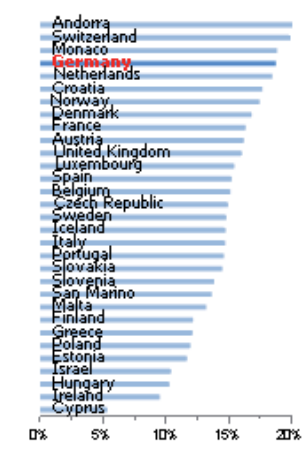
Government resources allocated to health



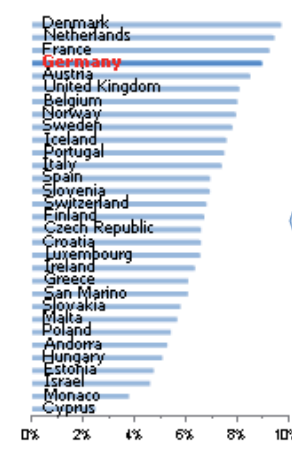
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (48%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (19%)

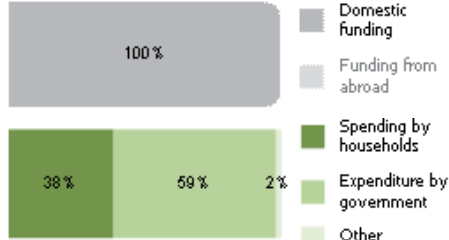
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (9%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Greece, 2010



Greece spent
31 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$2 729 per capita**
 - **38% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?

• Greece:
 \$26 631 /capita
 • EUR HI income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• Greece:
 80 years
 • EUR HI income countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



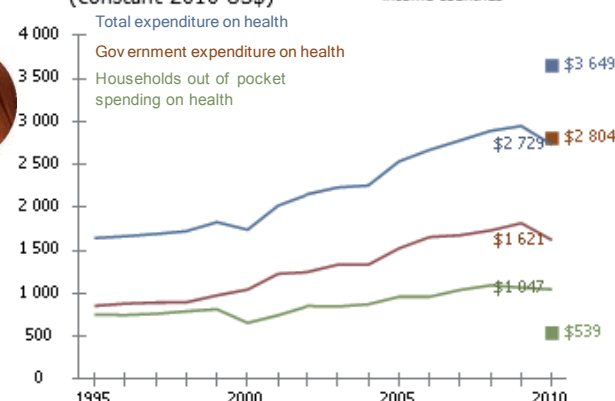
• Greece: 2 per
 100 000 live births
 • EUR HI income countries: 8 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

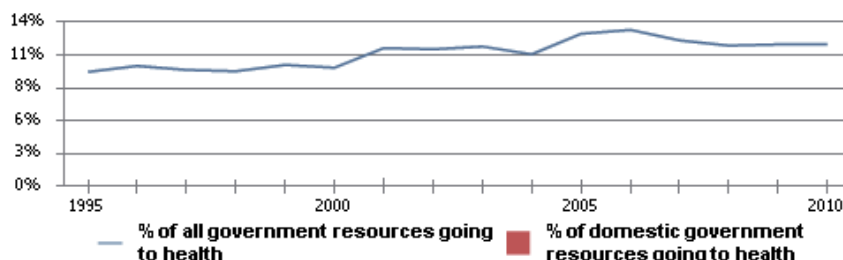
2008 data



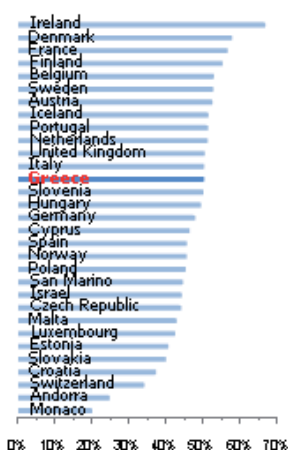
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



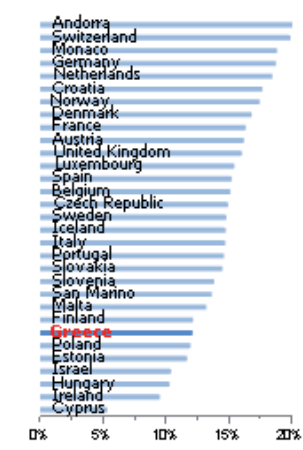
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (50%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (12%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (6%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Hungary, 2010



Hungary spent
9,4 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$942 per capita**
- **24% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?

100%

Domestic funding
Funding from abroad

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?

24%

69%

7%

Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Hungary:
\$12 863 /capita
• EUR HI income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• Hungary:
74 years
• EUR HI income countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



• Hungary: 13 per
100 000 live births
• EUR HI income countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

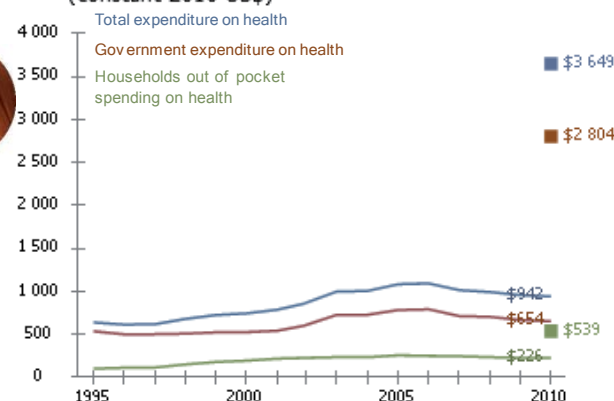
Maternal mortality rate



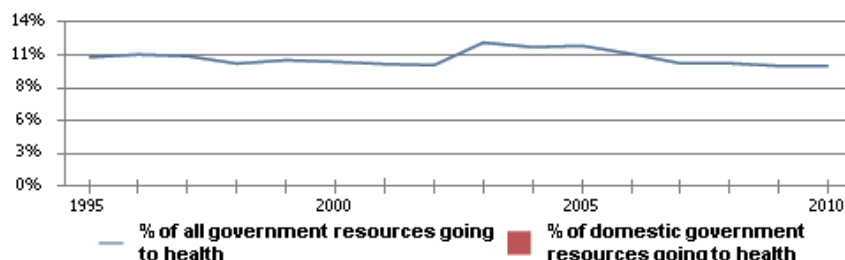
2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)

■ 2010 average of EUR HI income countries



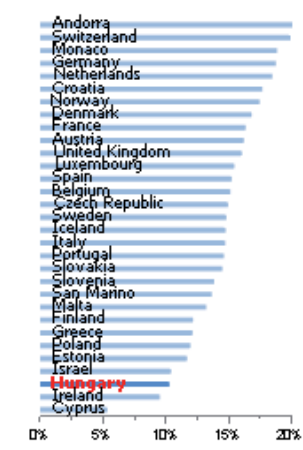
Government resources allocated to health



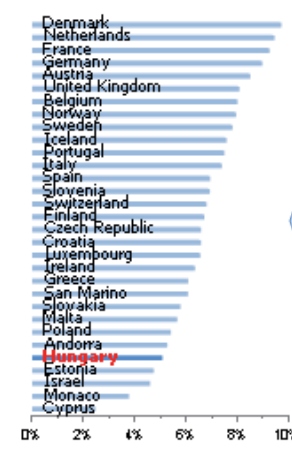
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (49%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (10%)

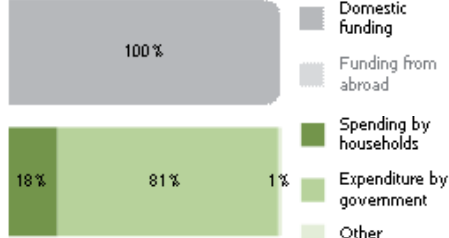
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (5%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Iceland, 2010



Iceland spent
1,2 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$3 722 per capita**
 - **18% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



• Iceland:
 \$39 604 /capita
 • EUR HI income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• Iceland:
 82 years
 • EUR HI income countries: 80 years

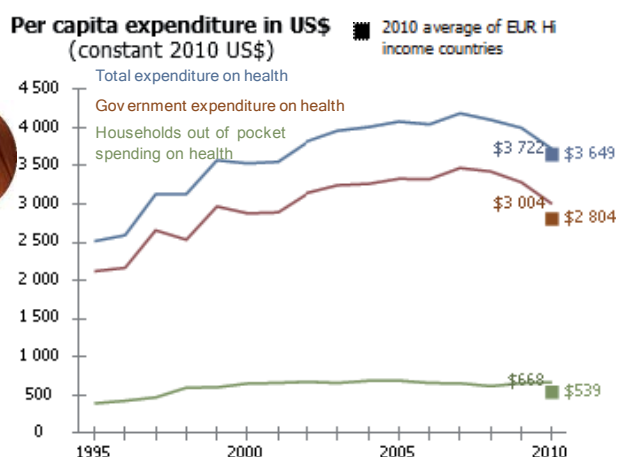
Life expectancy



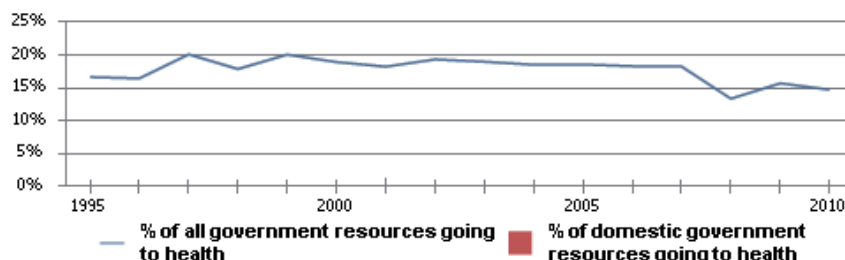
• Iceland: 5 per
 100 000 live births
 • EUR HI income countries: 8 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

2008 data



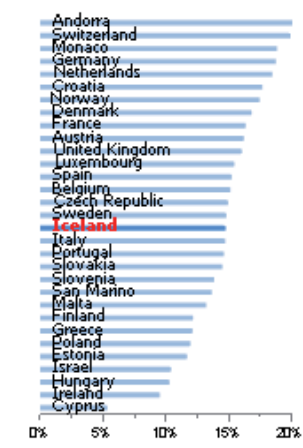
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (51%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (15%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (8%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Ireland, 2010



Ireland spent
19 billion US\$
on health care:
- \$4 242 per capita
- 15% spent by households

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding
Funding from abroad

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Ireland:
\$46 160 /capita
• EUR HI income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• Ireland:
80 years
• EUR HI income countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



• Ireland: 3 per
100 000 live births
• EUR HI income countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

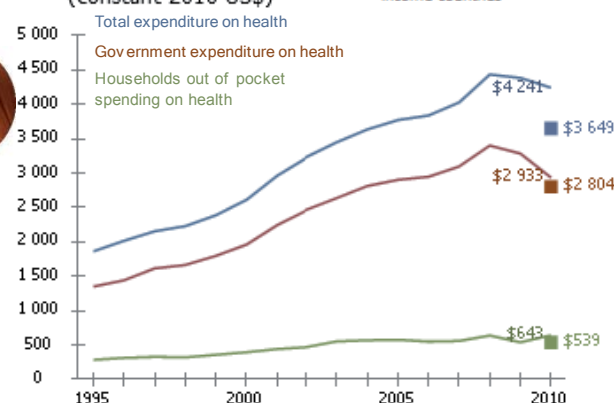
Maternal mortality rate

2008 data

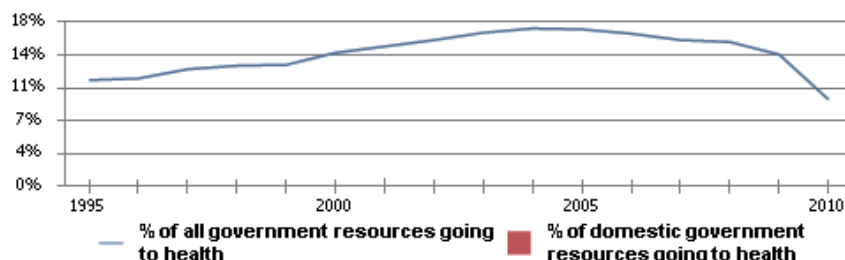


Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)

■ 2010 average of EUR HI income countries



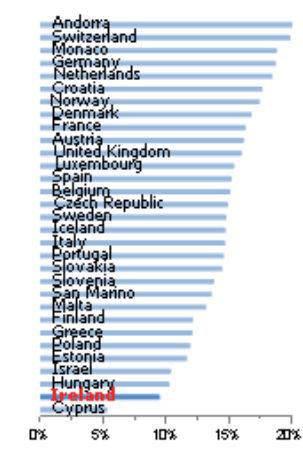
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (67%)

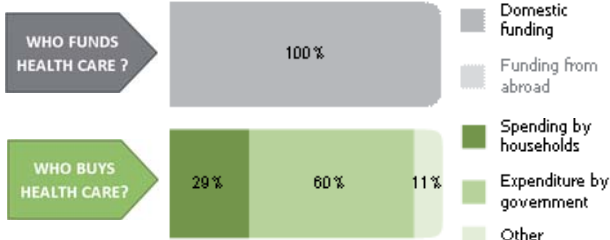
Share of government spending allocated to health is low (10%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (6%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Israel, 2010



Israel spent
17 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$2 183 per capita**
 - **29% spent by households**



• Israel:
 \$28 605 /capita
 • EUR Hi income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• Israel:
 82 years
 • EUR Hi income countries: 80 years

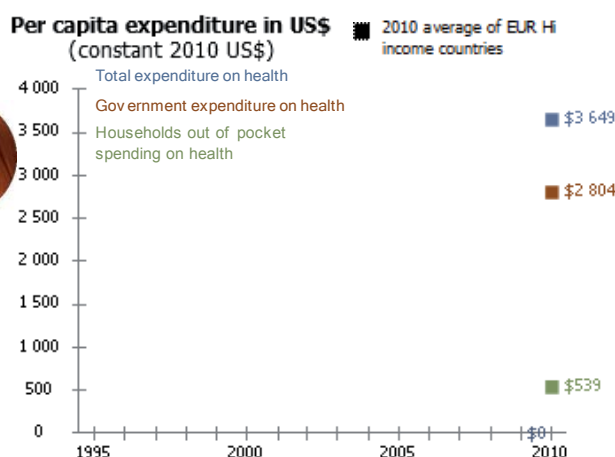
Life expectancy



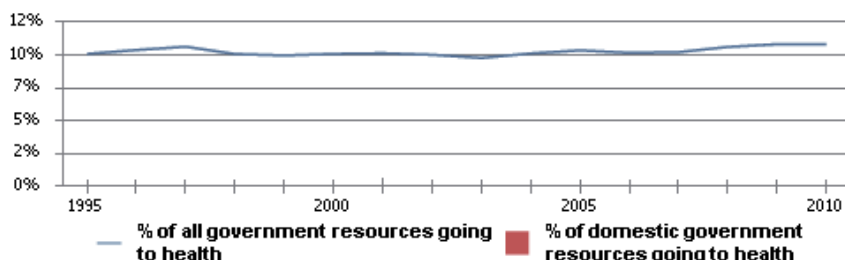
• Israel: 7 per
 100 000 live births
 • EUR Hi income countries: 8 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

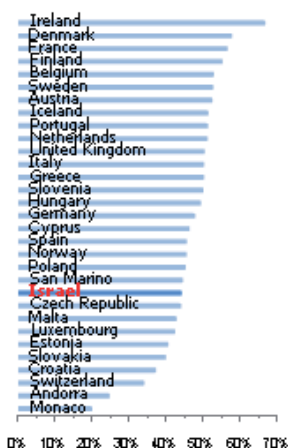
2008 data



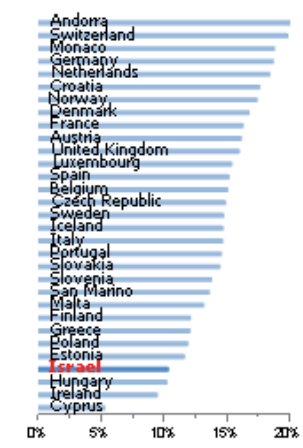
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (44%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (10%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (5%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Italy, 2010



Italy spent
196 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$3 248 per capita**
- **20% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding
Funding from abroad

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Italy:
\$34 082 /capita
• EUR HI income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• Italy:
82 years
• EUR HI income countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

• Italy: 5 per
100 000 live births
• EUR HI income countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

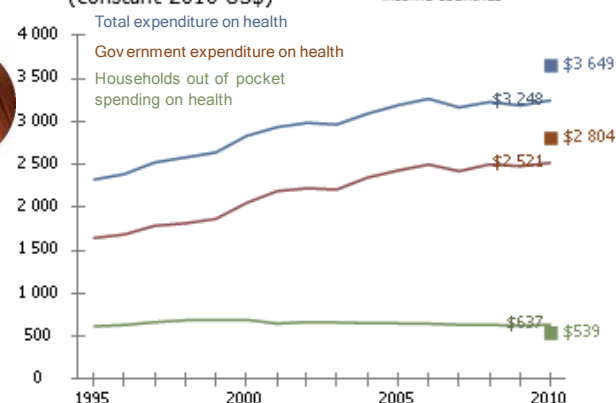
Maternal mortality rate

2008 data

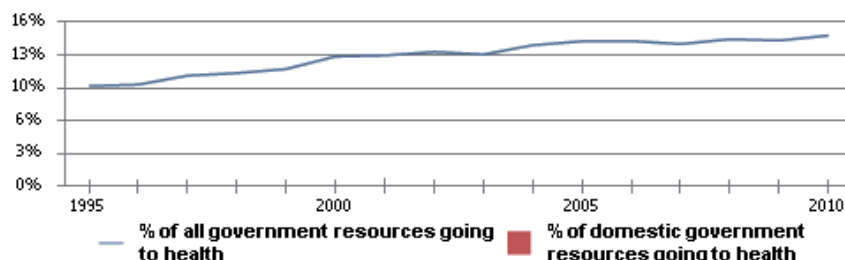


Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)

■ 2010 average of EUR HI income countries



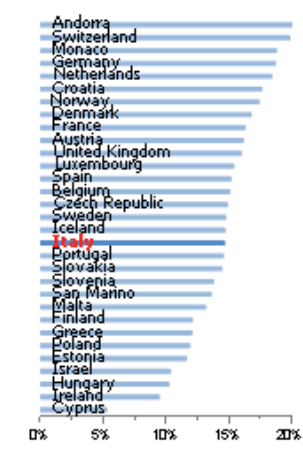
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (50%)

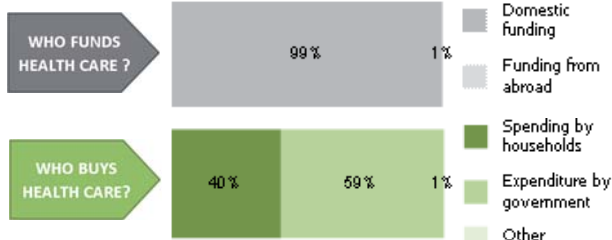
Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (15%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (7%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Kazakhstan, 2010



Kazakhstan spent
6,3 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$393 per capita**
 - **40% spent by households**



• Kazakhstan:
 \$9 167 /capita
 • EUR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 334 /capita

GDP per capita



• Kazakhstan:
 64 years
 • EUR Up-Mid income countries: 72 years

Life expectancy



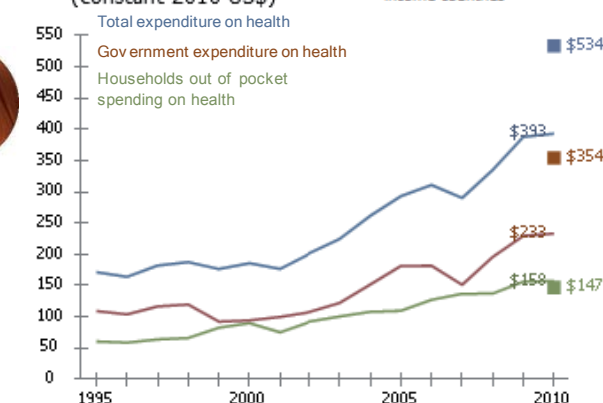
• Kazakhstan: 45 per
 100 000 live births
 • EUR Up-Mid income countries: 22 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

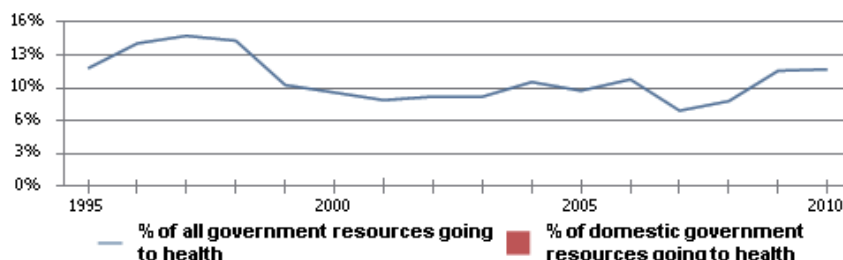
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (22%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (11%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Kyrgyzstan, 2010

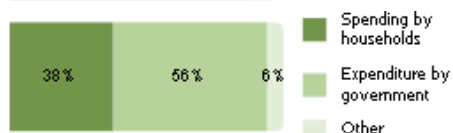


Kyrgyzstan spent
285 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$53 per capita**
- **38% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Kyrgyzstan:
\$865 /capita
• EUR Low income countries: \$840 /capita

GDP per capita



• Kyrgyzstan:
66 years
• EUR Low income countries: 67 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

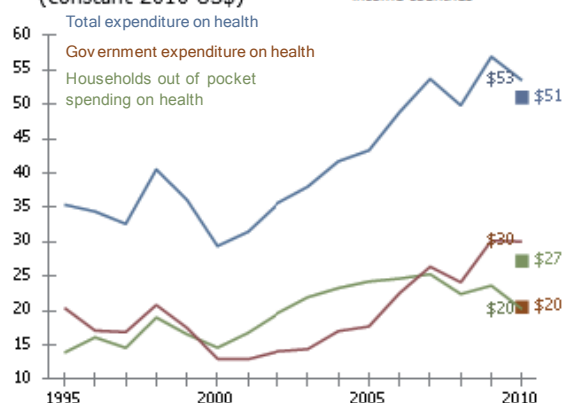
• Kyrgyzstan: 81 per
100 000 live births
• EUR Low income countries: 73 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

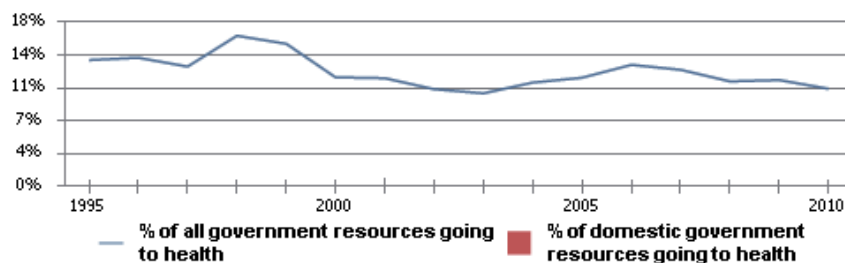


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



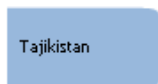
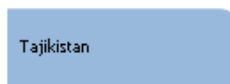
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (32%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (11%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Latvia, 2010



Latvia spent
1,6 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$718 per capita**
- **38% spent by households**



• Latvia:
\$10 735 /capita
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 334 /capita

GDP per capita



• Latvia:
72 years
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: 72 years

Life expectancy



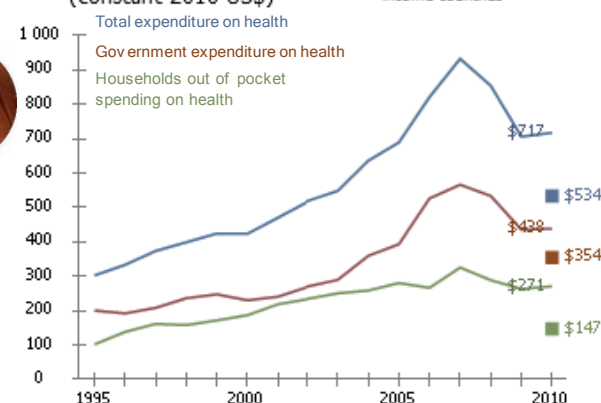
• Latvia: 20 per
100 000 live births
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: 22 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

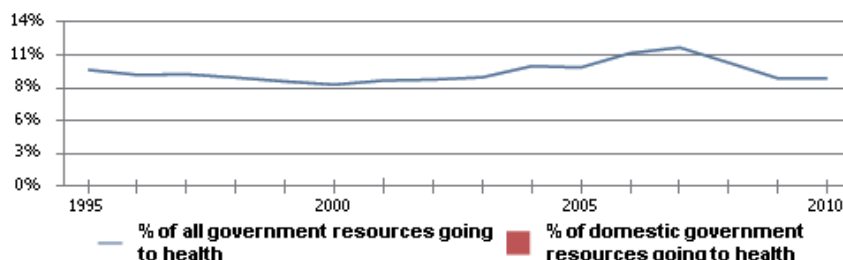
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (44%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (9%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Lithuania, 2010

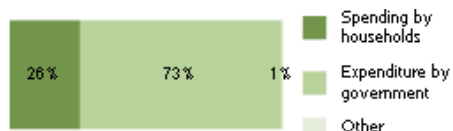


Lithuania spent
2,6 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$781 per capita**
- **26% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Lithuania:
\$11 100 /capita
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 334 /capita

GDP per capita



• Lithuania:
73 years
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: 72 years

Life expectancy



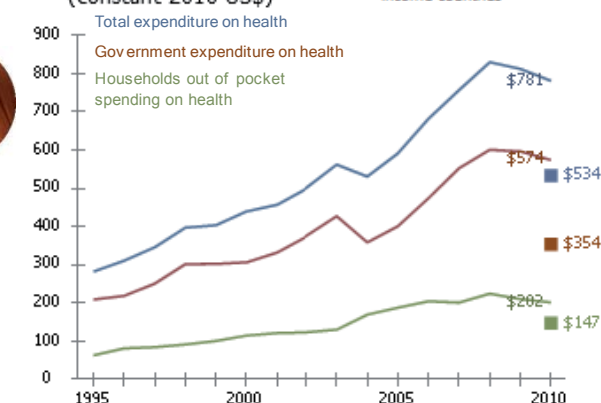
• Lithuania: 13 per 100 000 live births
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: 22 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

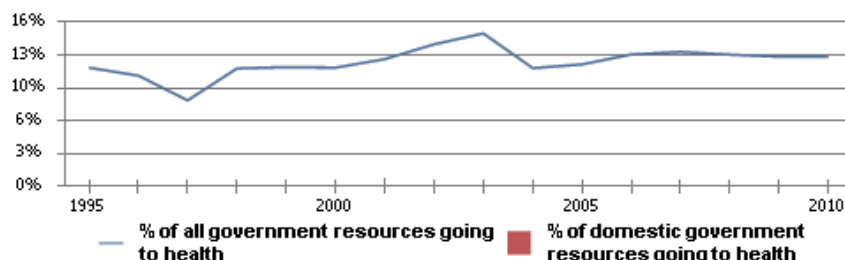


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (41%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (13%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (5%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Luxembourg, 2010



Luxembourg spent
4,1 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$8 181 per capita**
 - **11% spent by households**



• Luxembourg:
 \$105 271 /capita
 • EUR HI income
 countries: \$34 949 /
 capita

GDP per capita



• Luxembourg:
 81 years
 • EUR HI income
 countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



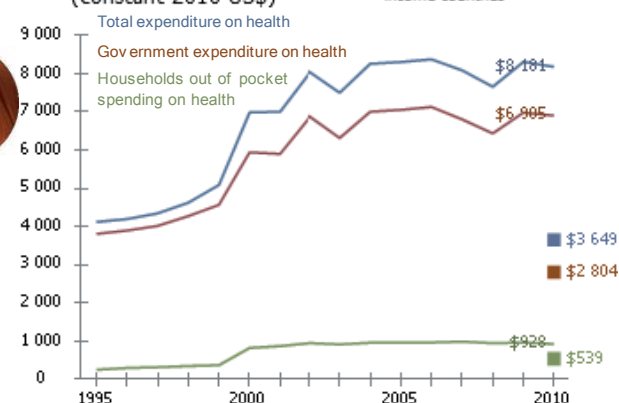
• Luxembourg: 17 per
 100 000 live births
 • EUR HI income
 countries: 8 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

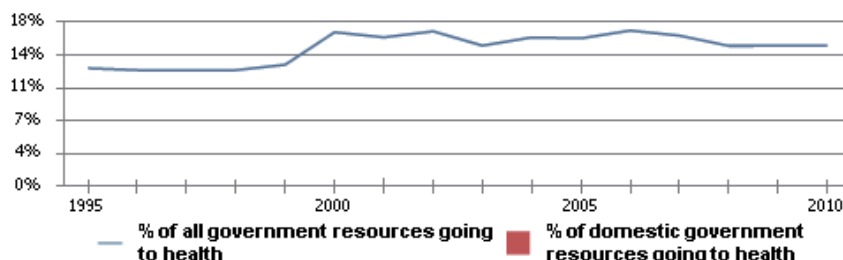
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



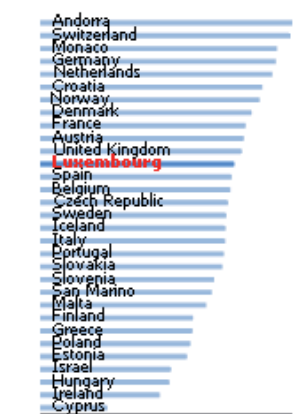
Government resources allocated to health



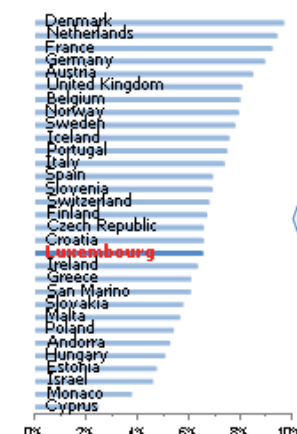
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (42%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (15%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (7%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Malta, 2010



Malta spent
706 million US\$
on health care:
- \$1 697 per capita
- 32% spent by households

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Malta:
\$19 623 /capita
• EUR HI income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• Malta:
80 years
• EUR HI income countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



• Malta: 8 per
100 000 live births
• EUR HI income countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

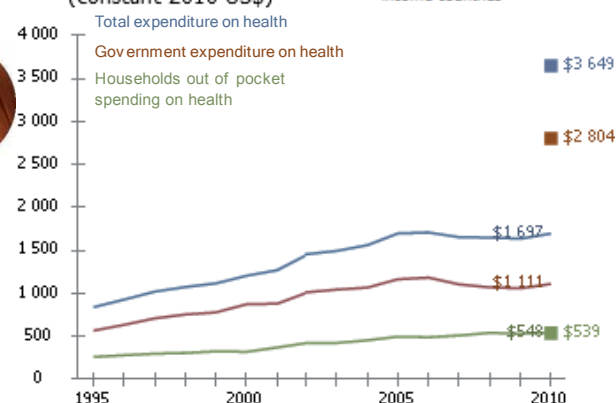
Maternal mortality rate



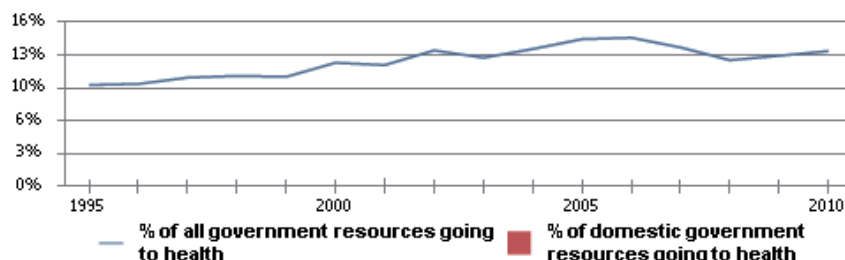
2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)

■ 2010 average of EUR HI income countries



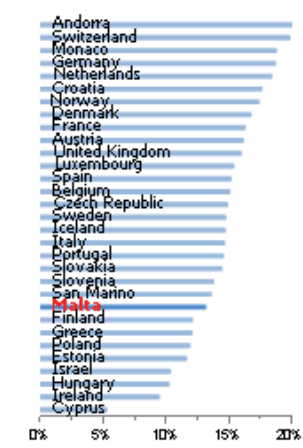
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (43%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (13%)

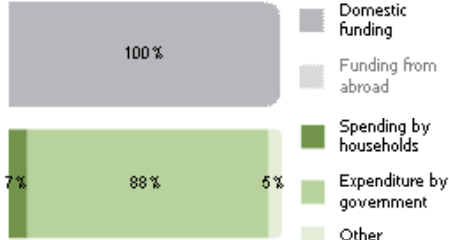
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (6%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Monaco, 2010



Monaco spent
224 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$6 326 per capita**
- **7% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



• Monaco:
\$147 042 /capita
 • EUR Hi income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• Monaco:
82 years
 • EUR Hi income countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



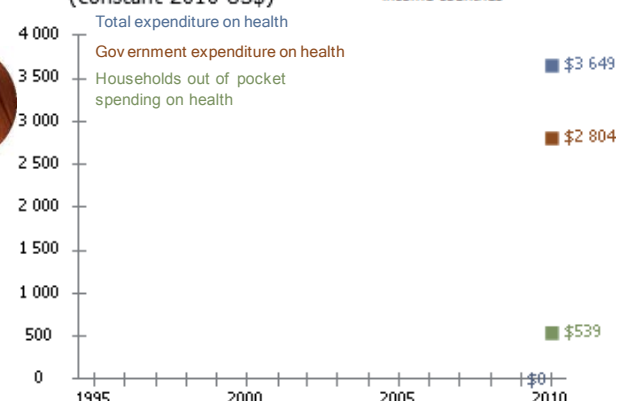
• Monaco: 0 per 100 000 live births
 • EUR Hi income countries: 8 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

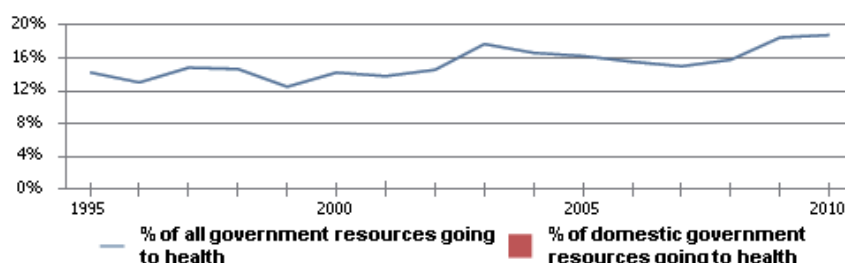
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



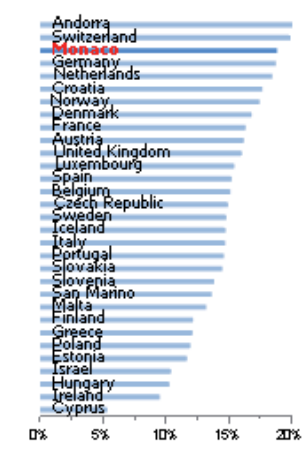
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (20%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (19%)

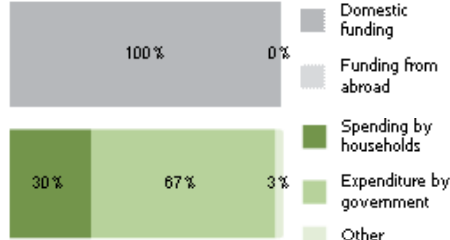
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Montenegro, 2010



Montenegro spent
365 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$578 per capita**
- **30% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



• Montenegro:
\$6 346 /capita
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 334 /capita

GDP per capita



• Montenegro:
75 years
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: 72 years

Life expectancy



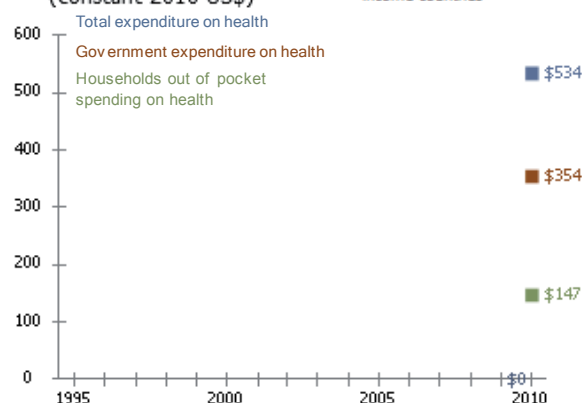
• Montenegro: 15 per 100 000 live births
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: 22 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

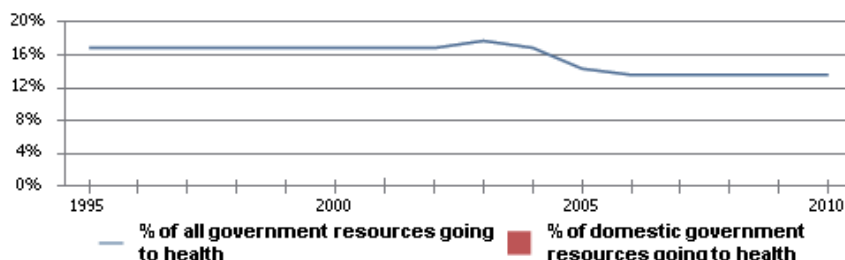


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (45%)

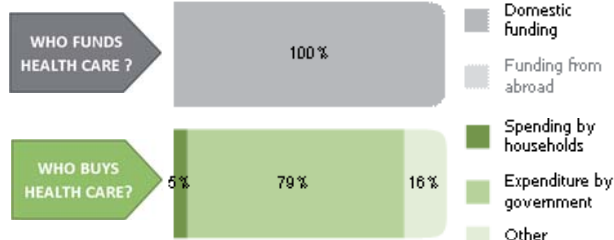
Share of government spending allocated to health is high (14%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (6%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Netherlands, 2010



Netherlands spent
93 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$5 593 per capita**
 - **5% spent by households**



• Netherlands:
 \$46 912 /capita
 • EUR Hi income
 countries: \$34 949 /
 capita

GDP per capita



• Netherlands:
 81 years
 • EUR Hi income
 countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



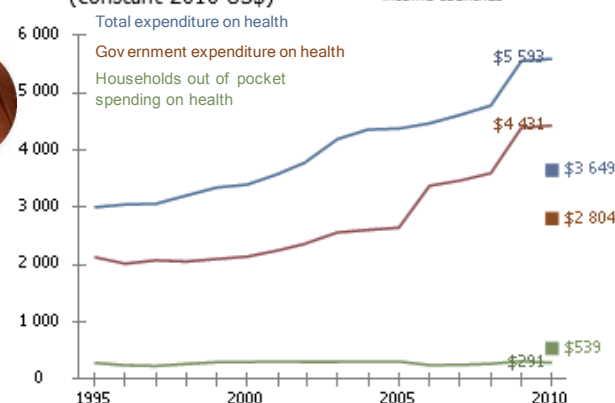
• Netherlands: 9 per
 100 000 live births
 • EUR Hi income
 countries: 8 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

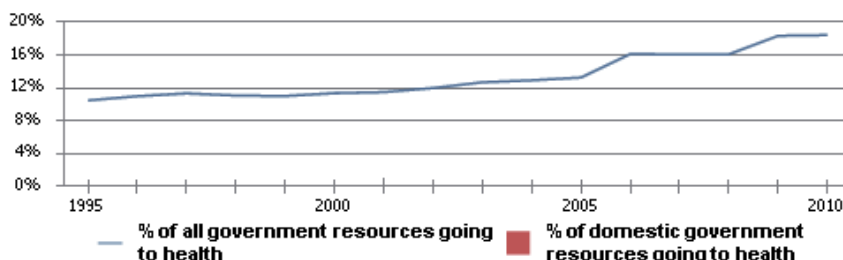
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



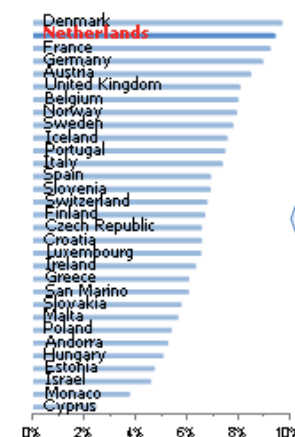
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (51%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (18%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (9%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Norway, 2010



Norway spent
40 billion US\$
on health care:
- \$8 091 per capita
- 15% spent by households

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding
Funding from abroad

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Norway:
\$85 389 /capita
• EUR HI income
countries: \$34 949 /
capita

GDP per capita



• Norway:
81 years
• EUR HI income
countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

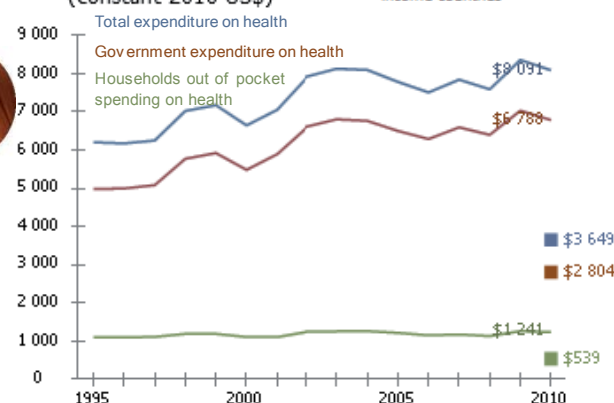
• Norway: 7 per
100 000 live births
• EUR HI income
countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

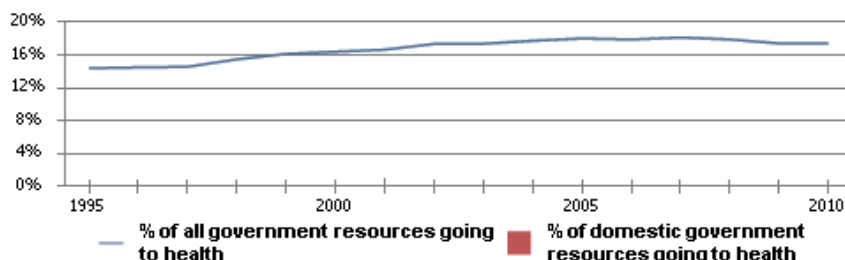


2008 data

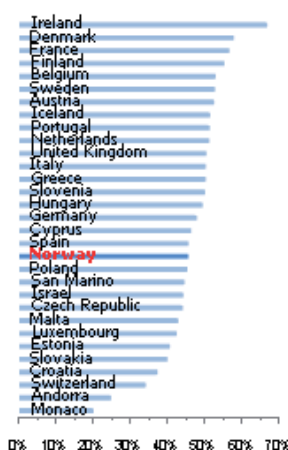
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



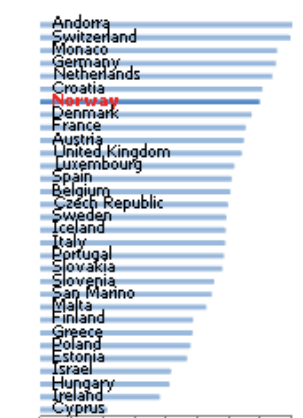
Government resources allocated to health



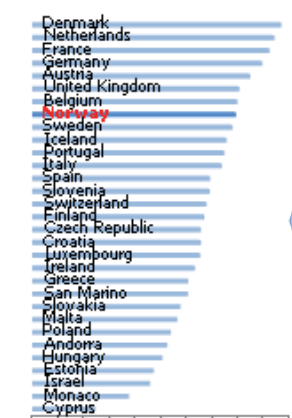
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

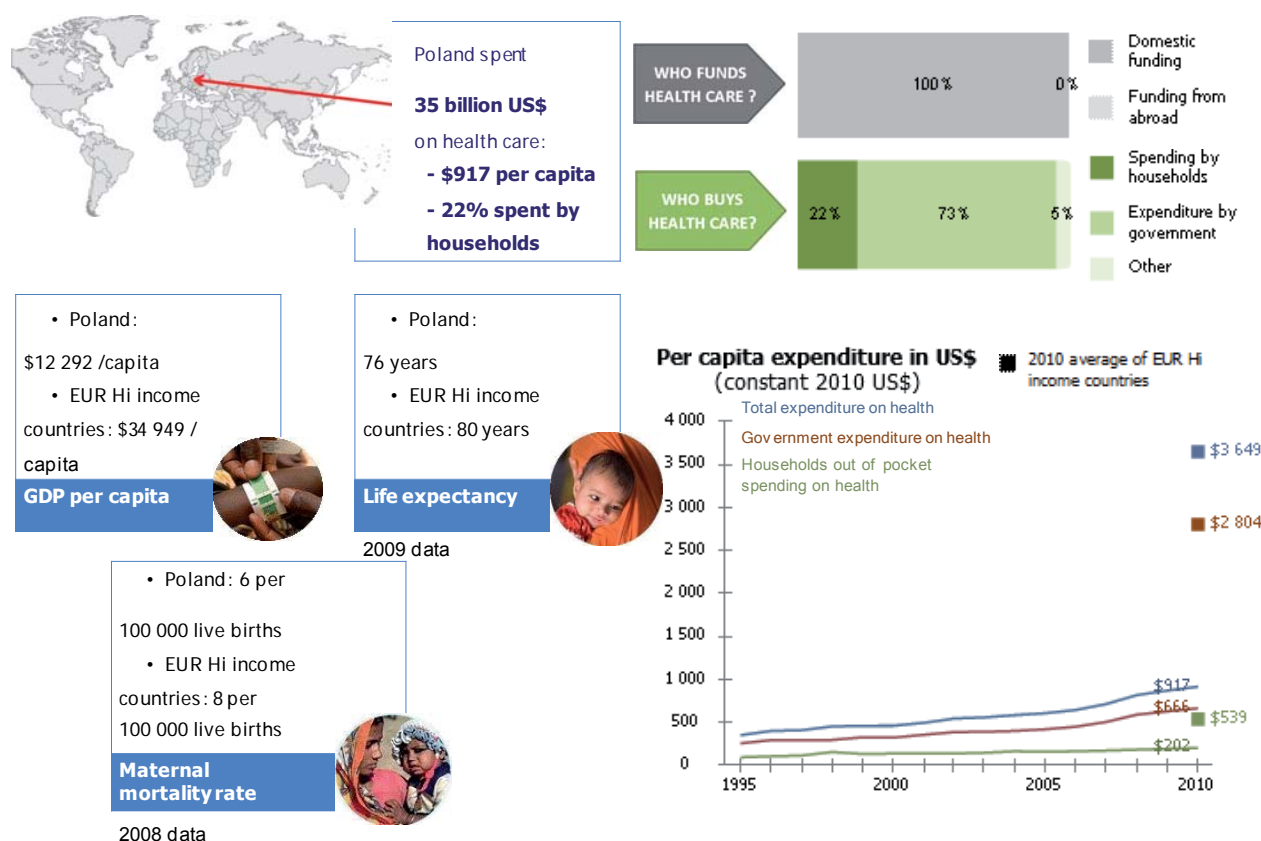
Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (46%)

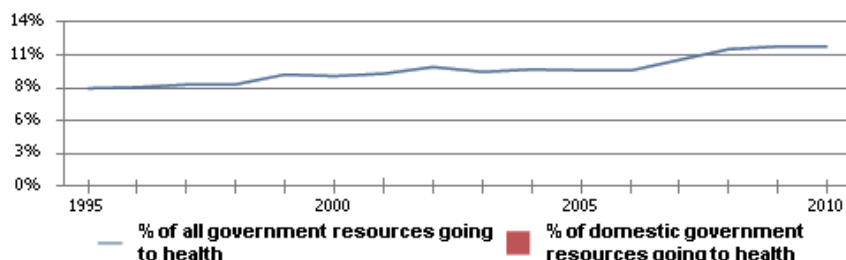
Share of government spending allocated to health is high (17%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (8%)

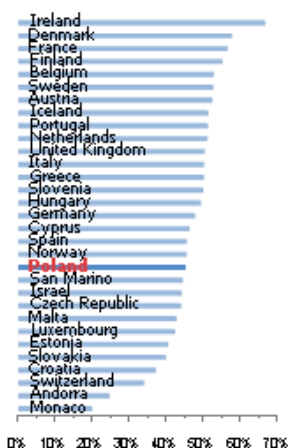
HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Poland, 2010



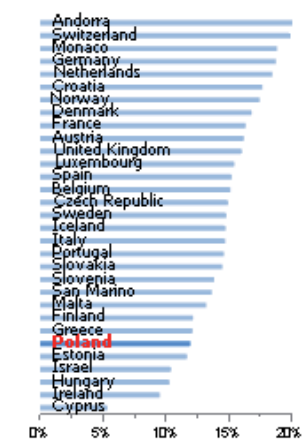
Government resources allocated to health



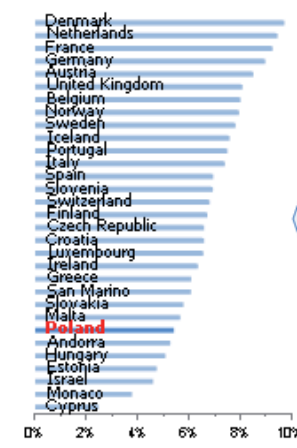
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (45%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (12%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (5%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Portugal, 2010



Portugal spent
25 billion US\$
on health care:
- \$2 367 per capita
- 25% spent by households

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding
Funding from abroad
Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Portugal:
\$21 515 /capita
• EUR HI income
countries: \$34 949 /
capita

GDP per capita



• Portugal:
79 years
• EUR HI income
countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



• Portugal: 7 per
100 000 live births
• EUR HI income
countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

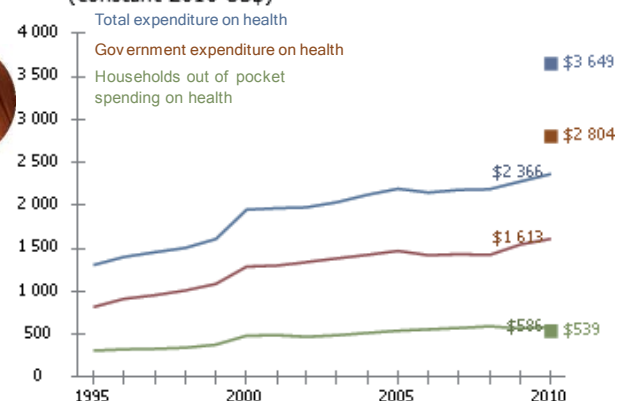
Maternal mortality rate

2008 data

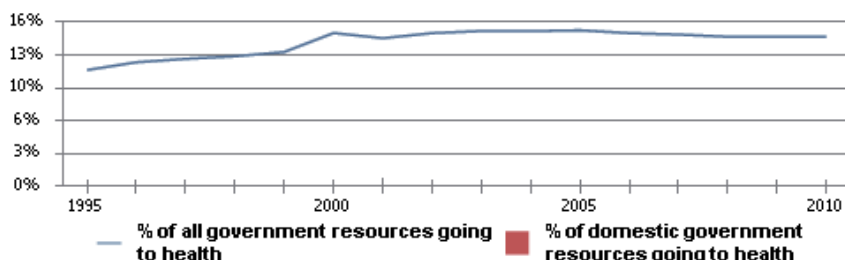


Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)

■ 2010 average of EUR HI income countries



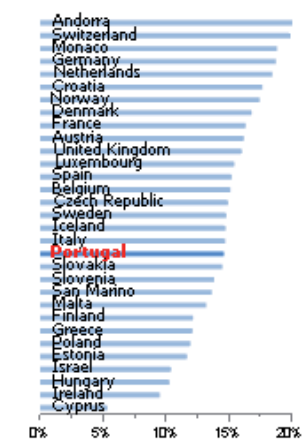
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (51%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (15%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (7%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Republic of Moldova, 2010



Republic of Moldova spent

679 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$190 per capita**
 - **45% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Republic of Moldova:
 \$1 630 /capita
 • EUR Low-Mid income
 countries: \$2 532 /
 capita

GDP per capita



• Republic of Moldova:
 69 years
 • EUR Low-Mid income
 countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

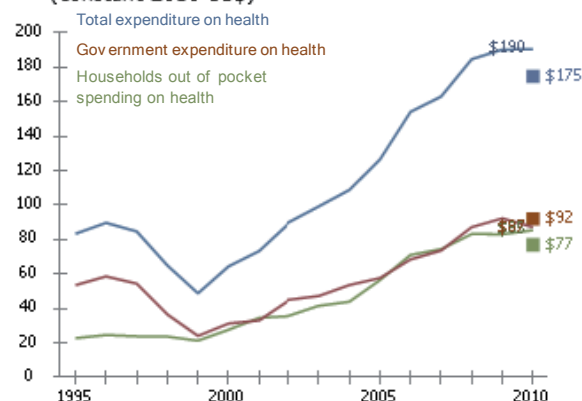
• Republic of Moldova: 32
 per
 100 000 live births
 • EUR Low-Mid income
 countries: 40 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

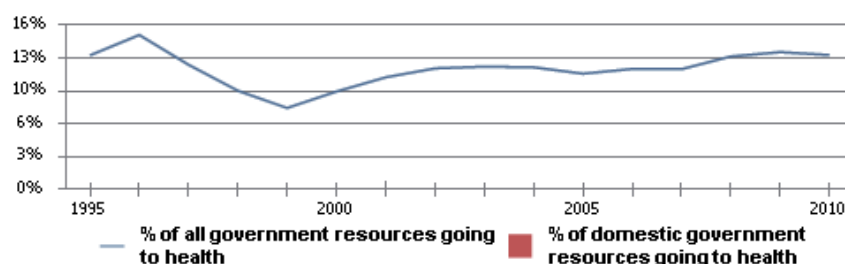


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (41%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (13%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (5%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Romania, 2010



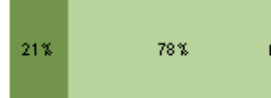
Romania spent
9,2 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$428 per capita**
- **21% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding
Funding from abroad

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Romania:
\$7 672 /capita
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 334 /capita

GDP per capita



• Romania:
73 years
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: 72 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

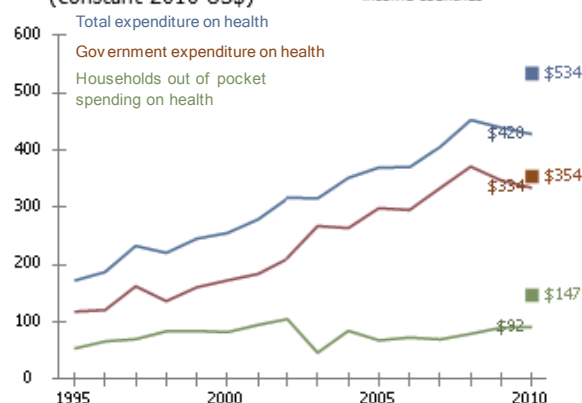
• Romania: 27 per
100 000 live births
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: 22 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

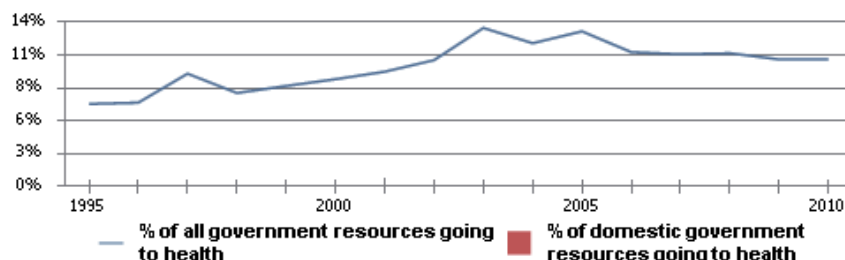


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

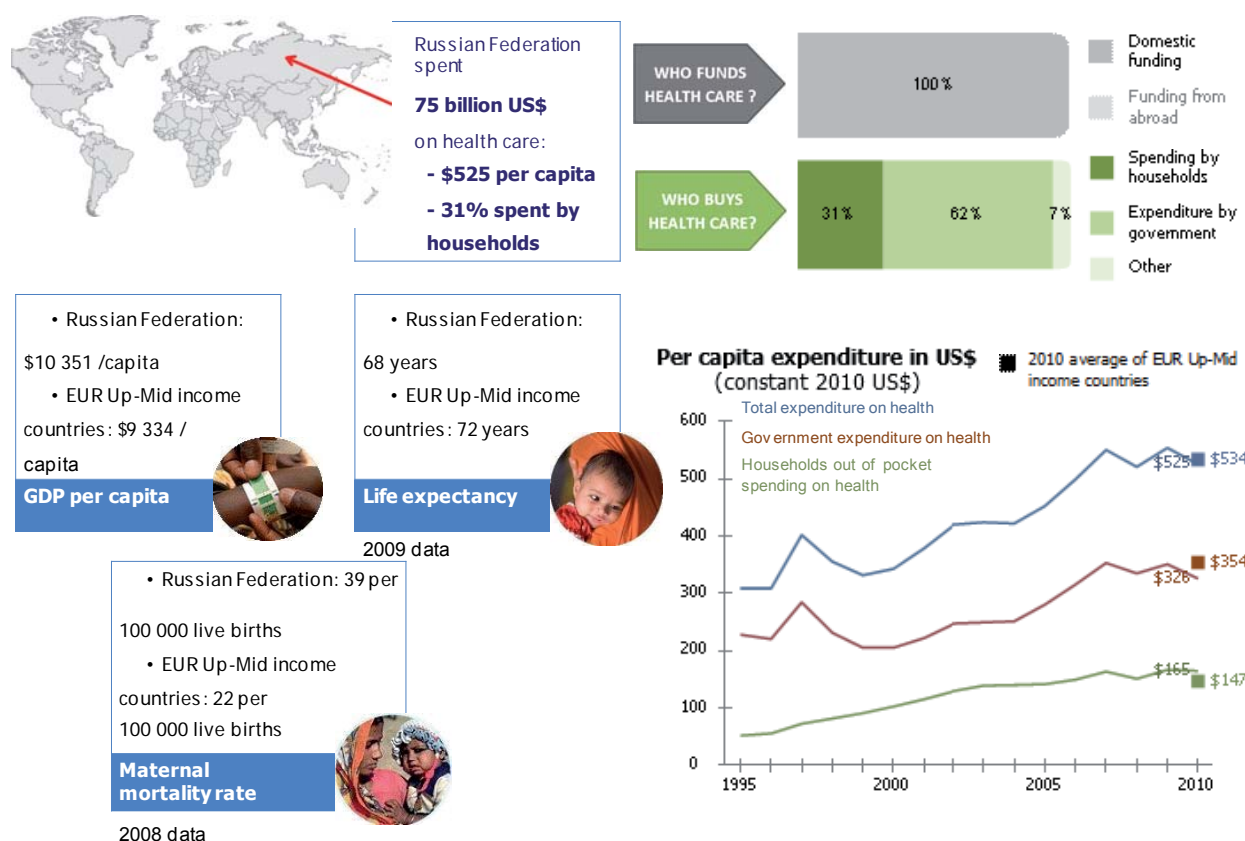
Among Up-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (40%)

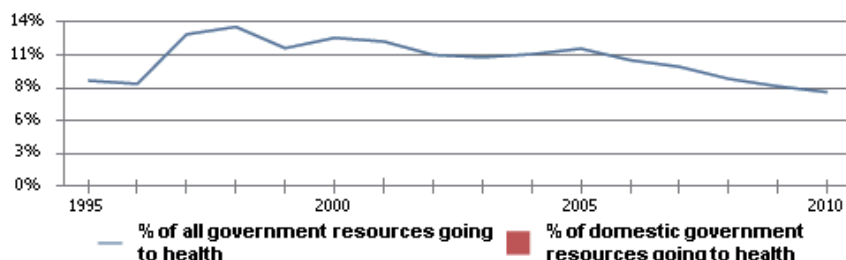
Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (11%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Russian Federation, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (39%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (8%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: San Marino, 2010



San Marino spent
115 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$3 655 per capita**
- **14% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding
Funding from abroad

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• San Marino:
\$51 293 /capita
• EUR HI income countries: \$34 949 /capita

GDP per capita



• San Marino:
83 years
• EUR HI income countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



• San Marino: 0 per
100 000 live births
• EUR HI income countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

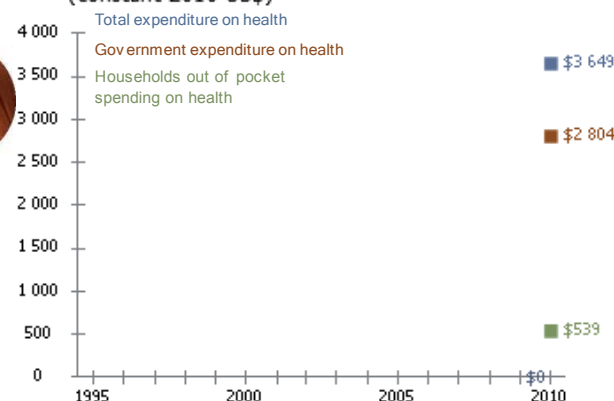


2008 data

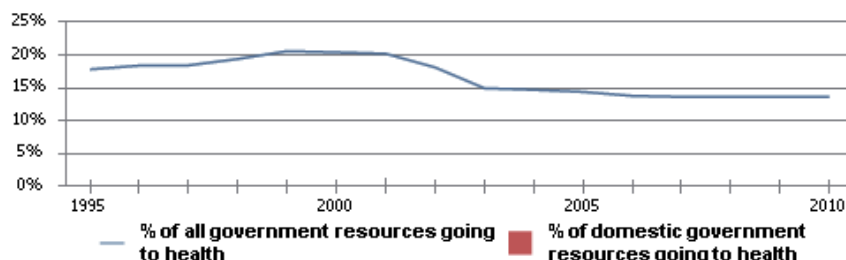
2009 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)

■ 2010 average of EUR HI income countries



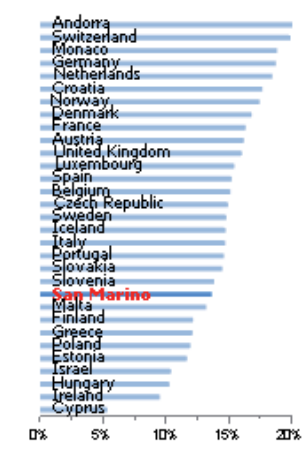
Government resources allocated to health



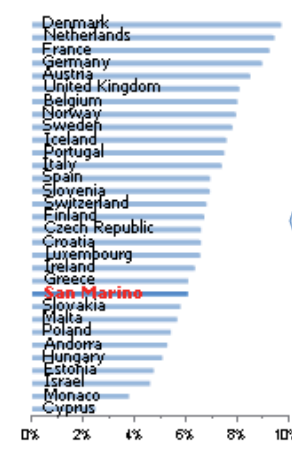
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (45%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (14%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (6%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Serbia, 2010



Serbia spent
4,0 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$546 per capita**
 - **36% spent by households**



• Serbia:
 \$5 270 /capita
 • EUR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 334 /capita
GDP per capita



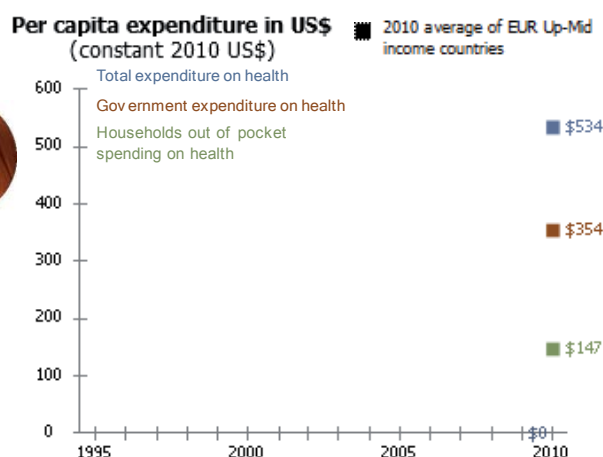
• Serbia:
 74 years
 • EUR Up-Mid income countries: 72 years
Life expectancy



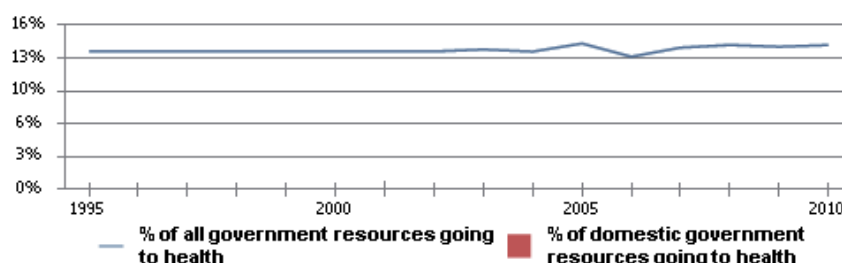
• Serbia: 8 per
 100 000 live births
 • EUR Up-Mid income countries: 22 per
 100 000 live births
Maternal mortality rate



2008 data



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health % GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (46%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (14%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (6%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Slovakia, 2010



Slovakia spent
7,7 billion US\$
on health care:
- \$1 413 per capita
- 31% spent by households

WHO FUNDS
HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding
Funding from abroad
Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

WHO BUYS
HEALTH CARE?



• Slovakia:
\$16 071 /capita
• EUR HI income
countries: \$34 949 /
capita

GDP per capita



• Slovakia:
75 years
• EUR HI income
countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



• Slovakia: 6 per
100 000 live births
• EUR HI income
countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

**Maternal
mortality rate**

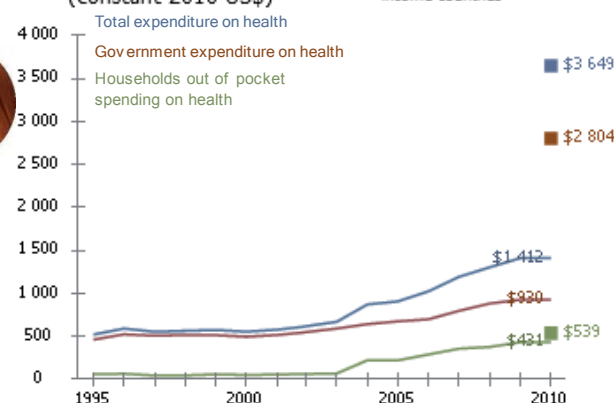


2008 data

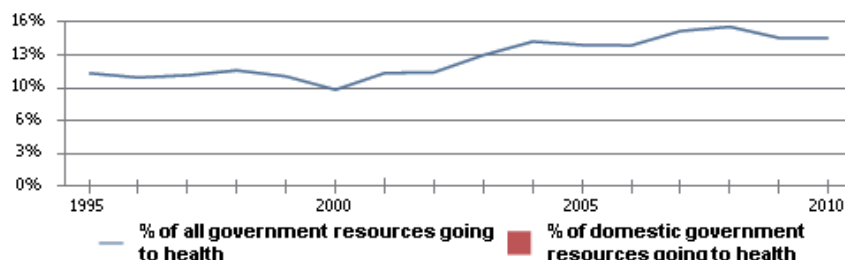
2009 data

**Per capita expenditure in US\$
(constant 2010 US\$)**

■ 2010 average of EUR HI
income countries



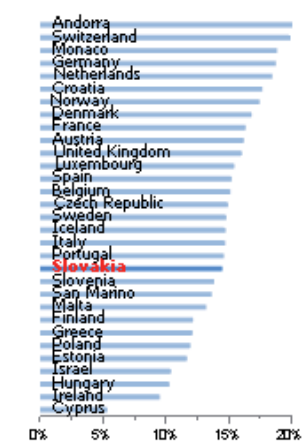
Government resources allocated to health



**General government
expenditure (GGE) % GDP**



**General government
expenditure on health % GGE**



**General government
expenditure on health %GDP**



**Government's health
spending as compared to
other countries of the
region**

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure
is low
as a % of GDP (40%)

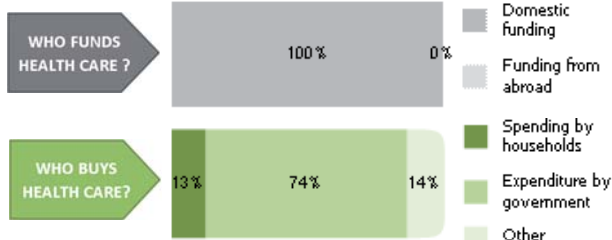
Share of government
spending allocated to health
is in the median range (14%)

Government expenditure
on health as a % GDP
is low (6%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Slovenia, 2010



Slovenia spent
4,4 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$2 154 per capita**
 - **13% spent by households**



• Slovenia:
 \$22 894 /capita
 • EUR Hi income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• Slovenia:
 79 years
 • EUR Hi income countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



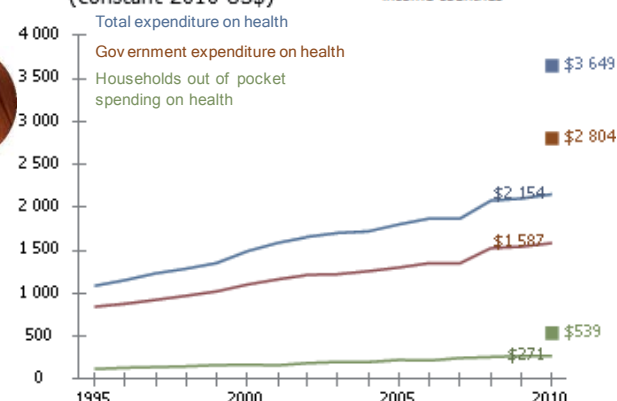
• Slovenia: 18 per
 100 000 live births
 • EUR Hi income countries: 8 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

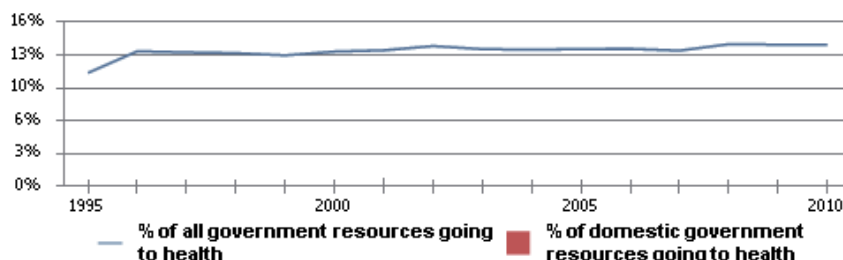
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



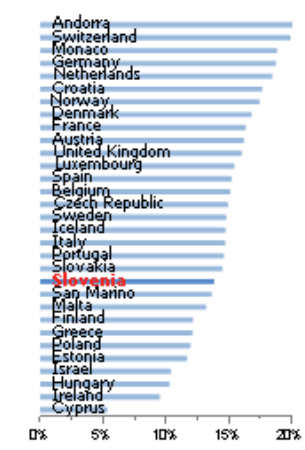
Government resources allocated to health



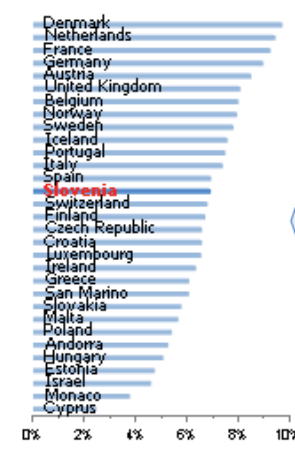
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (50%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (14%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (7%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Spain, 2010



Spain spent
133 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$2 883 per capita**
- **21% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding
Funding from abroad
Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Spain:
\$30 222 /capita
• EUR HI income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• Spain:
82 years
• EUR HI income countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



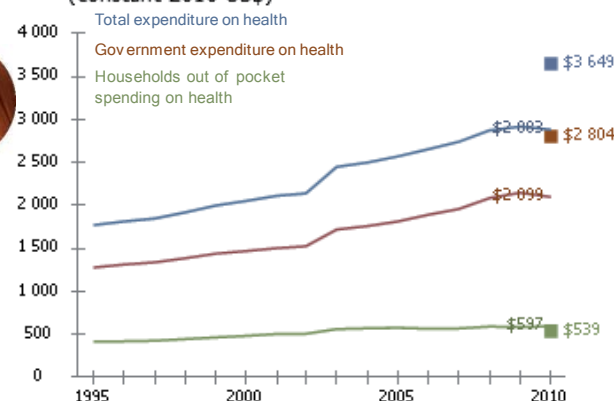
• Spain: 6 per
100 000 live births
• EUR HI income countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

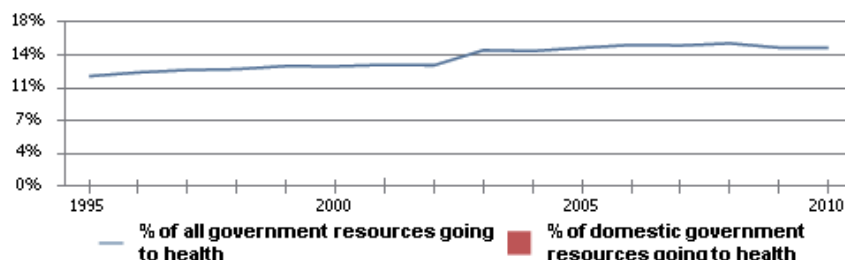


2008 data

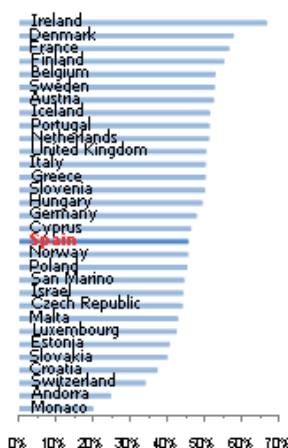
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



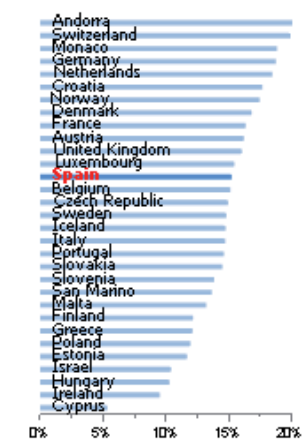
Government resources allocated to health



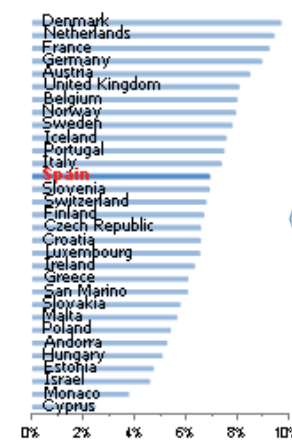
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (46%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (15%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (7%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Sweden, 2010

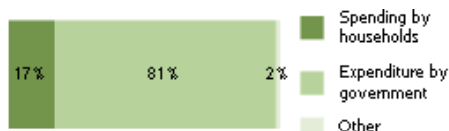


Sweden spent
44 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$4 710 per capita**
 - **17% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Sweden:
 \$48 897 /capita
 • EUR HI income countries: \$34 949 / capita

GDP per capita



• Sweden:
 81 years
 • EUR HI income countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



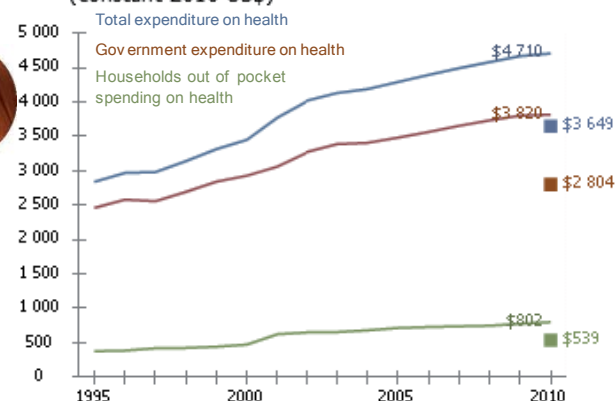
• Sweden: 5 per
 100 000 live births
 • EUR HI income countries: 8 per
 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

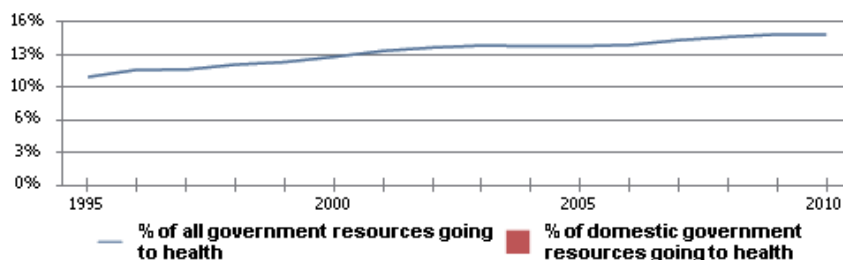
2008 data



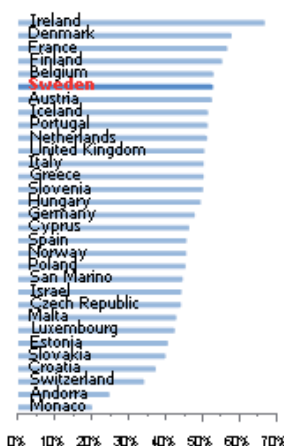
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



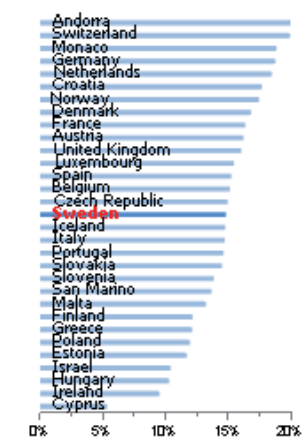
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (53%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (15%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (8%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Switzerland, 2010



Switzerland spent
61 billion US\$
on health care:
- \$7 812 per capita
- 31% spent by households

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



Domestic funding
Funding from abroad

WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



Spending by households
Expenditure by government
Other

• Switzerland:
\$67 802 /capita
• EUR HI income
countries: \$34 949 /
capita

GDP per capita



• Switzerland:
82 years
• EUR HI income
countries: 80 years

Life expectancy



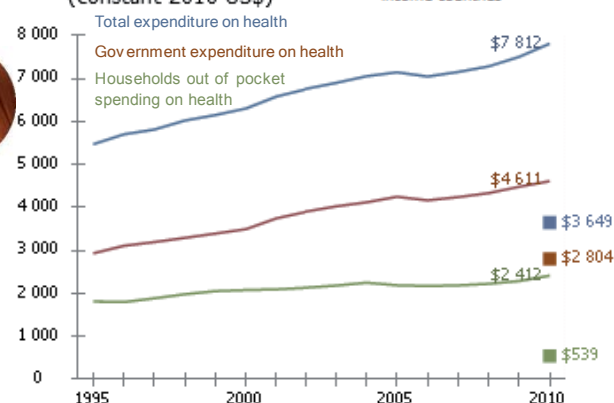
• Switzerland: 10 per
100 000 live births
• EUR HI income
countries: 8 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

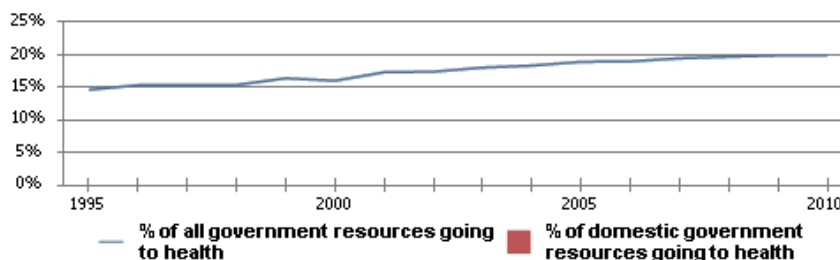


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



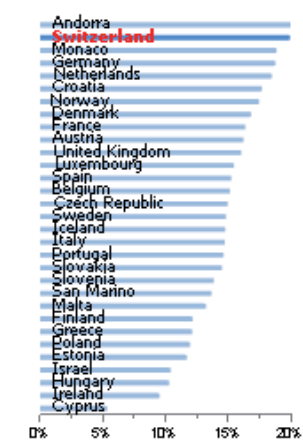
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

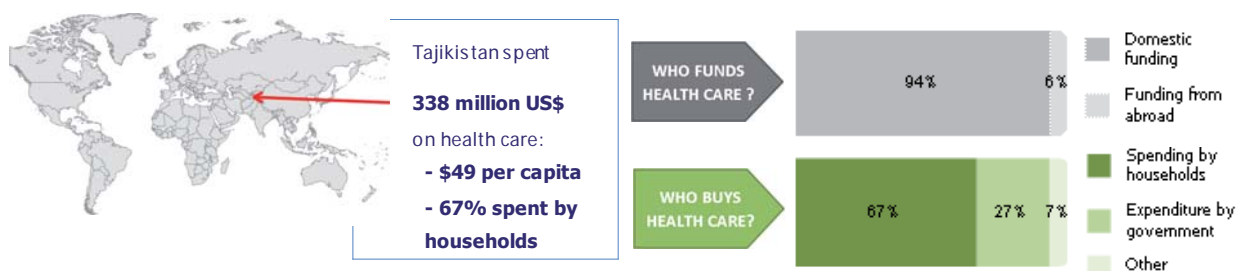
Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (34%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (20%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (7%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Tajikistan, 2010



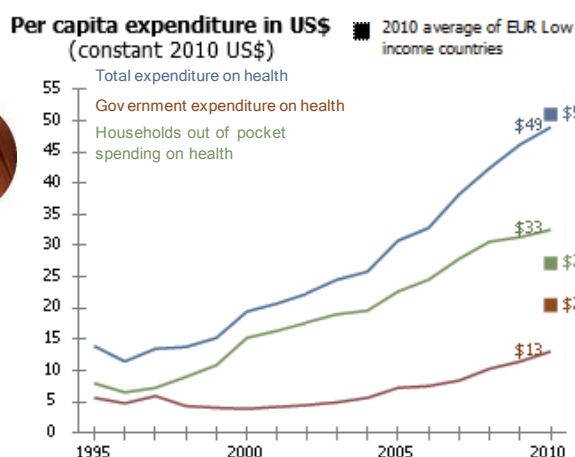
• Tajikistan:
 \$820 /capita
 • EUR Low income
 countries: \$840 /
 capita
GDP per capita



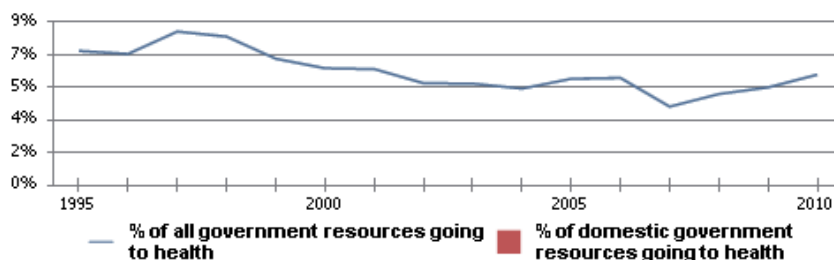
• Tajikistan:
 68 years
 • EUR Low income
 countries: 67 years
Life expectancy



• Tajikistan: 64 per
 100 000 live births
 • EUR Low income
 countries: 73 per
 100 000 live births
Maternal mortality rate
 2008 data



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



0% 10% 20% 30%

0% 5% 10%

0% 2% 4%

Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low EUR countries :

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (26%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (6%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Turkey, 2010



Turkey spent
50 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$678 per capita**
- **16% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Turkey:
\$10 060 /capita
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 334 /capita

GDP per capita



• Turkey:
75 years
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: 72 years

Life expectancy



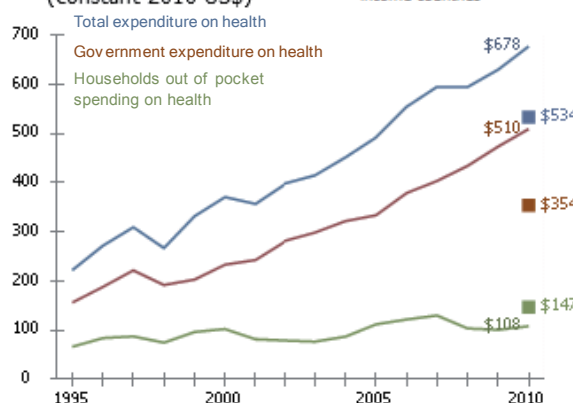
• Turkey: 23 per
100 000 live births
• EUR Up-Mid income countries: 22 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

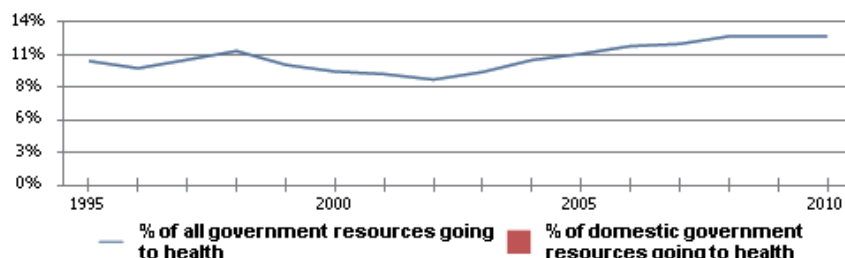


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (40%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (13%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (5%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Turkmenistan, 2010



Turkmenistan spent
535 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$106 per capita**
- **41% spent by households**



• Turkmenistan:
\$4 249 /capita
• EUR Low-Mid income countries: \$2 532 /capita

GDP per capita



• Turkmenistan:
63 years
• EUR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

• Turkmenistan: 77 per
100 000 live births
• EUR Low-Mid income countries: 40 per
100 000 live births

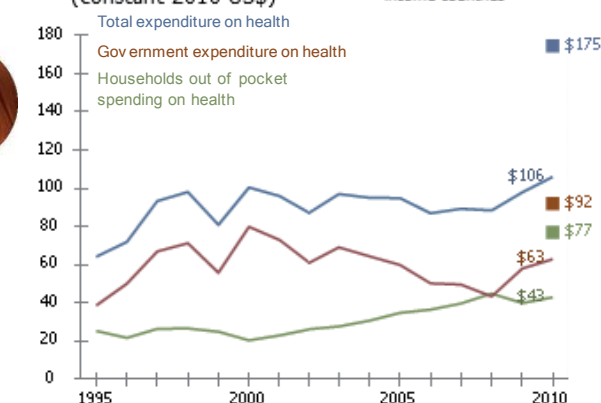
Maternal mortality rate



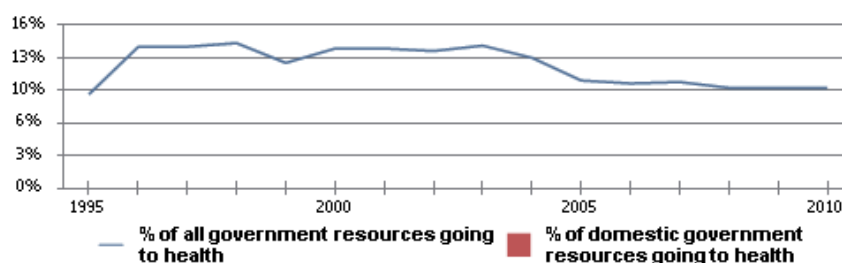
2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)

■ 2010 average of EUR Low-Mid income countries



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (15%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (10%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (1%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Ukraine, 2010

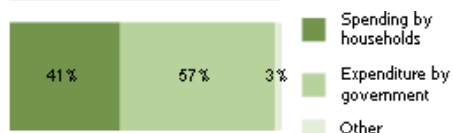


Ukraine spent
11 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$234 per capita**
- **41% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Ukraine:
\$3 035 /capita
• EUR Low-Mid income countries: \$2 532 /capita

GDP per capita



• Ukraine:
68 years
• EUR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

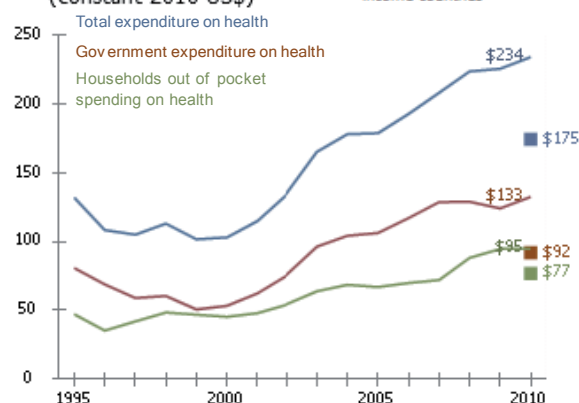
• Ukraine: 26 per
100 000 live births
• EUR Low-Mid income countries: 40 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

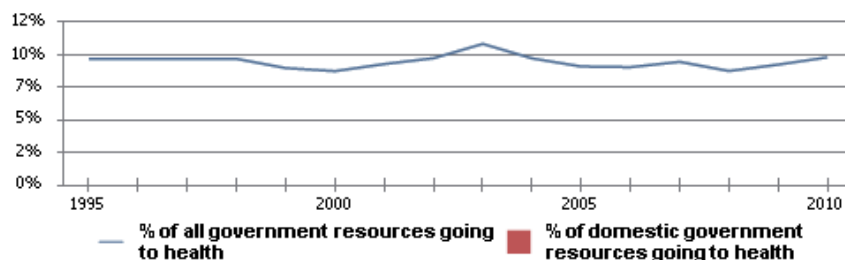


2008 data

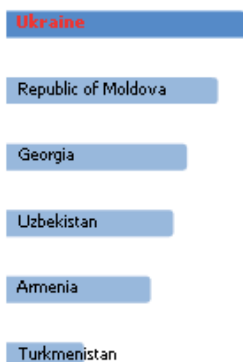
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (46%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (9%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: United Kingdom, 2010



United Kingdom spent
217 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$3 503 per capita**
- **10% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• United Kingdom:
\$36 353 /capita
 • EUR HI income countries: \$34 949 / capita
GDP per capita



• United Kingdom:
80 years
 • EUR HI income countries: 80 years
Life expectancy

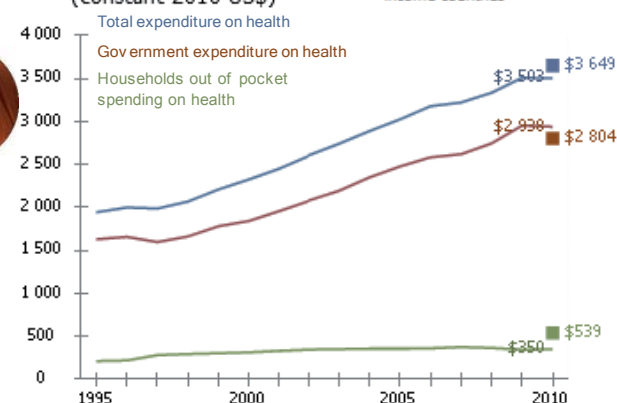


• United Kingdom: 12 per
100 000 live births
 • EUR HI income countries: 8 per
100 000 live births
Maternal mortality rate

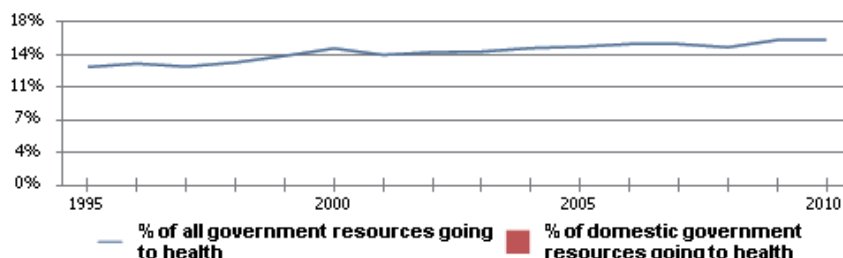


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



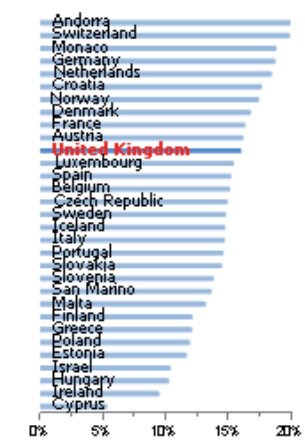
Government resources allocated to health



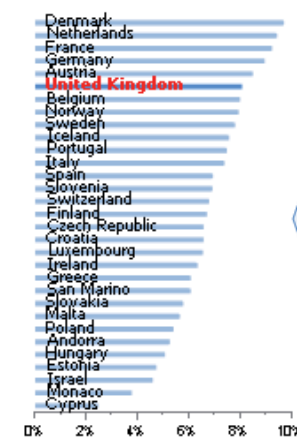
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (50%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (16%)

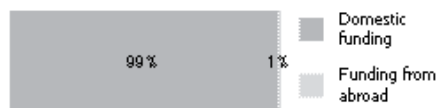
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (8%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Uzbekistan, 2010

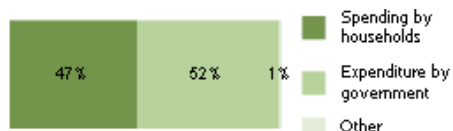


Uzbekistan spent
2,1 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$75 per capita**
- **47% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Uzbekistan:
\$1 420 /capita
• EUR Low-Mid income countries: \$2 532 /capita

GDP per capita



• Uzbekistan:
69 years
• EUR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

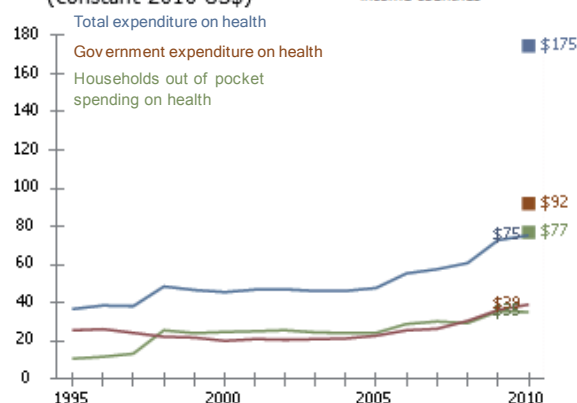
• Uzbekistan: 30 per
100 000 live births
• EUR Low-Mid income countries: 40 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

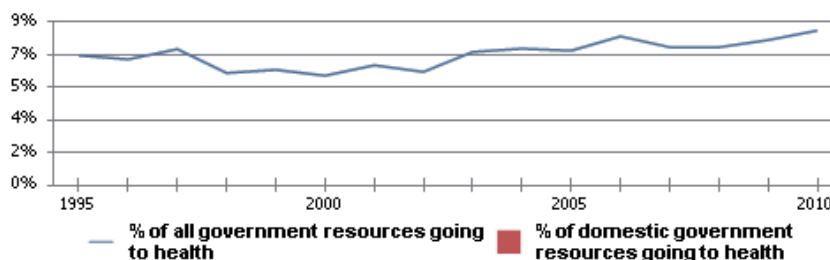


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (32%)

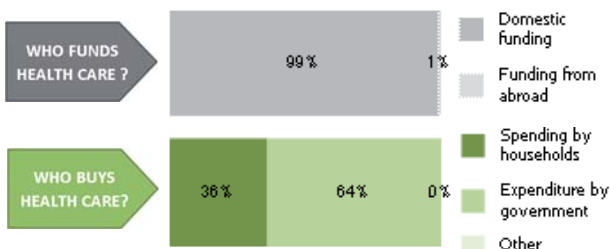
Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (9%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, 2010



The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia spent
653 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$317 per capita**
 - **36% spent by households**



• The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia:
 \$4 470 /capita
 • EUR Up-Mid income countries: \$9 334 /capita

GDP per capita



• The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia:
 74 years
 • EUR Up-Mid income countries: 72 years

Life expectancy



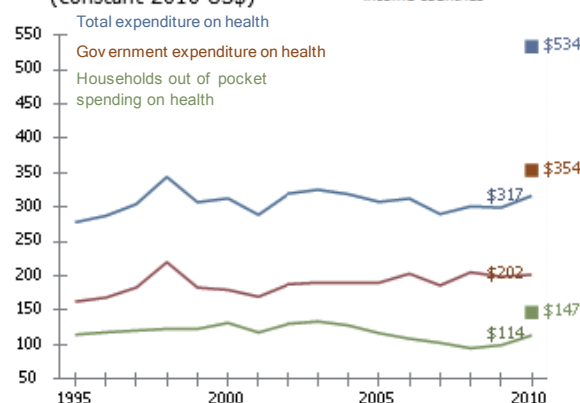
• The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia: 9 per 100 000 live births
 • EUR Up-Mid income countries: 22 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

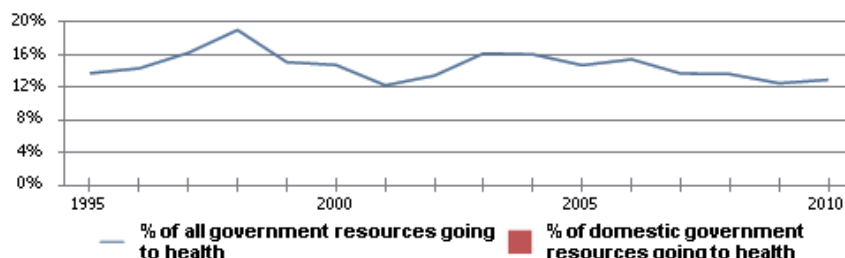
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid EUR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (35%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (13%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (5%)

WHO Eastern Mediterranean Region

- Foreword
- Factsheet
- Policy highlights
- Health expenditures and universal coverage
- Country profile by region 2010
- World Health Statistics 2012 tables
- Technical documentation

Afghanistan

Bahrain

Djibouti

Egypt

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Iraq

Jordan

Kuwait

Lebanon

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Morocco

Oman

Pakistan

Qatar

Saudi Arabia

Somalia

Sudan

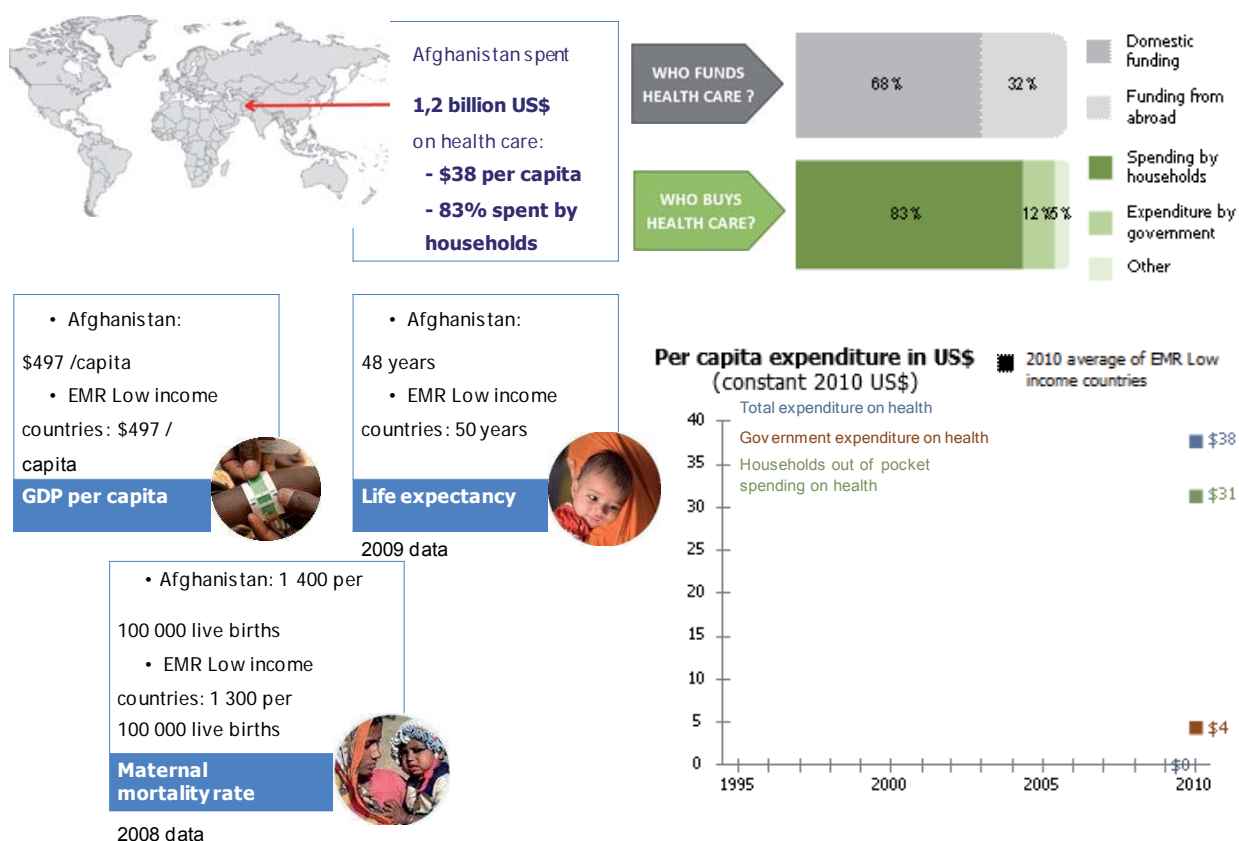
Syrian Arab Republic

Tunisia

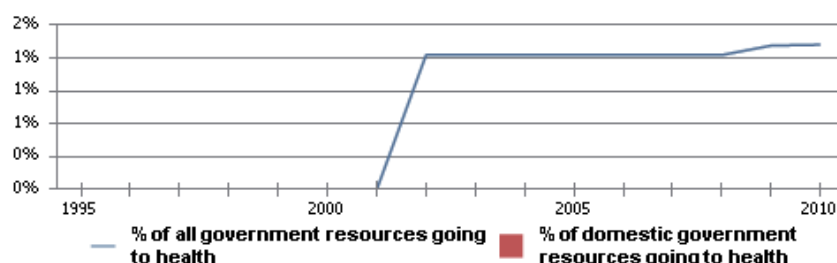
United Arab Emirates

Yemen

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Afghanistan, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Somalia

Somalia

Somalia

0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60%

0% 5%

0% 2%

Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

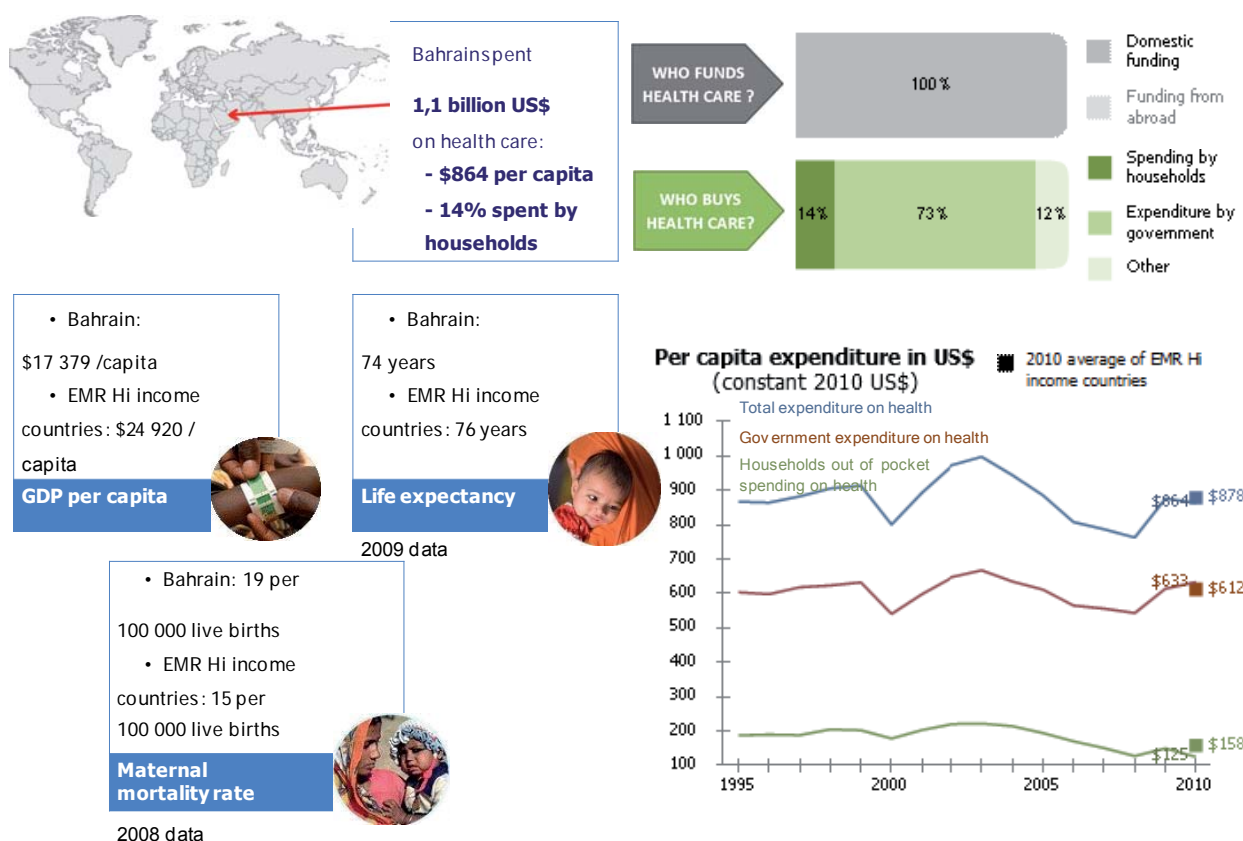
Among Low EMR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (56%)

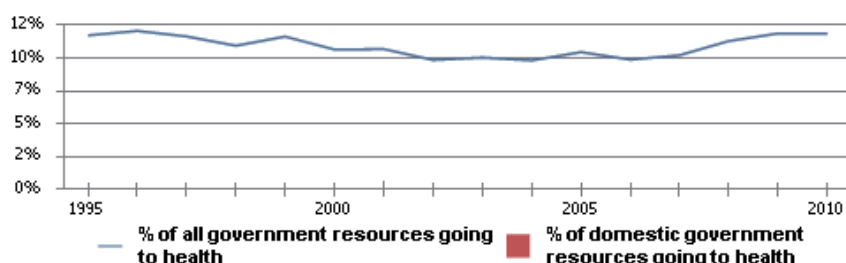
Share of government spending allocated to health is high (2%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (1%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Bahrain, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Hi EMR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (32%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (11%)

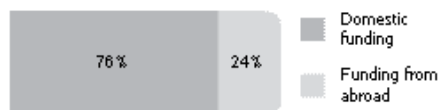
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Djibouti, 2010

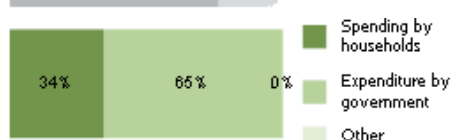


Djibouti spent
81 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$92 per capita**
 - **34% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Djibouti:
 \$1 266 /capita
 • EMR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 750 /capita

GDP per capita



• Djibouti:
 60 years
 • EMR Low-Mid income countries: 66 years

Life expectancy



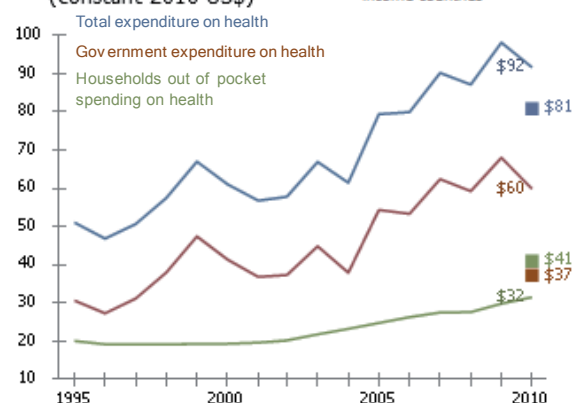
• Djibouti: 300 per 100 000 live births
 • EMR Low-Mid income countries: 229 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

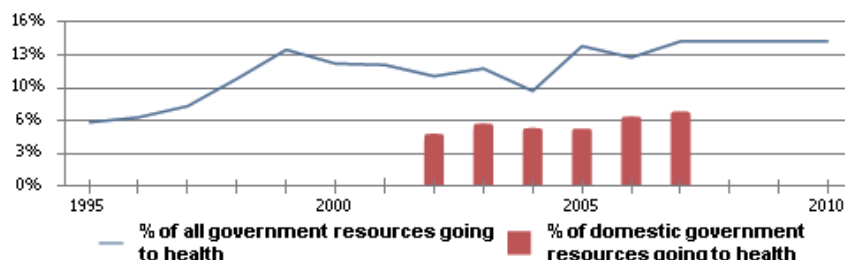


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid EMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (33%)

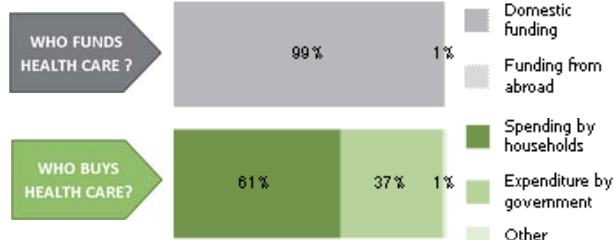
Share of government spending allocated to health is low (14%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (5%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Egypt, 2010



Egypt spent
10,0 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$123 per capita**
- **61% spent by households**



• Egypt:
\$2 646 /capita
• EMR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 750 / capita

GDP per capita



• Egypt:
71 years
• EMR Low-Mid income countries: 66 years

Life expectancy



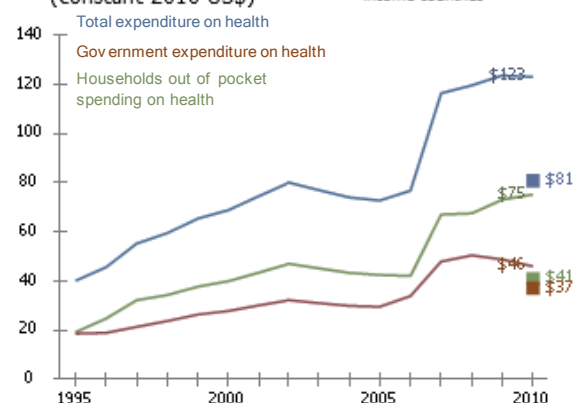
• Egypt: 82 per
100 000 live births
• EMR Low-Mid income countries: 229 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

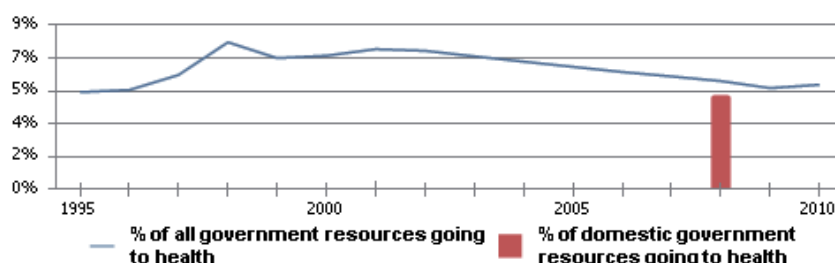
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

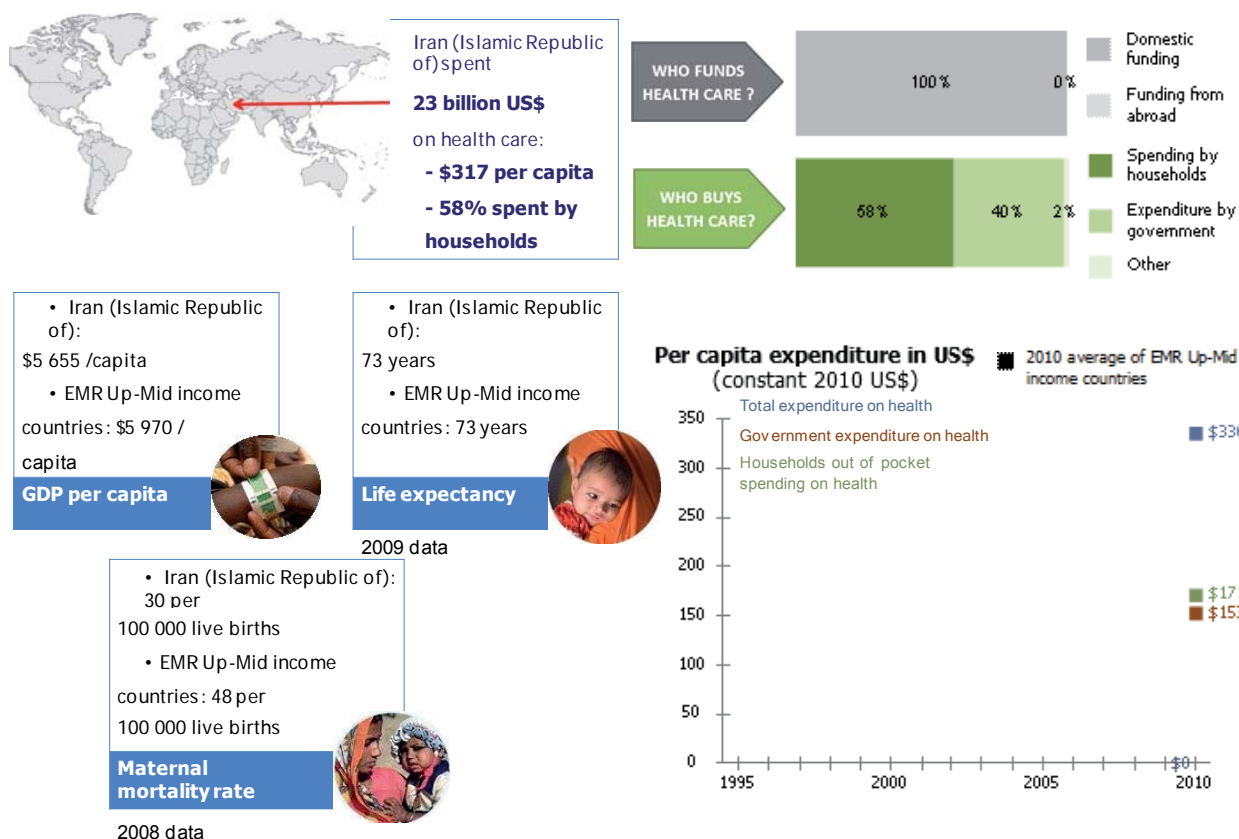
Among Low-Mid EMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (30%)

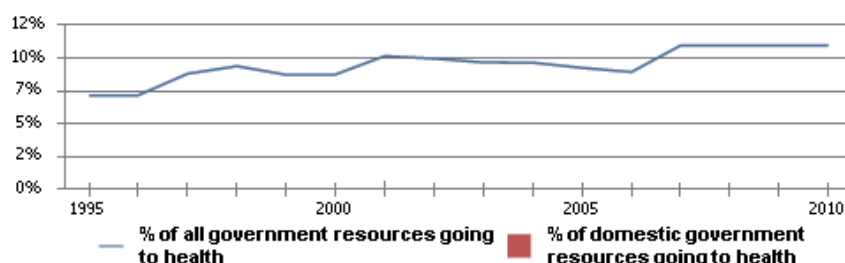
Share of government spending allocated to health is low (6%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Iran (Islamic Republic of), 2010



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

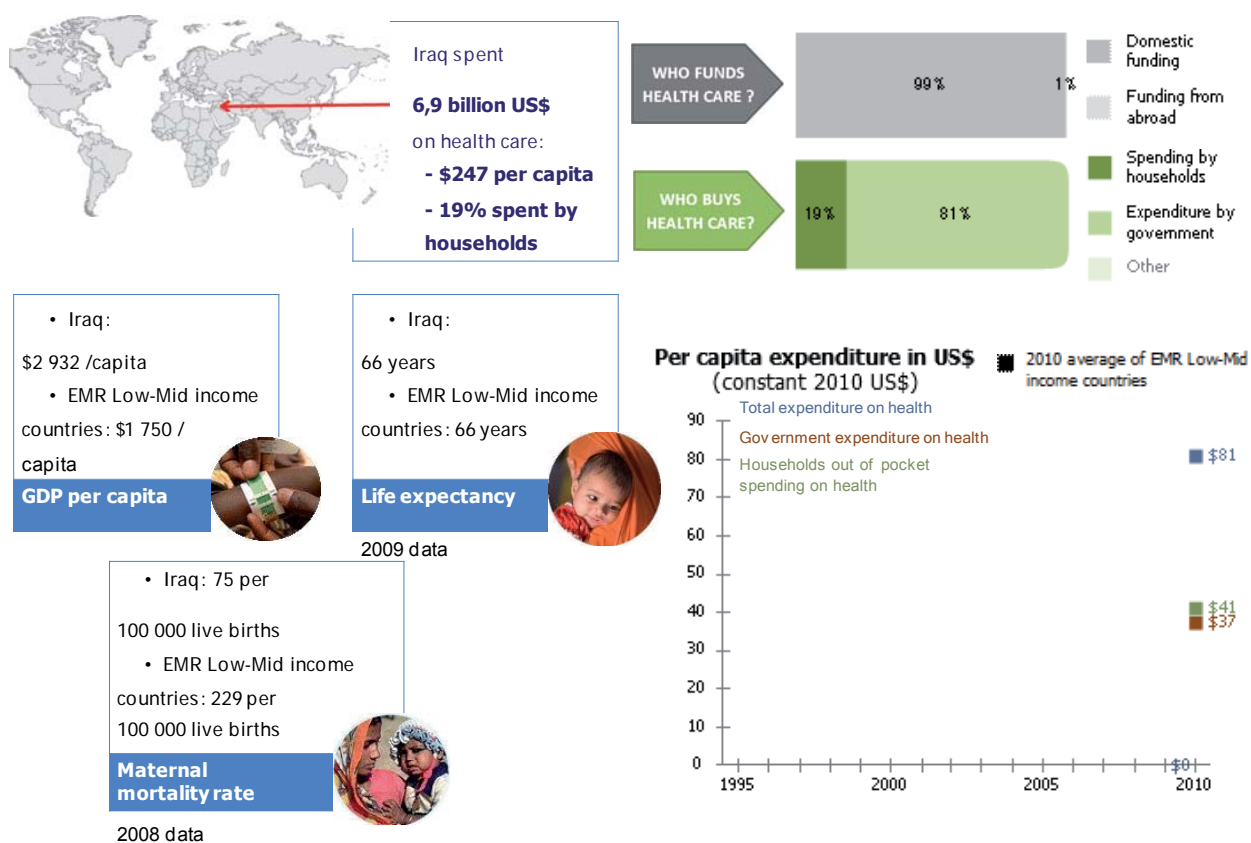
Among Up-Mid EMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (21%)

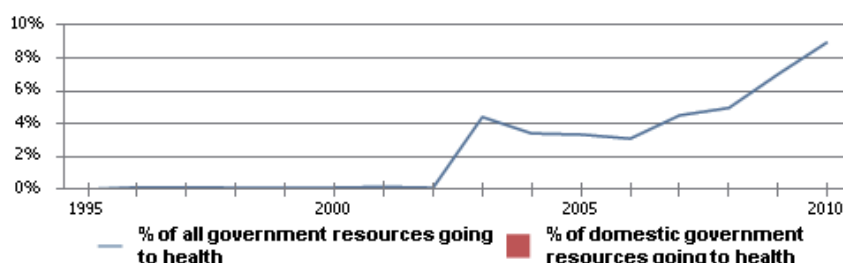
Share of government spending allocated to health is low (11%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Iraq, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid EMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (76%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (9%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (7%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Jordan, 2010

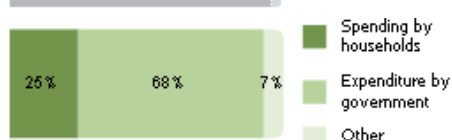


Jordan spent
2,2 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$357 per capita**
 - **25% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Jordan:
 \$4 445 /capita
 • EMR Up-Mid income countries: \$5 970 /capita

GDP per capita



• Jordan:
 71 years
 • EMR Up-Mid income countries: 73 years

Life expectancy



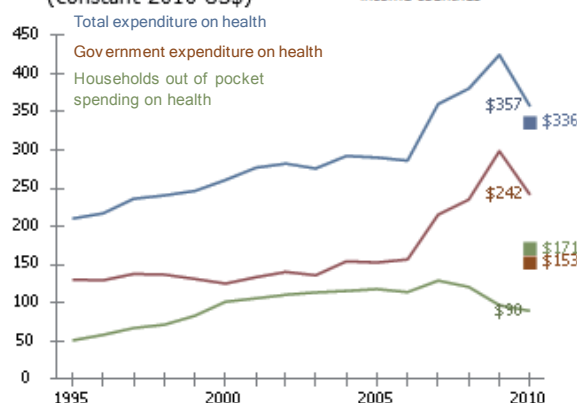
• Jordan: 59 per
 100 000 live births
 • EMR Up-Mid income countries: 48 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

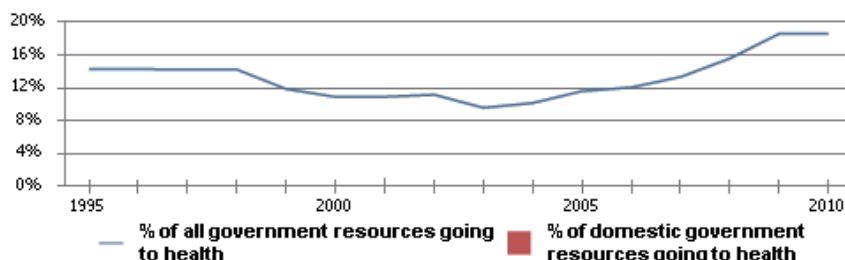


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

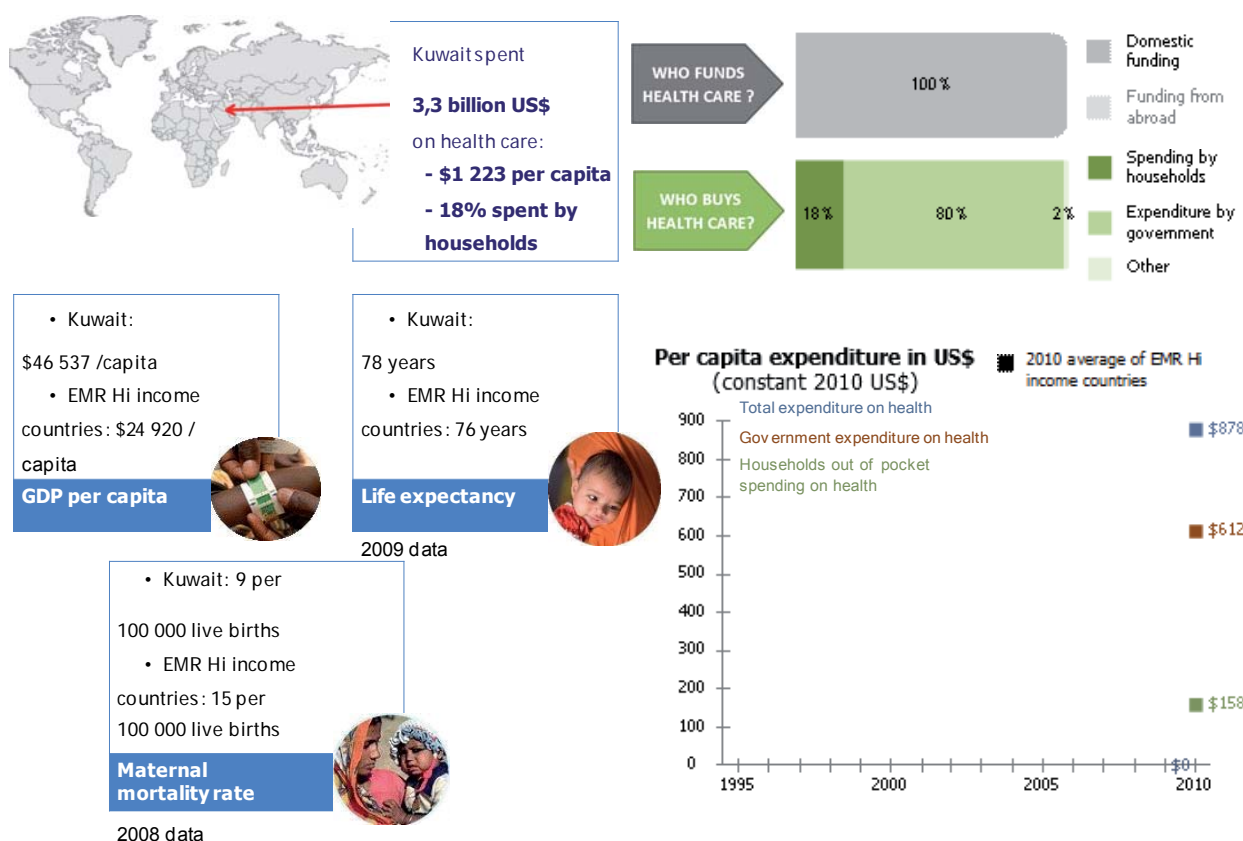
Among Up-Mid EMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (29%)

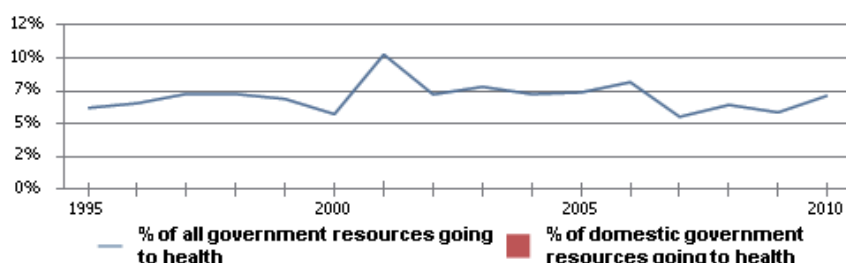
Share of government spending allocated to health is low (19%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (5%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Kuwait, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

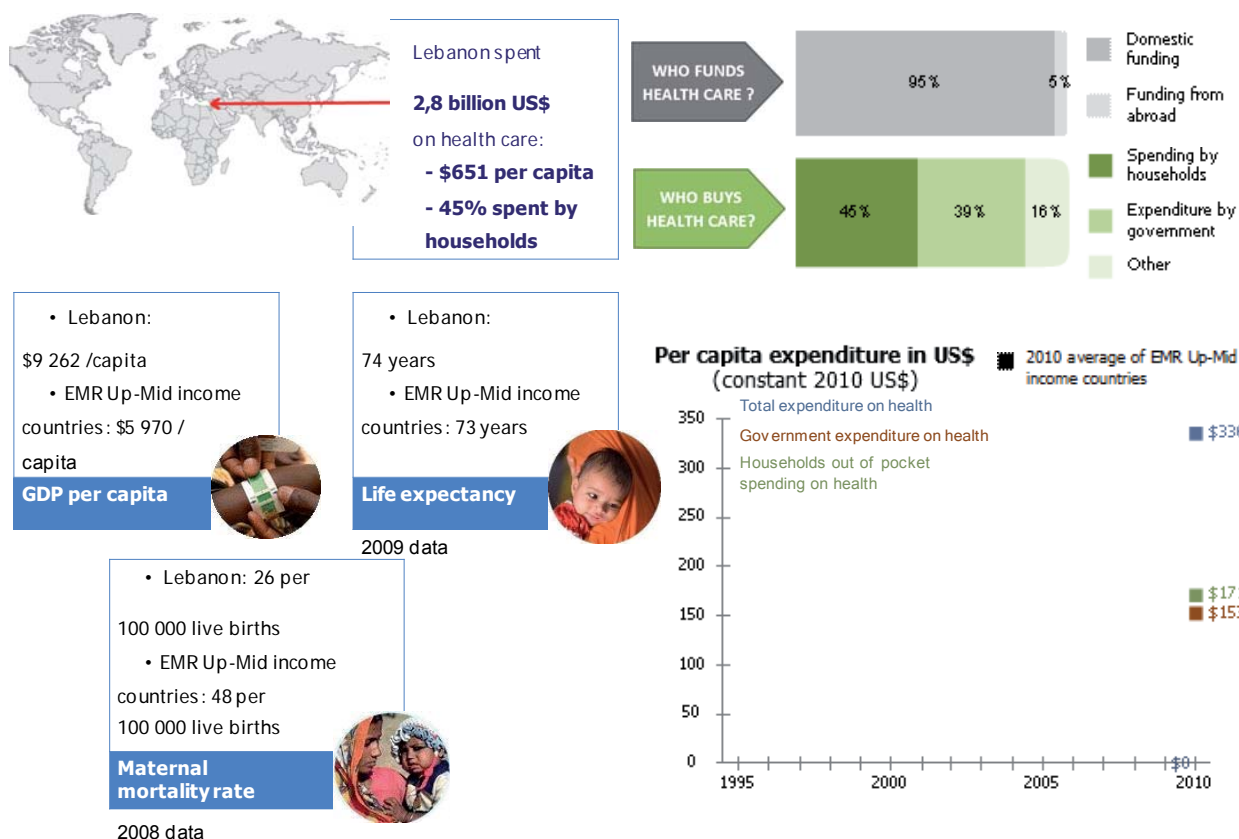
Among HI EMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (31%)

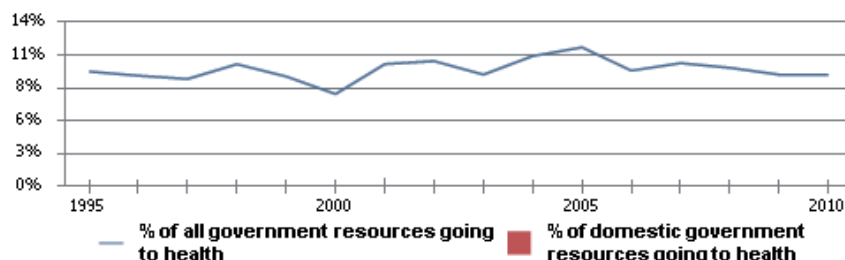
Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (7%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Lebanon, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

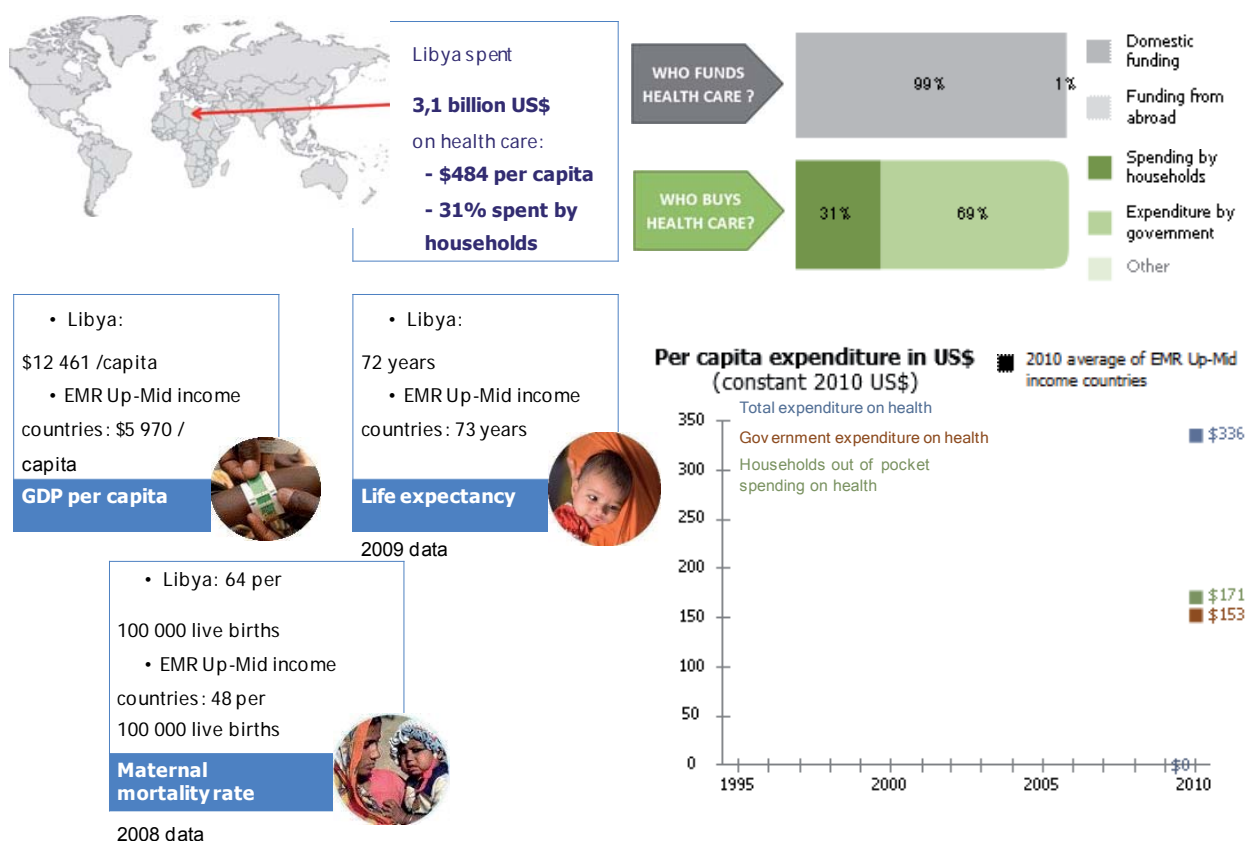
Among Up-Mid EMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (29%)

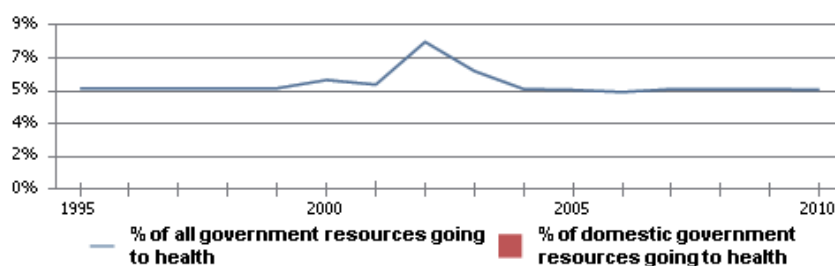
Share of government spending allocated to health is low (10%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (3%)

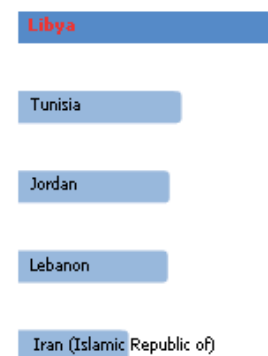
HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Libya, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



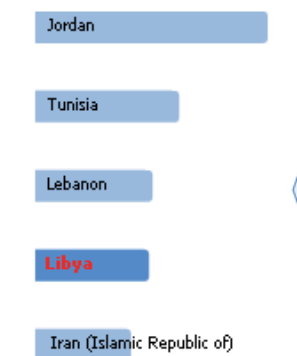
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid EMR countries:

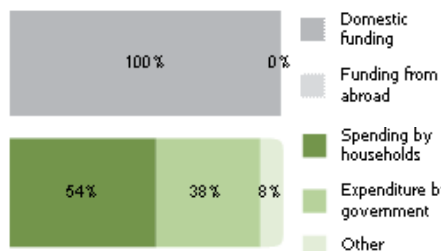
- Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (49%)
- Share of government spending allocated to health is low (5%)
- Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Morocco, 2010



Morocco spent
4,7 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$148 per capita**
 - **54% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



• Morocco:
 \$2 848 /capita
 • EMR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 750 /capita

GDP per capita



• Morocco:
 73 years
 • EMR Low-Mid income countries: 66 years

Life expectancy



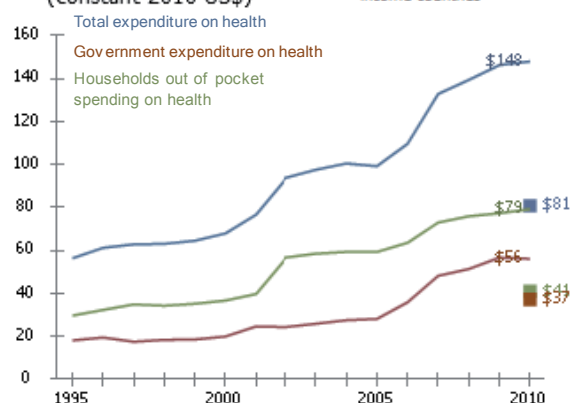
• Morocco: 110 per
 100 000 live births
 • EMR Low-Mid income countries: 229 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

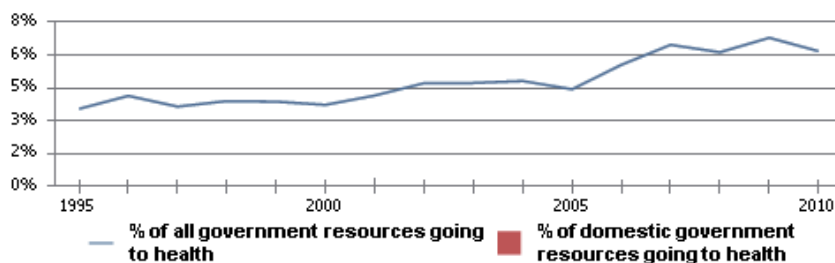
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

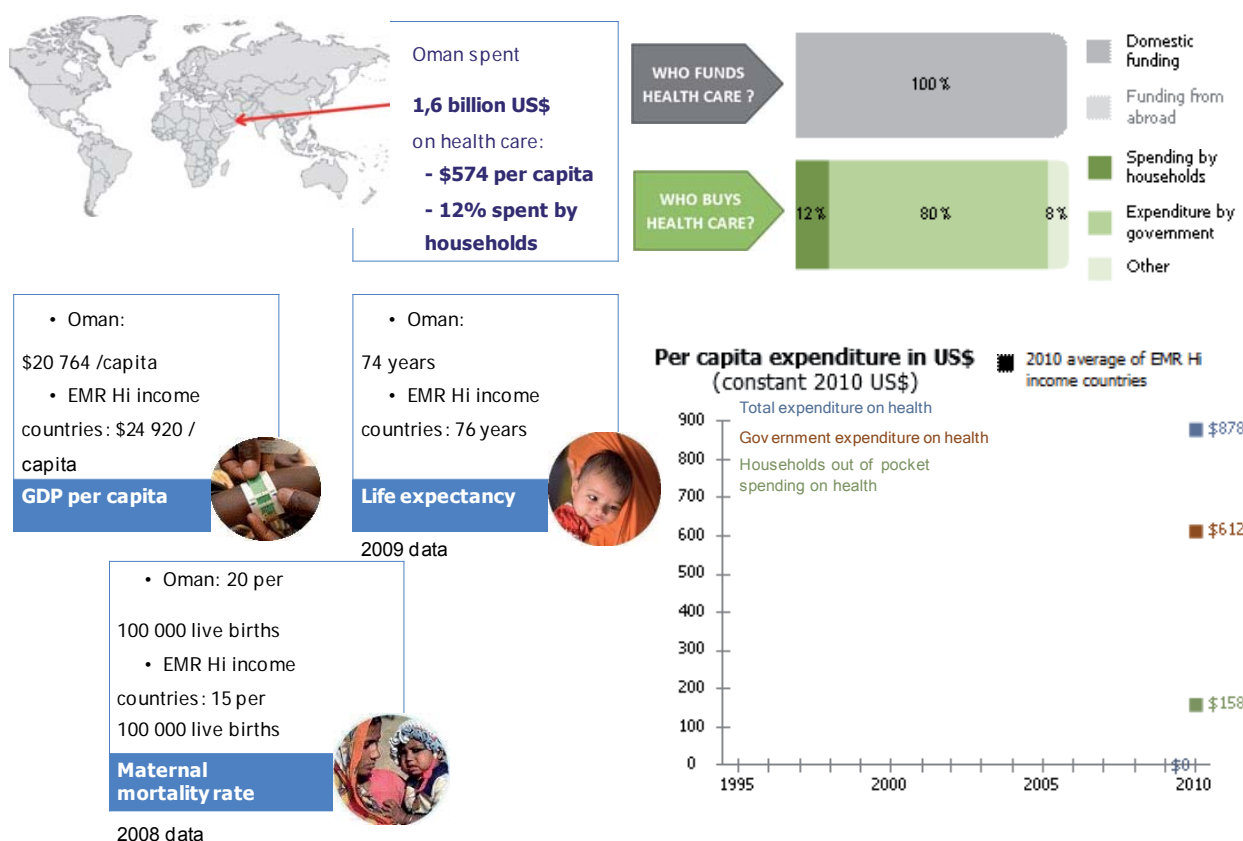
Among Low-Mid EMR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (30%)

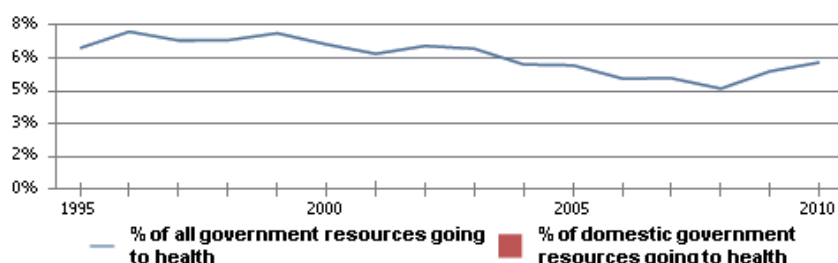
Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (7%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Oman, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Hi EMR countries :

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (36%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (6%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Pakistan, 2010

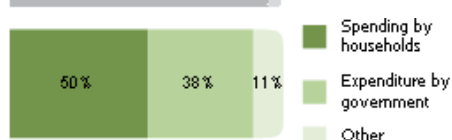


Pakistan spent
3,8 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$22 per capita**
 - **50% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Pakistan:
 \$992 /capita
 • EMR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 750 /capita

GDP per capita



• Pakistan:
 63 years
 • EMR Low-Mid income countries: 66 years

Life expectancy



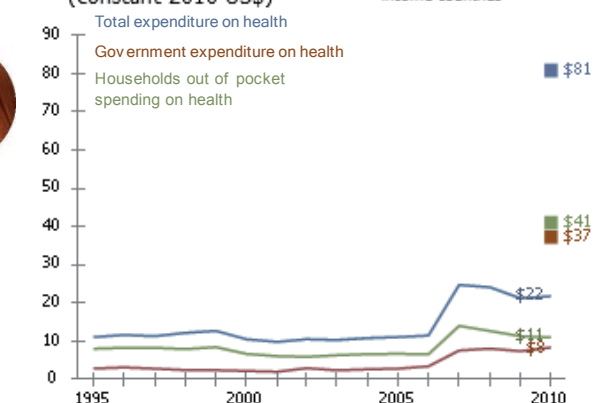
• Pakistan: 260 per
 100 000 live births
 • EMR Low-Mid income countries: 229 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

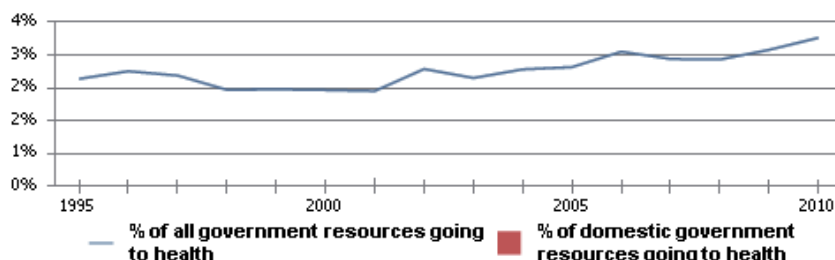


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

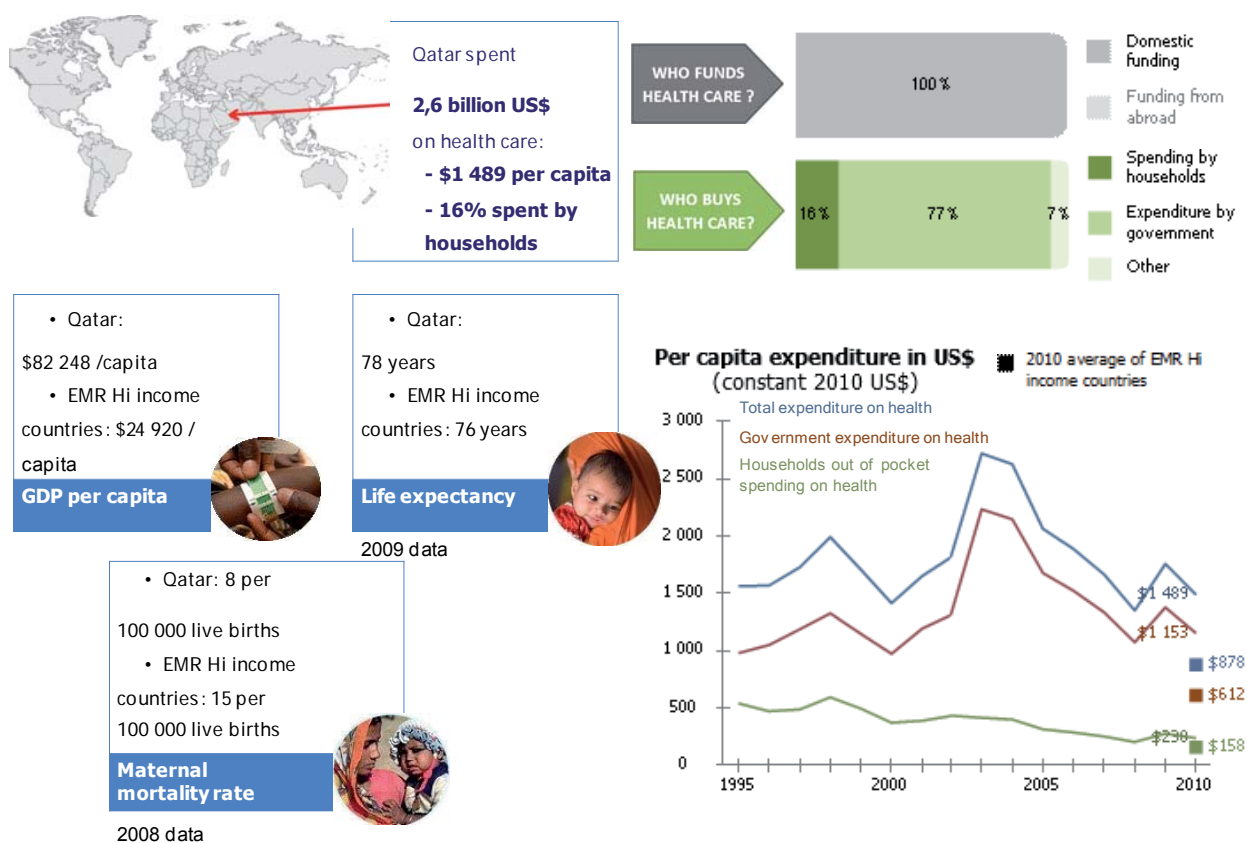
Among Low-Mid EMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (23%)

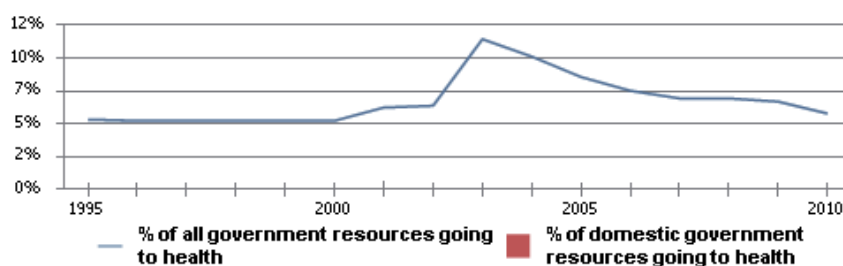
Share of government spending allocated to health is low (4%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (1%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Qatar, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP

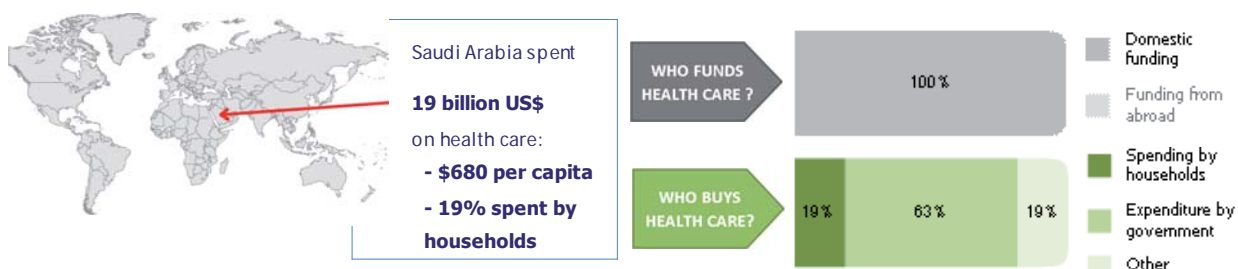


Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among HI EMR countries:

- Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (25%)
- Share of government spending allocated to health is low (6%)
- Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (1%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Saudi Arabia, 2010



• Saudi Arabia:
 \$15 836 /capita
 • EMR Hi income countries: \$24 920 /capita
GDP per capita



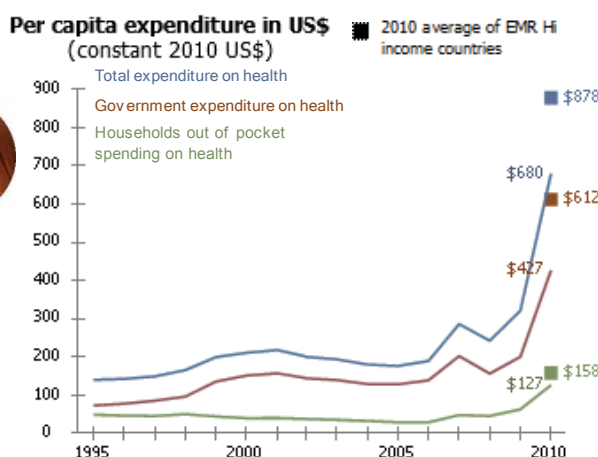
• Saudi Arabia:
 72 years
 • EMR Hi income countries: 76 years
Life expectancy



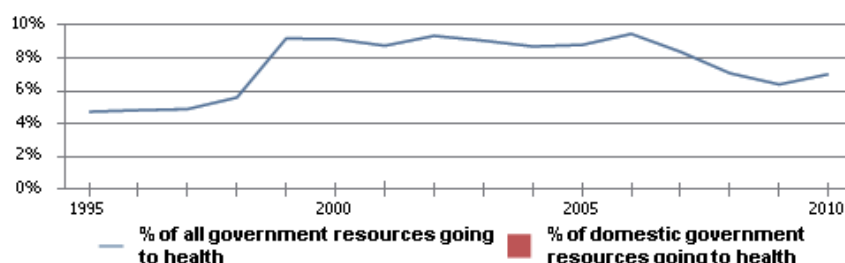
• Saudi Arabia: 24 per 100 000 live births
 • EMR Hi income countries: 15 per 100 000 live births
Maternal mortality rate



2008 data



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

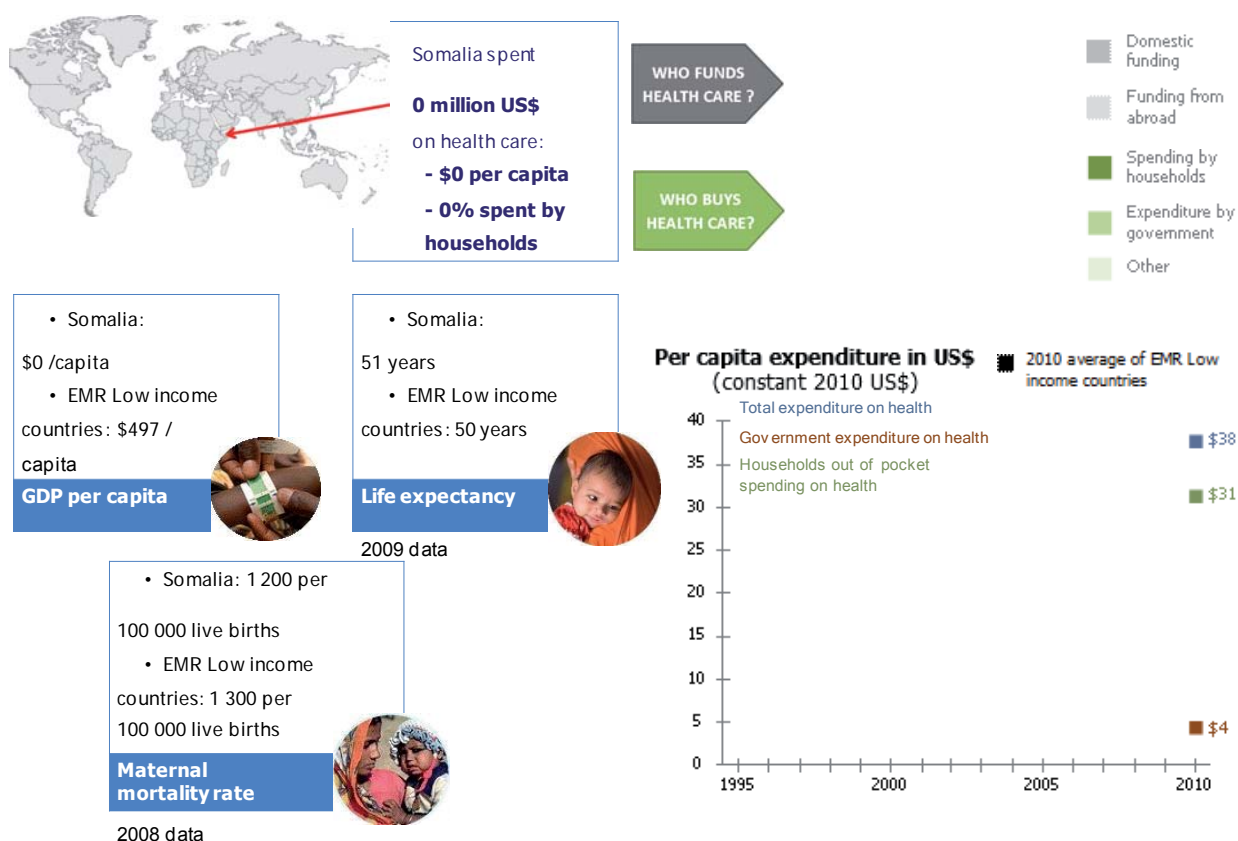
Among Hi EMR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (38%)

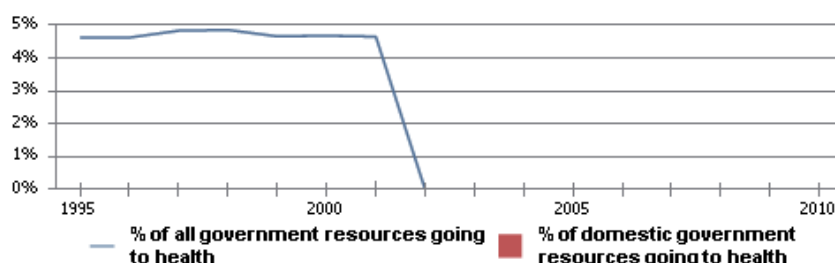
Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (7%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (3%)

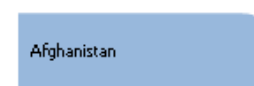
HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Somalia, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low EMR countries:

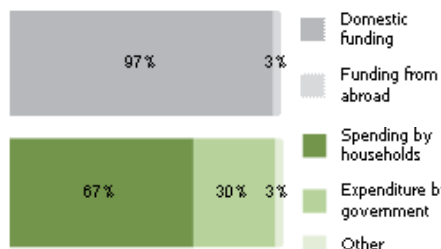
- Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (0%)
- Share of government spending allocated to health is low (0%)
- Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (0%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Sudan, 2010

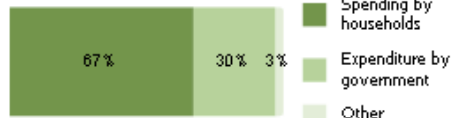


Sudan spent
3,7 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$84 per capita**
- **67% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Sudan:
\$1 328 /capita
• EMR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 750 /capita

GDP per capita



• Sudan:
59 years
• EMR Low-Mid income countries: 66 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

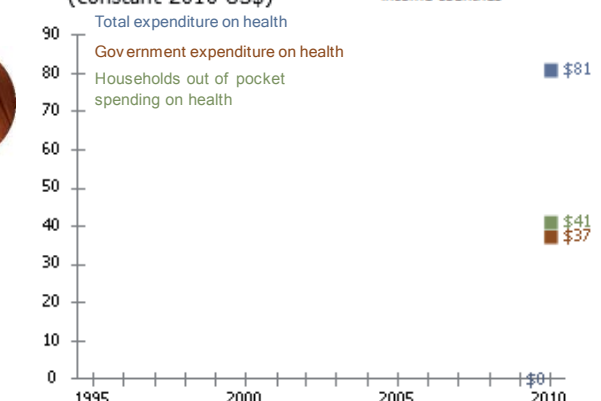
• Sudan: 750 per
100 000 live births
• EMR Low-Mid income countries: 229 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

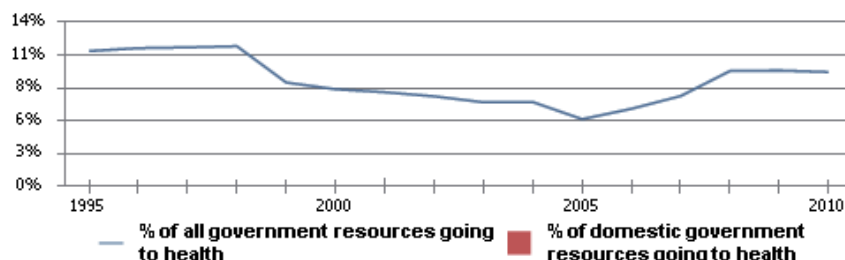


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid EMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (19%)

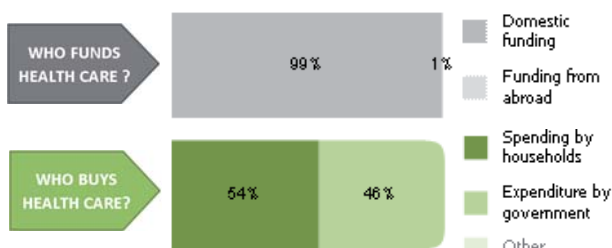
Share of government spending allocated to health is high (10%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Syrian Arab Republic, 2010



Syrian Arab Republic spent
2,0 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$97 per capita**
- **54% spent by households**



• Syrian Arab Republic:
\$2 835 /capita
• EMR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 750 /capita

GDP per capita



• Syrian Arab Republic:
74 years
• EMR Low-Mid income countries: 66 years

Life expectancy



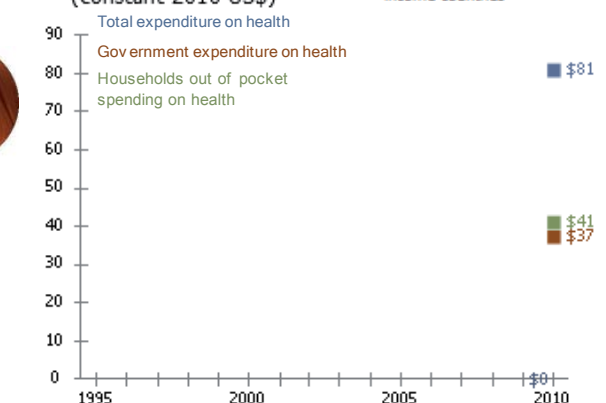
• Syrian Arab Republic: 46 per 100 000 live births
• EMR Low-Mid income countries: 229 per 100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

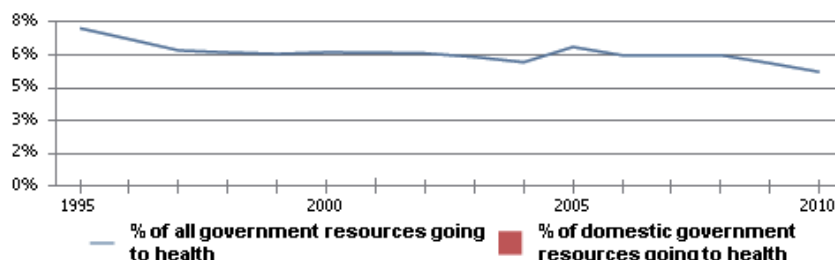
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

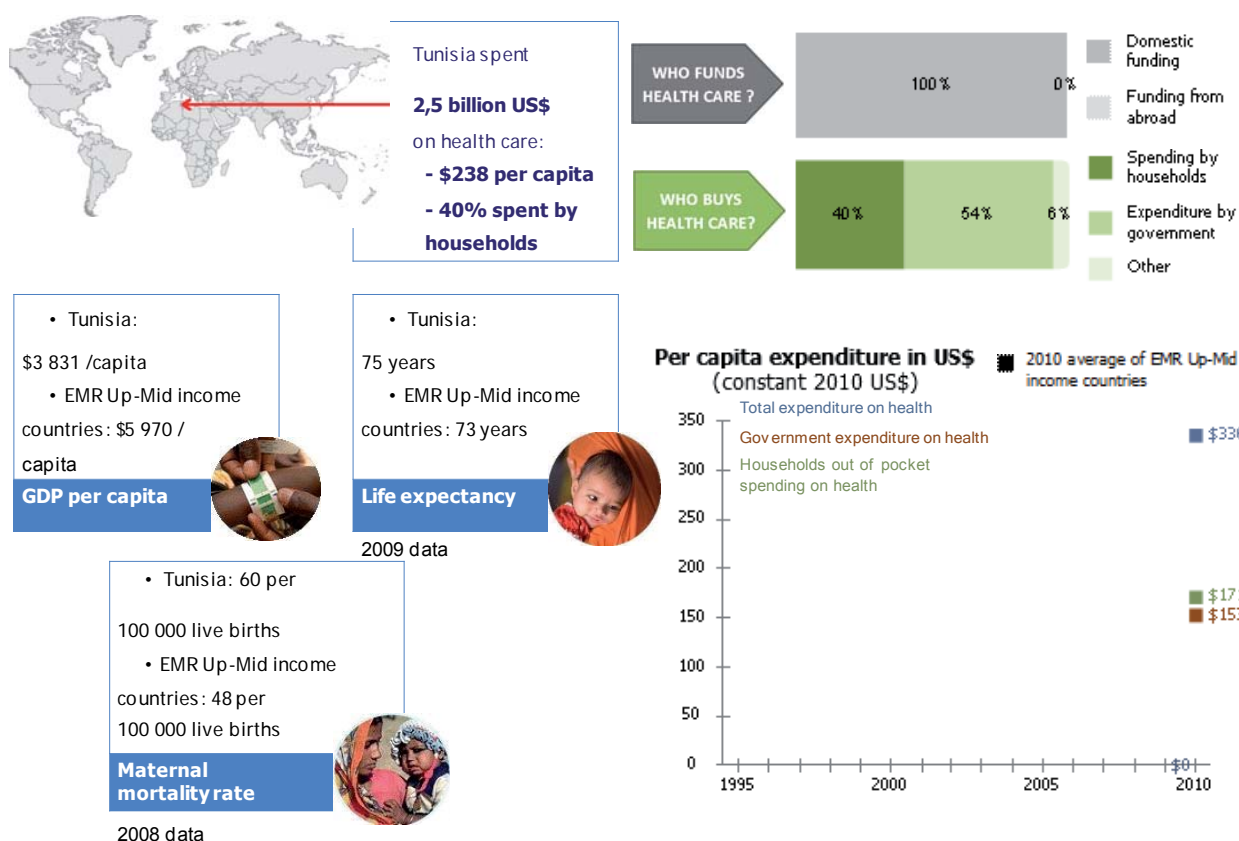
Among Low-Mid EMR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (28%)

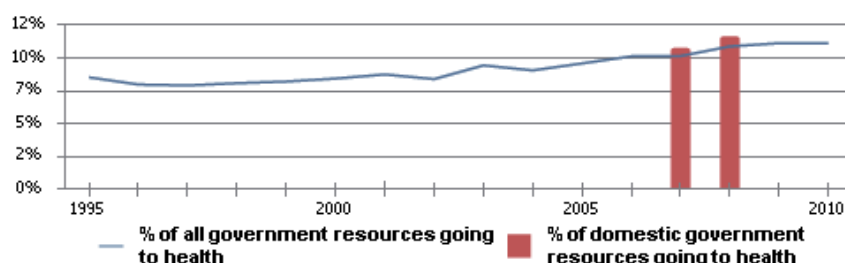
Share of government spending allocated to health is low (6%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Tunisia, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

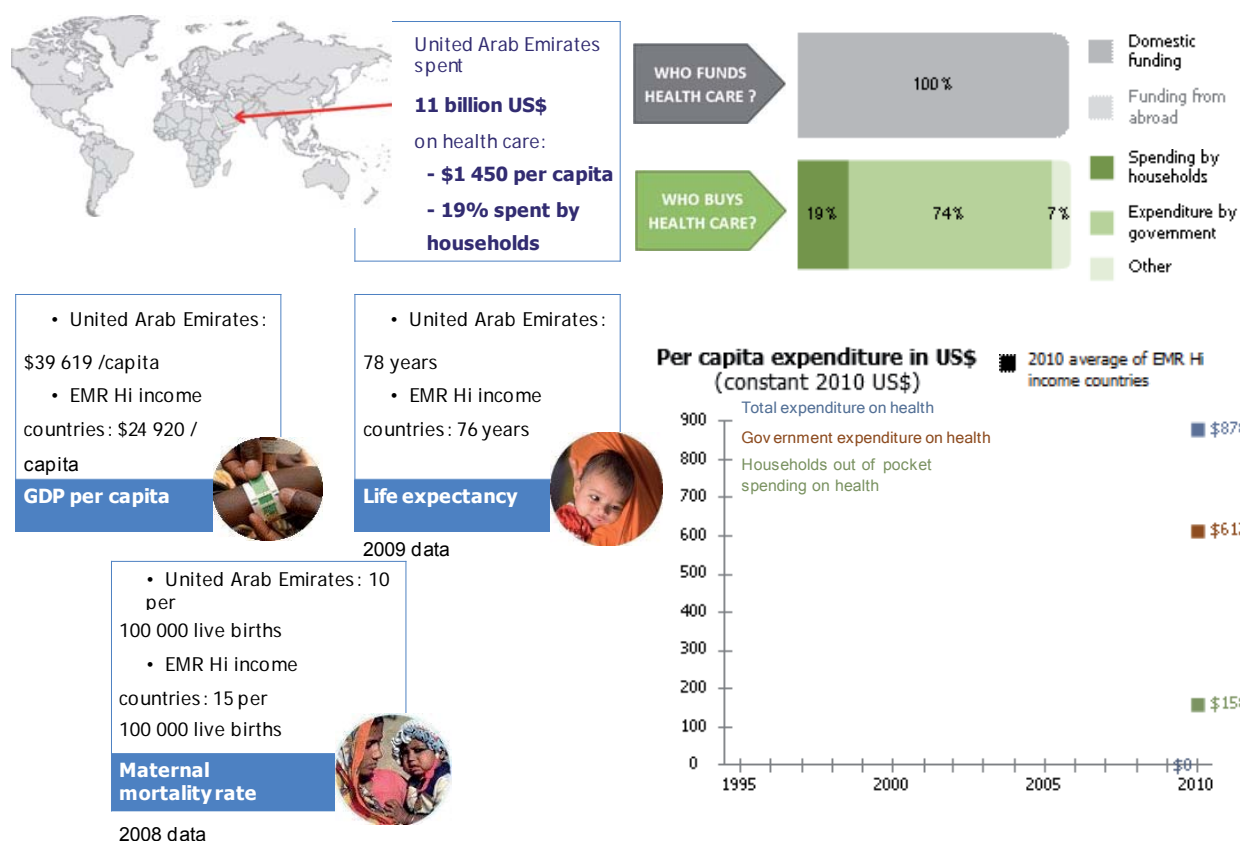
Among Up-Mid EMR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (32%)

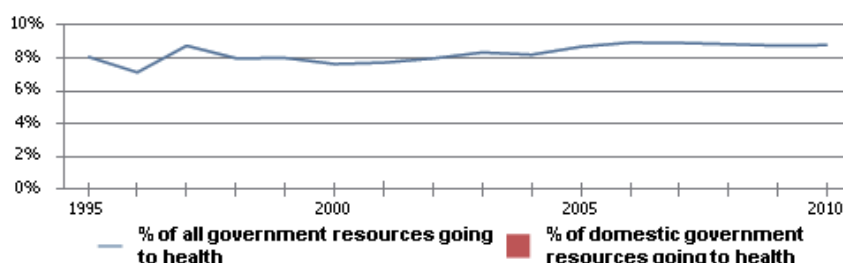
Share of government spending allocated to health is high (11%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: United Arab Emirates, 2010



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Hi EMR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (31%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (9%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Yemen, 2010



Yemen spent
1,5 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$63 per capita**
- **75% spent by households**



• Yemen:
\$1 219 /capita
• EMR Low-Mid income countries: \$1 750 / capita

GDP per capita



• Yemen:
65 years
• EMR Low-Mid income countries: 66 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

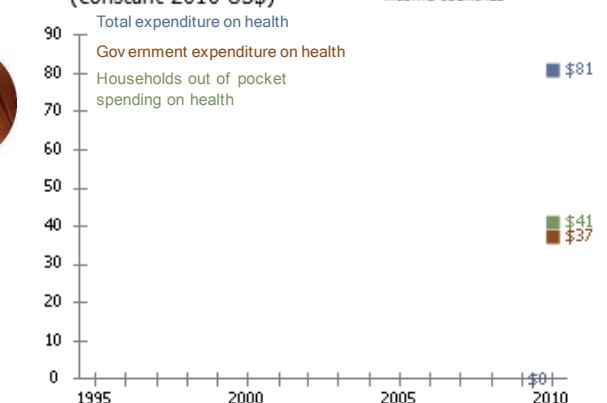
• Yemen: 210 per
100 000 live births
• EMR Low-Mid income countries: 229 per
100 000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

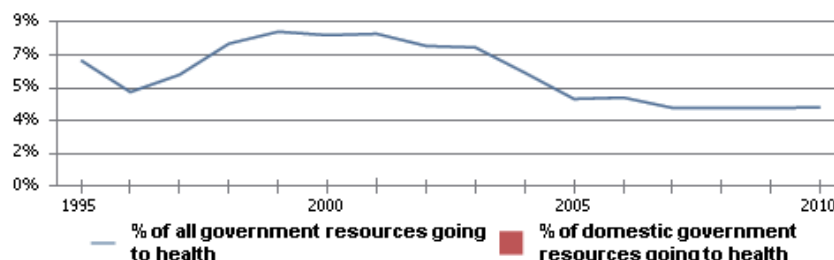
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid EMR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (29%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (4%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (1%)



WHO Western Pacific Region

- Foreword
- Factsheet
- Policy highlights
- Health expenditures and universal coverage
- Country profile by region 2010
- World Health Statistics 2012 tables
- Technical documentation

Australia

Brunei Darussalam

Cambodia

China

Cook Islands

Fiji

Japan

Kiribati

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Malaysia

Marshall Islands

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Mongolia

Nauru

New Zealand

Niue

Palau

Papua New Guinea

Philippines

Republic of Korea

Samoa

Singapore

Solomon Islands

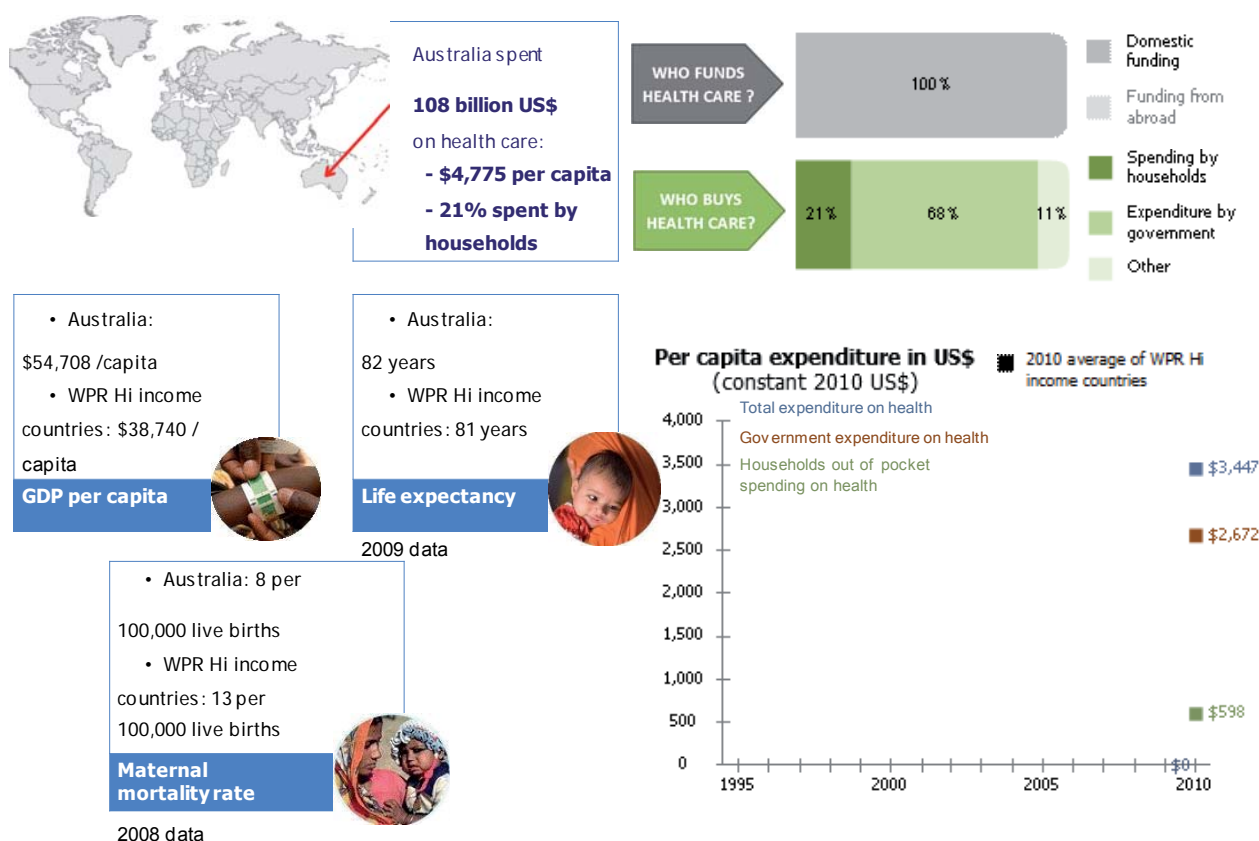
Tonga

Tuvalu

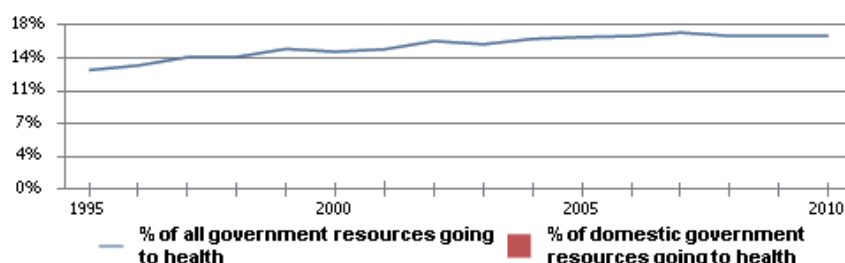
Vanuatu

Viet Nam

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Australia, 2010



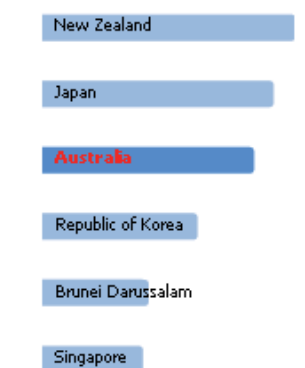
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Hi WPR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (35%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (17%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (6%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Brunei Darussalam, 2010



Brunei Darussalam spent
352 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$882 per capita**
- **15% spent by households**



• Brunei Darussalam:
\$30,998 /capita
• WPR Hi income countries: \$38,740 /capita

GDP per capita



• Brunei Darussalam:
77 years
• WPR Hi income countries: 81 years

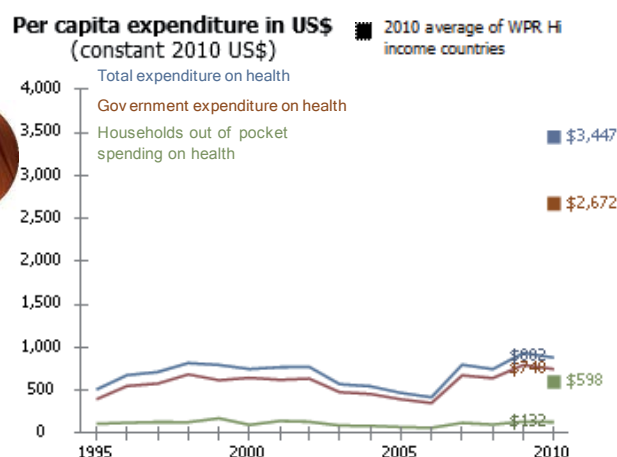
Life expectancy



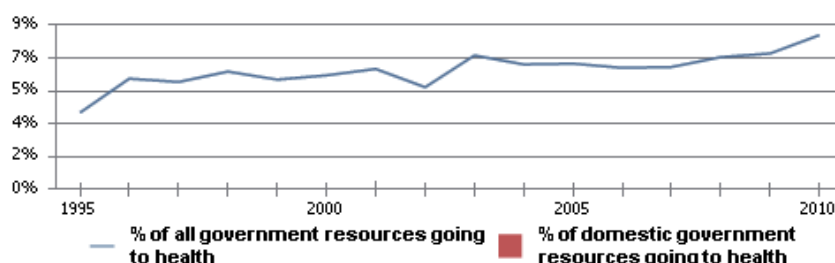
2009 data
• Brunei Darussalam: 21 per 100,000 live births
• WPR Hi income countries: 13 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

2008 data



Government resources allocated to health



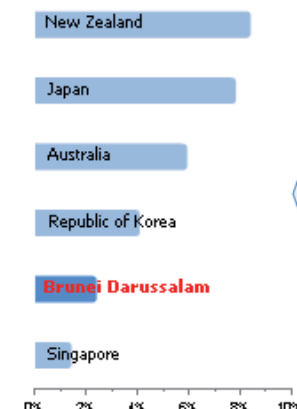
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Hi WPR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (29%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (8%)

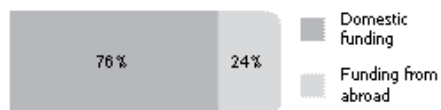
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (2%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Cambodia, 2010

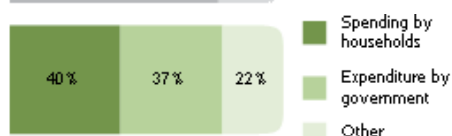


Cambodia spent
639 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$45 per capita**
 - **40% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Cambodia:
 \$806 /capita
 • WPR Low income countries: \$806 /capita

GDP per capita



• Cambodia:
 61 years
 • WPR Low income countries: 61 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

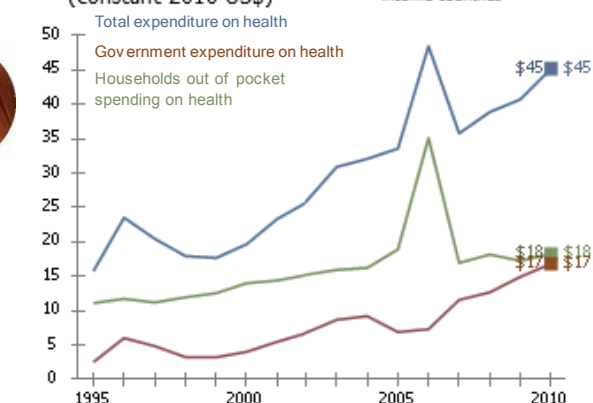
• Cambodia: 290 per
 100,000 live births
 • WPR Low income countries: 290 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

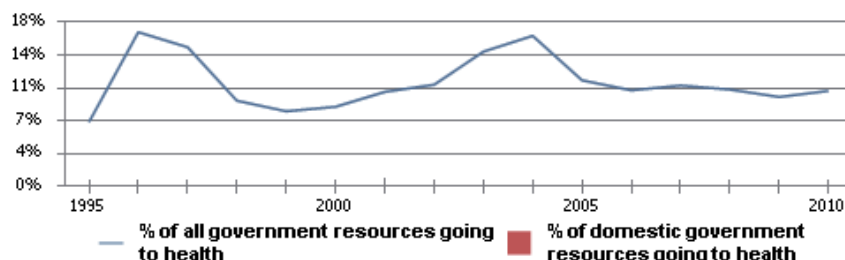


2008 data

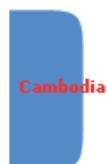
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



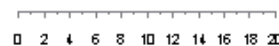
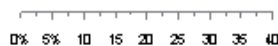
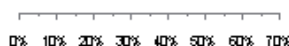
Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low WPR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (20%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (10%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (2%)



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

Footnote:

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: China, 2010



China spent
298 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$221 per capita**
- **37% spent by households**



• China:
\$4,358 /capita
• WPR Up-Mid income countries: \$4,441 /capita

GDP per capita



• China:
74 years
• WPR Up-Mid income countries: 71 years

Life expectancy



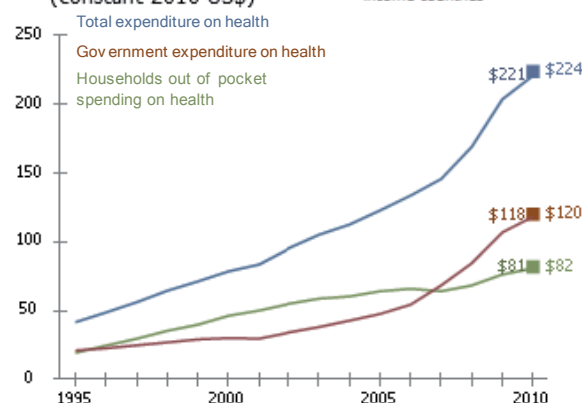
• China: 38 per
100,000 live births
• WPR Up-Mid income countries: 35 per
100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

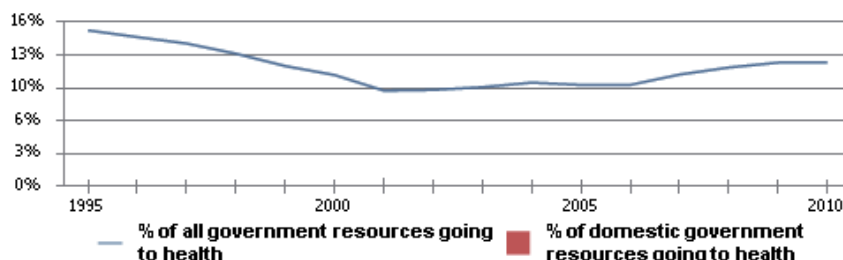
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid WPR countries:

Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (23%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (12%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

Footnote:

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Cook Islands, 2010



Cook Islands spent
11 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$539 per capita**
 - **6% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Cook Islands:
 \$12,374 /capita
 • WPR Up-Mid income countries: \$4,441 /capita

GDP per capita



• Cook Islands:
 76 years
 • WPR Up-Mid income countries: 71 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

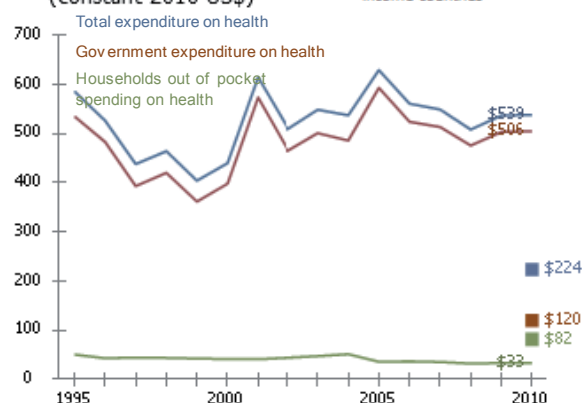
• Cook Islands: 0 per 100,000 live births
 • WPR Up-Mid income countries: 35 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

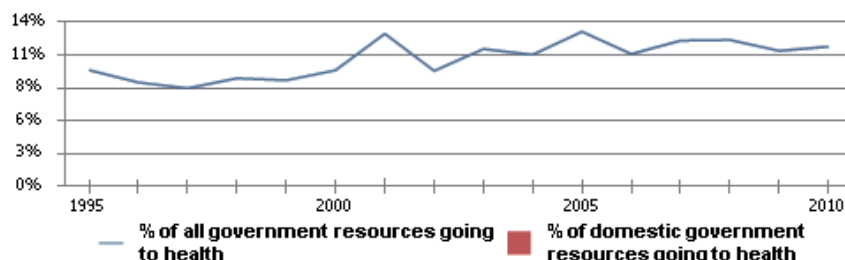


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid WPR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (34%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (12%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (4%)

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

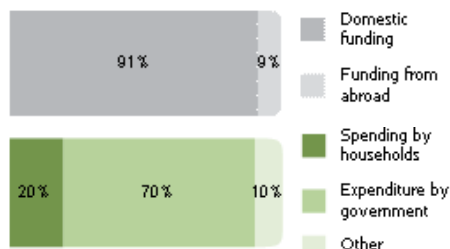
Footnote:

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Fiji, 2010



Fiji spent
133 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$154 per capita**
- **20% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS
HEALTH CARE?



• Fiji:
\$3,176 /capita
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: \$1,676 /capita

GDP per capita



• Fiji:
69 years
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



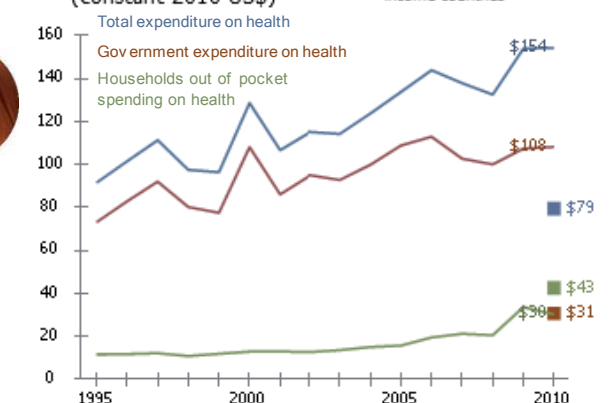
• Fiji: 26 per
100,000 live births
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: 167 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

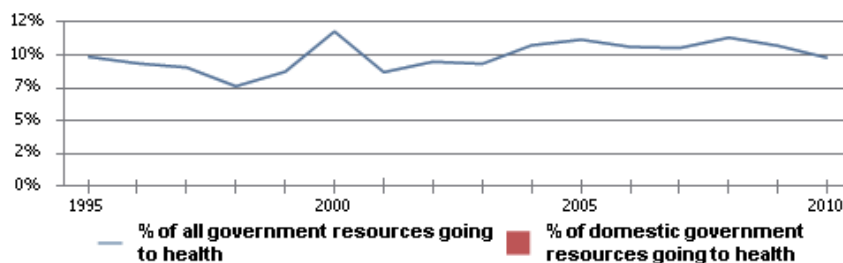
2008 data



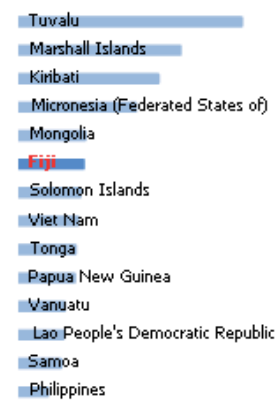
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



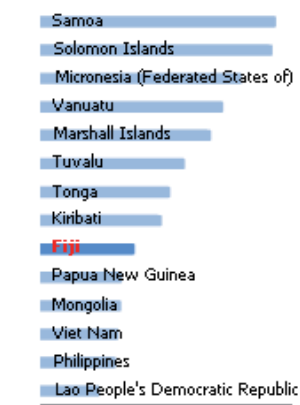
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid WPR countries:

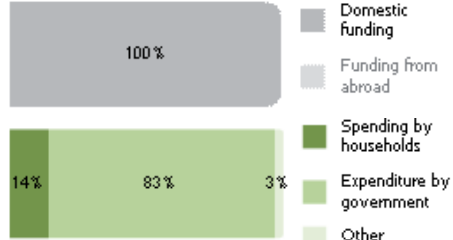
- Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (36%)
- Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (9%)
- Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (3%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Japan, 2010



Japan spent
518 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$4,065 per capita**
 - **14% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



• Japan:
 \$42,853 /capita
 • WPR Hi income countries: \$38,740 /capita

GDP per capita



• Japan:
 83 years
 • WPR Hi income countries: 81 years

Life expectancy



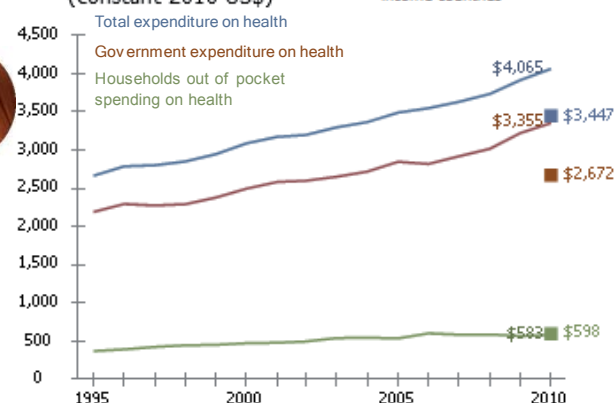
• Japan: 6 per
 100,000 live births
 • WPR Hi income countries: 13 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

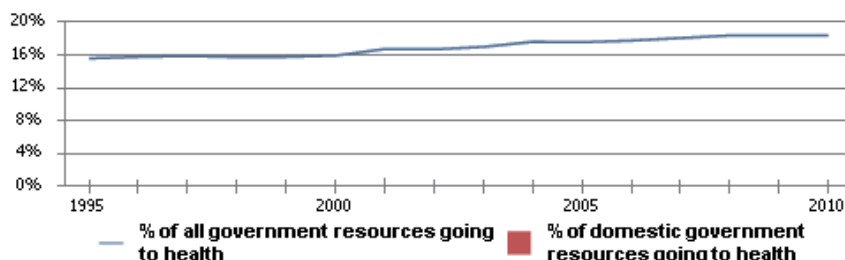
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



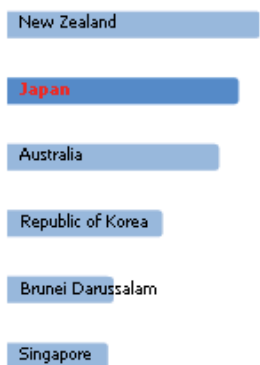
Government resources allocated to health



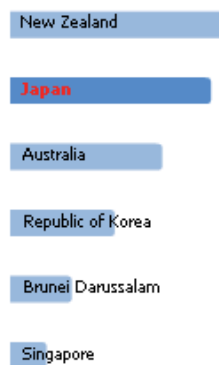
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Hi WPR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (43%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (18%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (8%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Kiribati, 2010



Kiribati spent
16 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$160 per capita**
- **0% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS
HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS
HEALTH CARE?



- Kiribati: \$1,419 /capita
- WPR Low-Mid income countries: \$1,676 /capita

GDP per capita



- Kiribati: 68 years
- WPR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



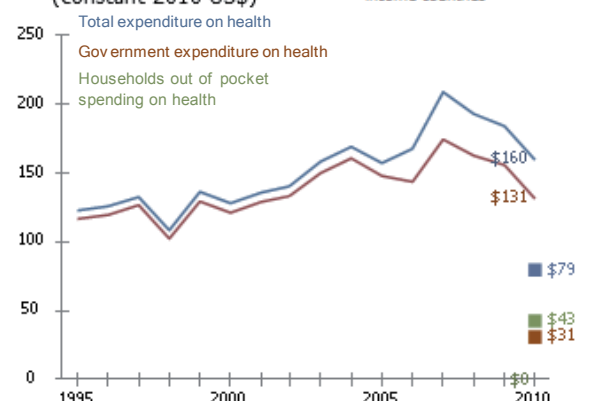
- Kiribati: 0 per 100,000 live births
- WPR Low-Mid income countries: 167 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

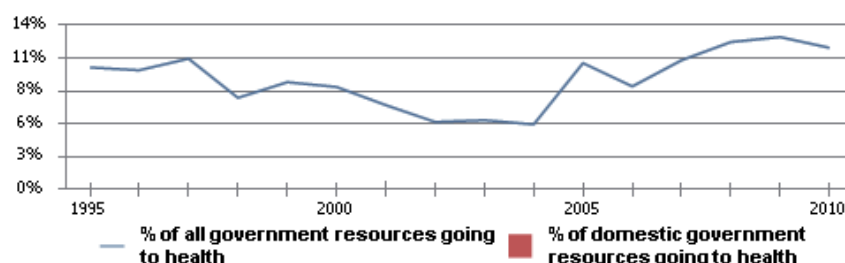


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



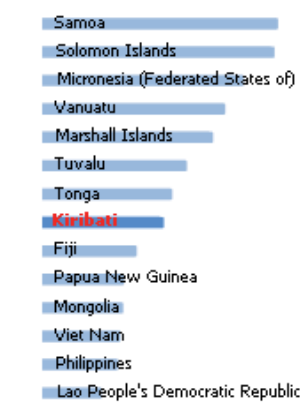
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

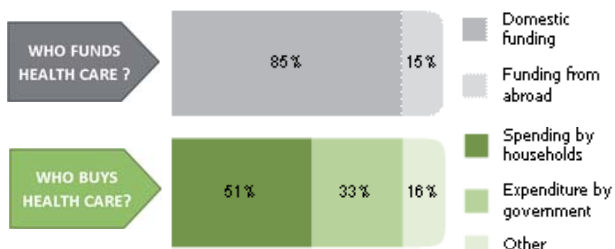
Among Low-Mid WPR countries:

- Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (77%)
- Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (12%)
- Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (9%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Lao People's Democratic Republic, 2010



Lao People's Democratic Republic spent
286 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$46 per capita**
 - **51% spent by households**



• Lao People's Democratic Republic:
 \$1,033 /capita
 • WPR Low-Mid income countries: \$1,676 /capita

GDP per capita



• Lao People's Democratic Republic:
 63 years
 • WPR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

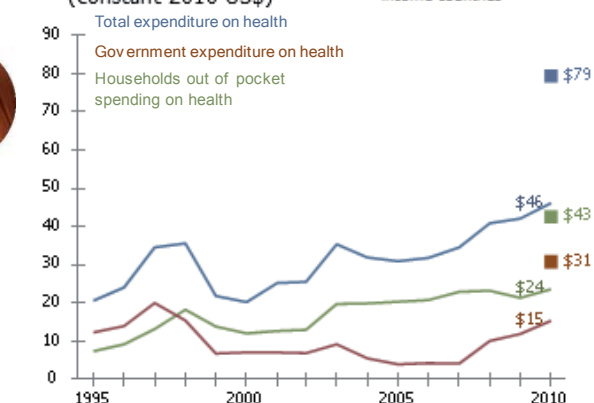
• Lao People's Democratic Republic: 580 per 100,000 live births
 • WPR Low-Mid income countries: 167 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

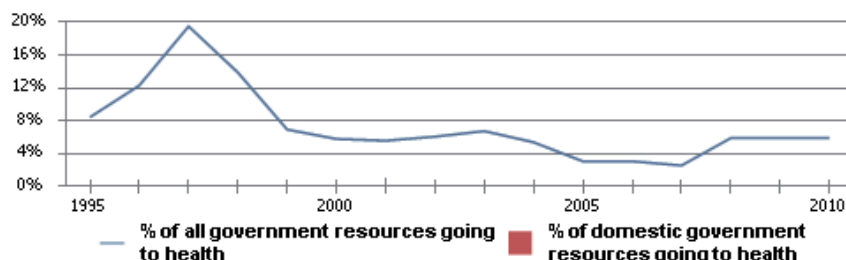


2008 data

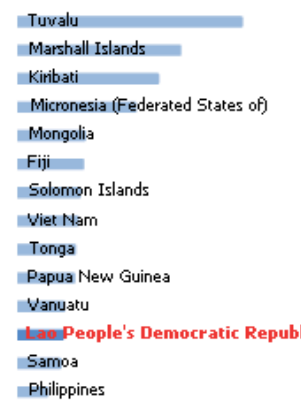
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



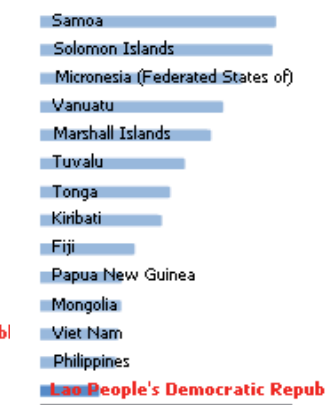
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid WPR countries:
 Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (25%)
 Share of government spending allocated to health is low (6%)
 Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (1%)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

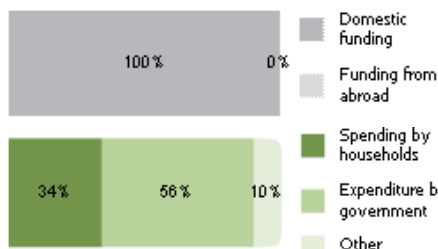
Footnote:

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Malaysia, 2010



Malaysia spent
10 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$368 per capita**
- **34% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS
HEALTH CARE?



• Malaysia:
\$8,373 /capita
• WPR Up-Mid income
countries: \$4,441 /
capita

GDP per capita



• Malaysia:
73 years
• WPR Up-Mid income
countries: 71 years

Life expectancy



• Malaysia: 31 per
100,000 live births
• WPR Up-Mid income
countries: 35 per
100,000 live births

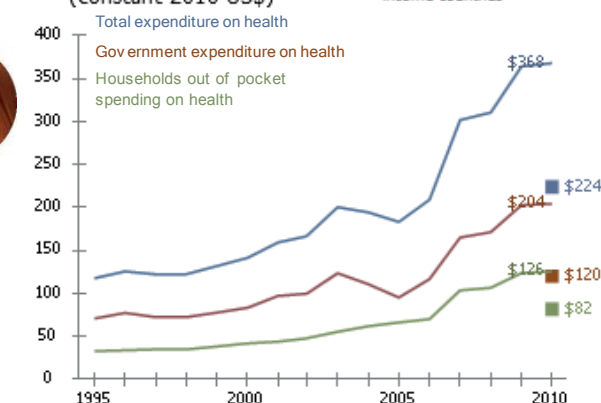
**Maternal
mortality rate**



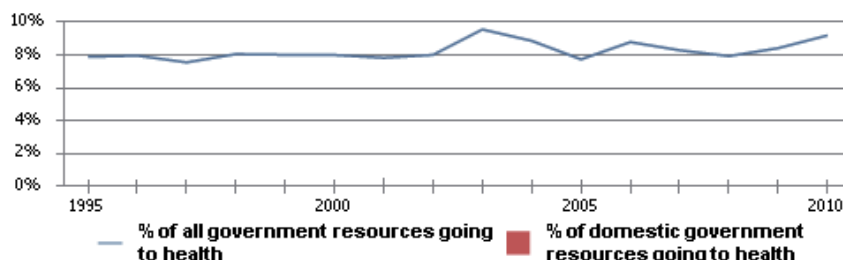
2008 data

2009 data

**Per capita expenditure in US\$
(constant 2010 US\$)**



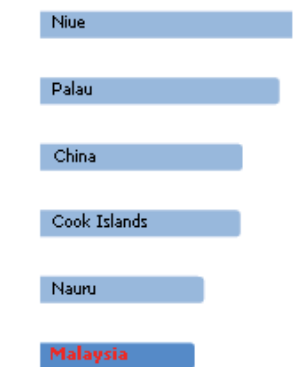
Government resources allocated to health



**General government
expenditure (GGE) % GDP**



**General government
expenditure on health % GGE**



**General government
expenditure on health %GDP**



**Government's health
spending as compared to
other countries of the
region**

Among Up-Mid WPR countries :

Total government expenditure
is low
as a % of GDP (26%)

Share of government
spending allocated to health
is low (9%)

Government expenditure
on health as a % GDP
is low (2%)

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

Footnote: January 1st

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Marshall Islands, 2010



Marshall Islands spent
28 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$520 per capita**
- **13% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS
HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS
HEALTH CARE?



• Marshall Islands:
\$2,883 /capita
• WPR Low-Mid income
countries: \$1,676 /
capita

GDP per capita



• Marshall Islands:
59 years
• WPR Low-Mid income
countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

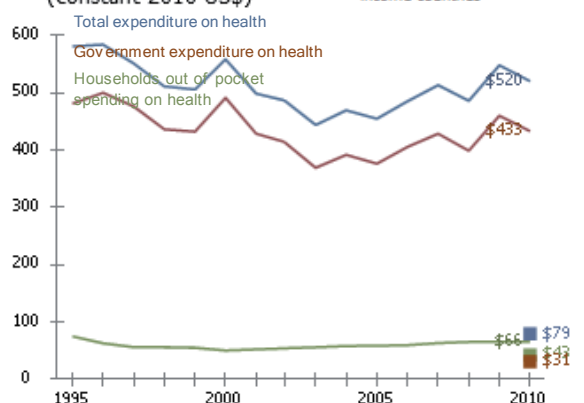
• Marshall Islands: 0 per
100,000 live births
• WPR Low-Mid income
countries: 167 per
100,000 live births

**Maternal
mortality rate**

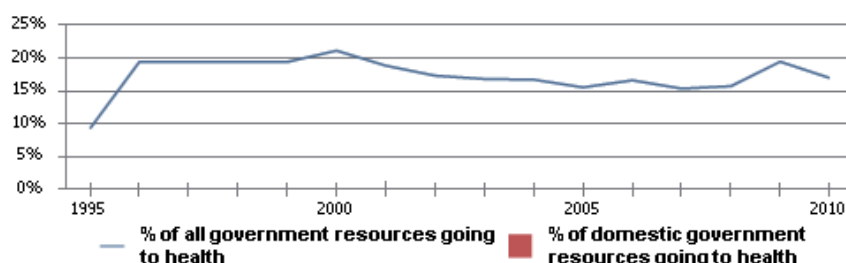


2008 data

**Per capita expenditure in US\$
(constant 2010 US\$)**



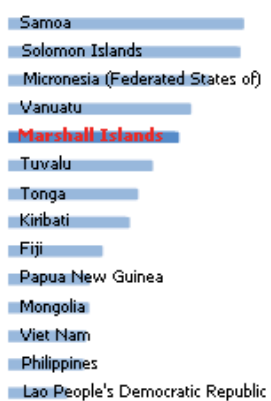
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid WPR
countries:

- Total government expenditure
is high
as a % of GDP (88%)
- Share of government
spending allocated to health
is high (17%)
- Government expenditure
on health as a % GDP
is high (15%)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12



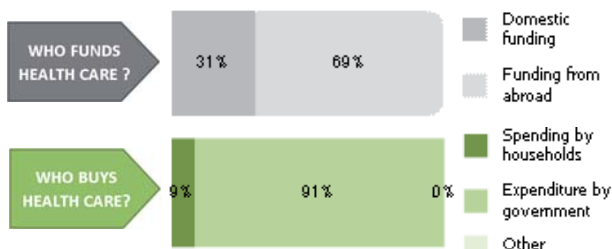
Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

Footnote: A new basis for these estimates was provided by newly accessed household survey reports or sources

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Micronesia (Federated States of), 2010



Micronesia (Federated States of) spent
41 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$366 per capita**
- **9% spent by households**



• Micronesia (Federated States of):
\$2,588 /capita
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: \$1,676 /capita

GDP per capita



• Micronesia (Federated States of):
69 years
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

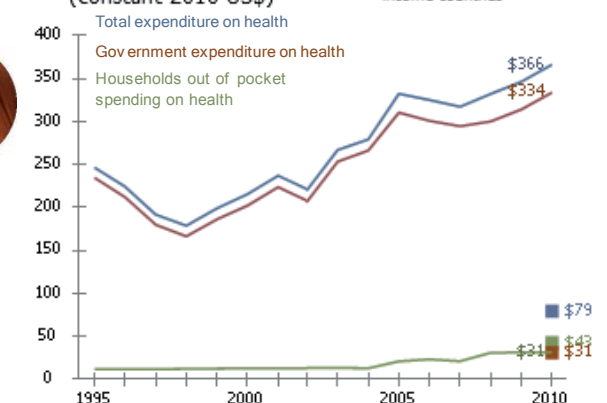
• Micronesia (Federated States of): 0 per 100,000 live births
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: 167 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

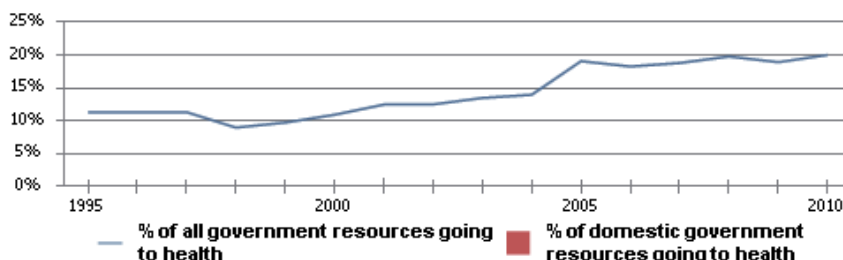
2008 data



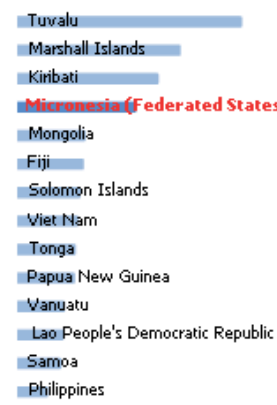
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



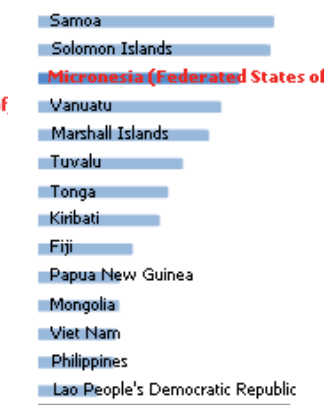
Government resources allocated to health



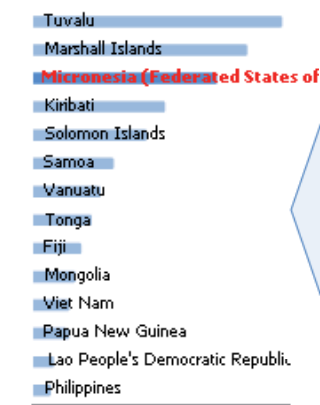
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid WPR countries:
Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (64%)
Share of government spending allocated to health is high (20%)
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (13%)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

Footnote:

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Mongolia, 2010

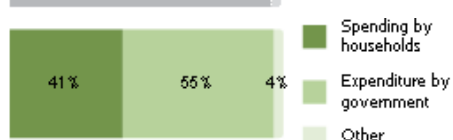


Mongolia spent
331 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$120 per capita**
 - **41% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Mongolia:
 \$2,207 /capita
 • WPR Low-Mid income countries: \$1,676 /capita

GDP per capita



• Mongolia:
 69 years
 • WPR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

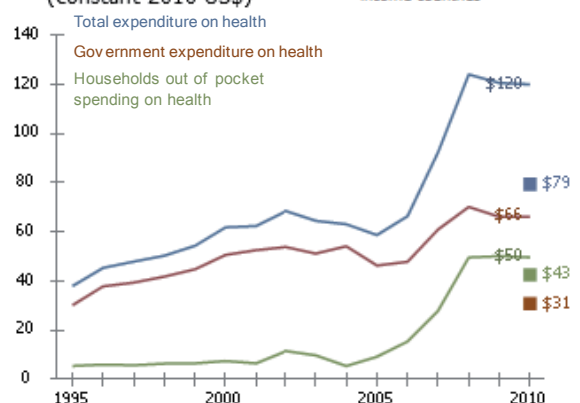
• Mongolia: 65 per
 100,000 live births
 • WPR Low-Mid income countries: 167 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

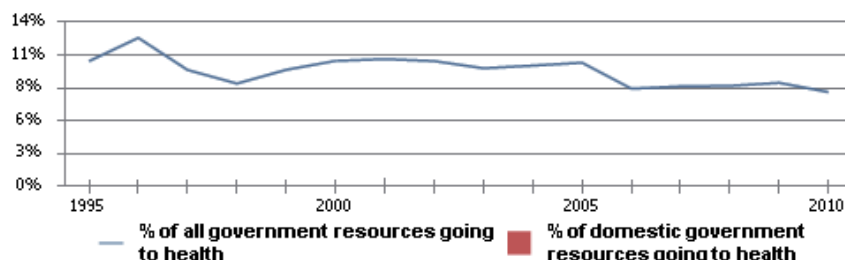


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid WPR countries:
 Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (37%)
 Share of government spending allocated to health is low (8%)
 Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhawe@who.int)

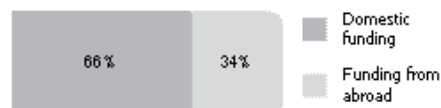
Footnote:

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Nauru, 2010

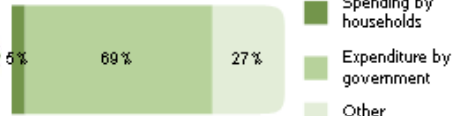


Nauru spent
7 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$713 per capita**
- **5% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Nauru:
\$6,353 /capita
• WPR Up-Mid income countries: \$4,441 /capita

GDP per capita



• Nauru:
60 years
• WPR Up-Mid income countries: 71 years

Life expectancy



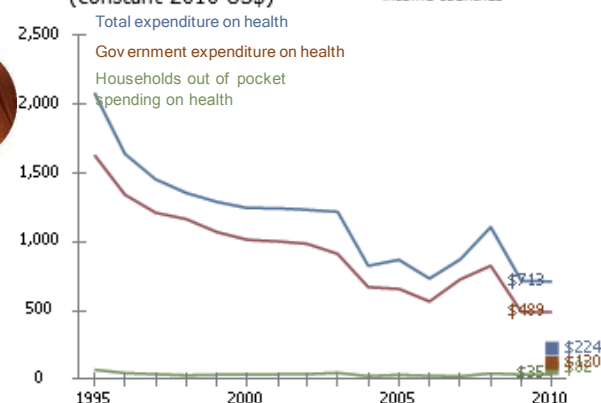
• Nauru: 0 per
100,000 live births
• WPR Up-Mid income countries: 35 per
100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

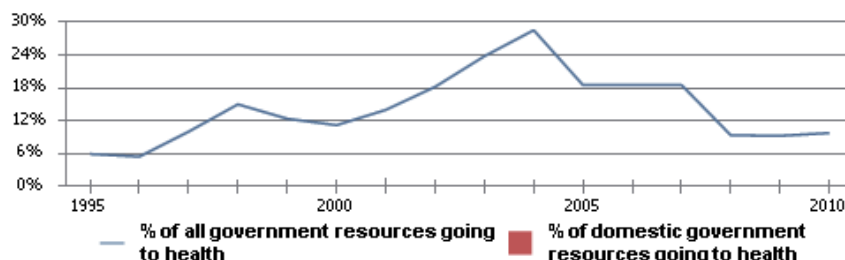


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid WPR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (79%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is low (10%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (8%)

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

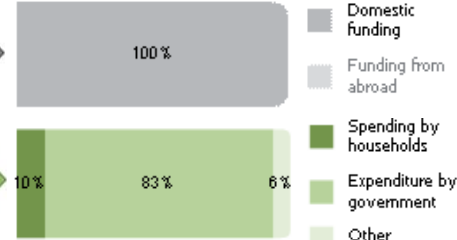
Footnote: A new basis for these estimates was provided by newly accessed household survey reports or sources

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: New Zealand, 2010

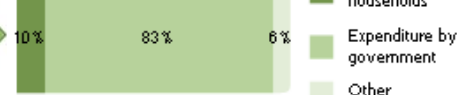


New Zealand spent
14 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$3,279 per capita**
- **10% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• New Zealand:
\$32,473 /capita
 • WPR Hi income countries: \$38,740 /capita
GDP per capita



• New Zealand:
81 years
 • WPR Hi income countries: 81 years
Life expectancy



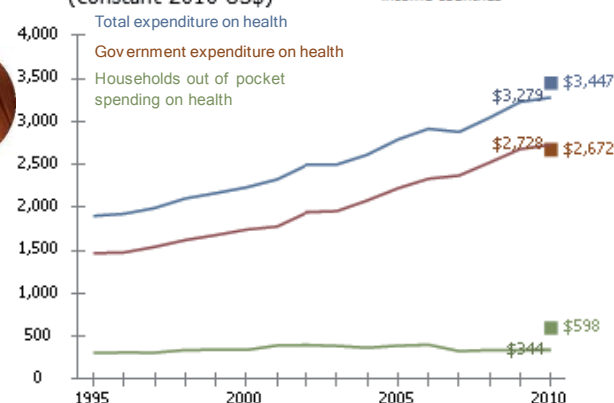
• New Zealand: 14 per
100,000 live births
 • WPR Hi income countries: 13 per
100,000 live births
Maternal mortality rate



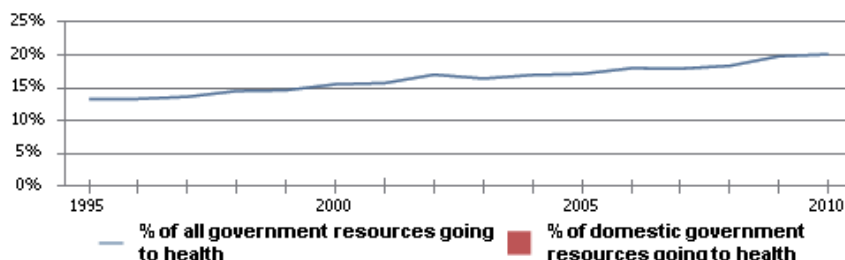
2008 data

2009 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



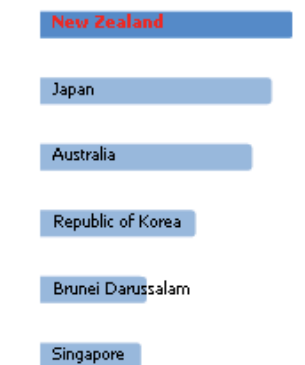
Government resources allocated to health



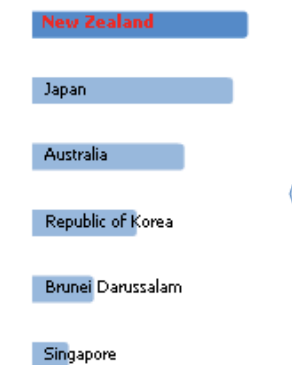
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Hi WPR countries:

Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (42%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (20%)

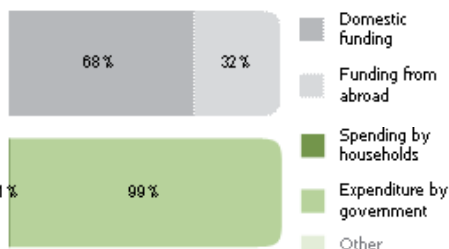
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (8%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Niue, 2010



Niue spent
3 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$2,318 per capita**
- **1% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS
HEALTH CARE?



• Niue:
\$13,301 /capita
• WPR Up-Mid income
countries: \$4,441 /
capita

GDP per capita



• Niue:
72 years
• WPR Up-Mid income
countries: 71 years

Life expectancy



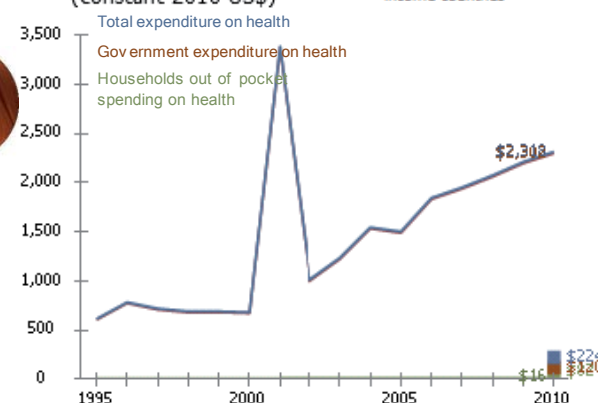
• Niue: 0 per
100,000 live births
• WPR Up-Mid income
countries: 35 per
100,000 live births

**Maternal
mortality rate**

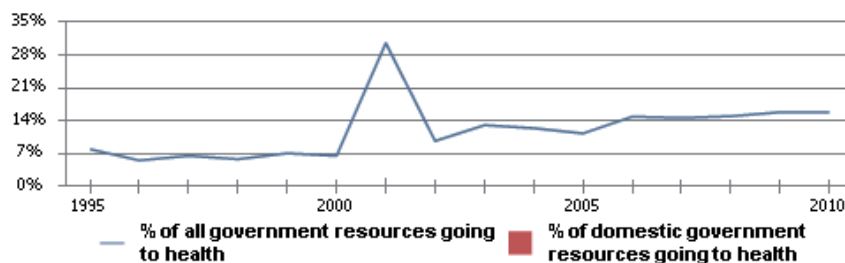


2008 data

**Per capita expenditure in US\$
(constant 2010 US\$)**



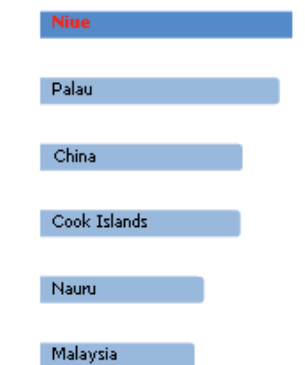
Government resources allocated to health



**General government
expenditure (GGE) % GDP**



**General government
expenditure on health % GGE**



**General government
expenditure on health %GDP**



**Government's health
spending as compared to
other countries of the
region**

Among Up-Mid WPR countries:

Total government expenditure
is high
as a % of GDP (110%)

Share of government
spending allocated to health
is high (16%)

Government expenditure
on health as a % GDP
is high (17%)

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

Footnote:

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Palau, 2010

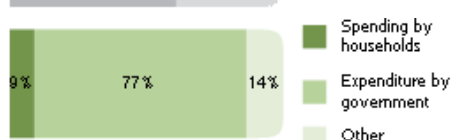


Palau spent
17 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$850 per capita**
- **9% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Palau:
\$8,288 /capita
• WPR Up-Mid income countries: \$4,441 /capita

GDP per capita



• Palau:
72 years
• WPR Up-Mid income countries: 71 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

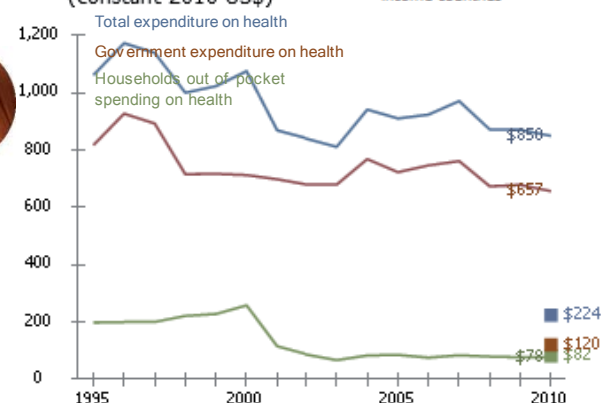
• Palau: 0 per
100,000 live births
• WPR Up-Mid income countries: 35 per
100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

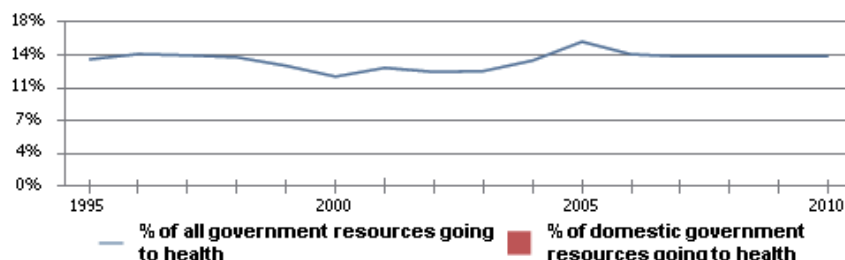


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



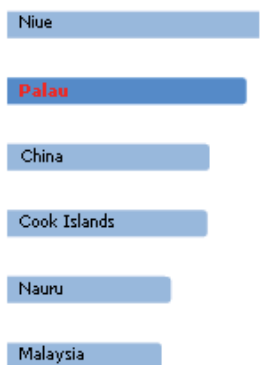
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Up-Mid WPR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (56%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is high (14%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (8%)

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120



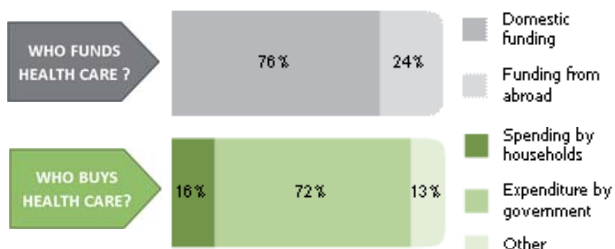
Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

Footnote: A new basis for these estimates was provided by newly accessed household survey reports or sources

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Papua New Guinea, 2010



Papua New Guinea spent
339 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$49 per capita**
- **16% spent by households**



• Papua New Guinea:
\$1,382 /capita
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: \$1,676 /capita

GDP per capita



• Papua New Guinea:
63 years
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



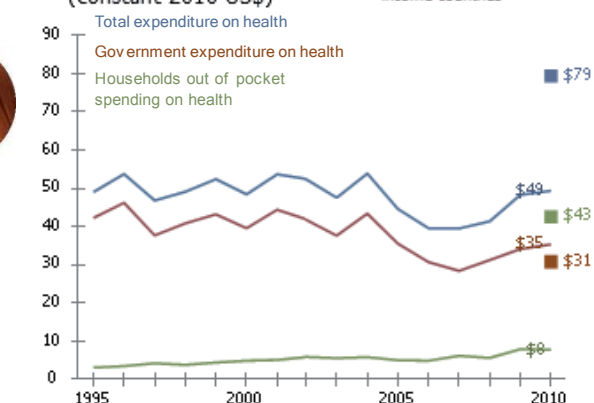
• Papua New Guinea: 250 per 100,000 live births
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: 167 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

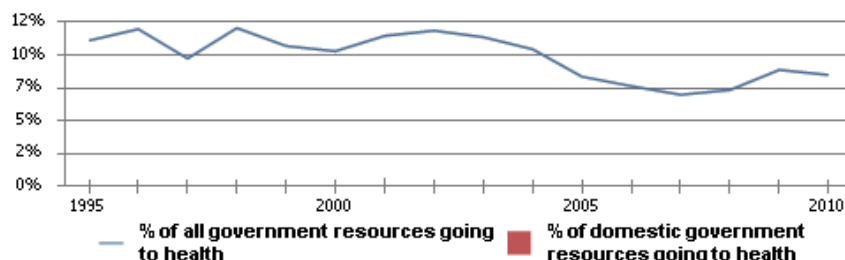


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



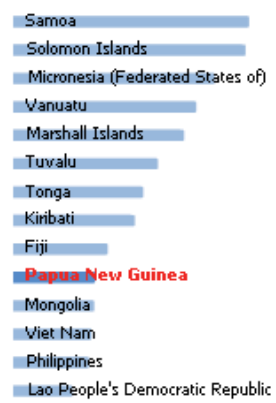
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid WPR countries:

- Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (31%)
- Share of government spending allocated to health is low (8%)
- Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

Footnote: January 1st

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Philippines, 2010



Philippines spent
7.2 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$77 per capita**
 - **54% spent by households**



• Philippines:
 \$2,140 /capita
 • WPR Low-Mid income countries: \$1,676 /capita

GDP per capita



• Philippines:
 70 years
 • WPR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

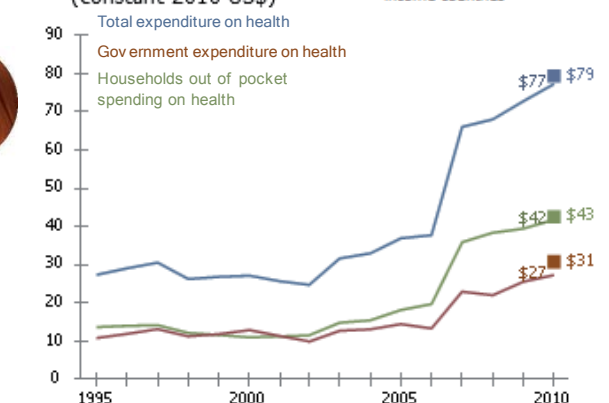
• Philippines: 94 per
 100,000 live births
 • WPR Low-Mid income countries: 167 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

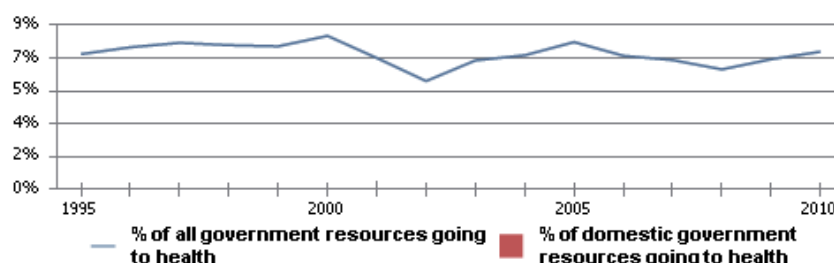


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



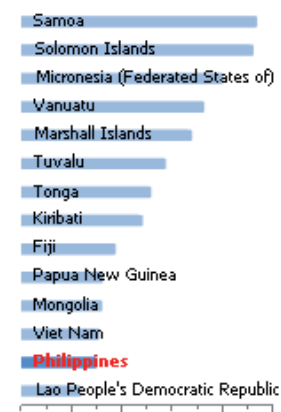
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



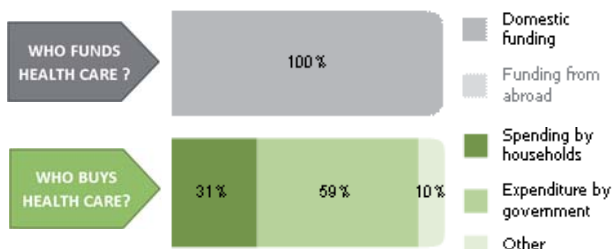
Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid WPR countries:
 Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (17%)
 Share of government spending allocated to health is low (8%)
 Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (1%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Republic of Korea, 2010



Republic of Korea spent
70 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$1,439 per capita**
- **31% spent by households**



• Republic of Korea:
\$20,757 /capita
• WPR Hi income countries: \$38,740 /capita

GDP per capita



• Republic of Korea:
80 years
• WPR Hi income countries: 81 years

Life expectancy



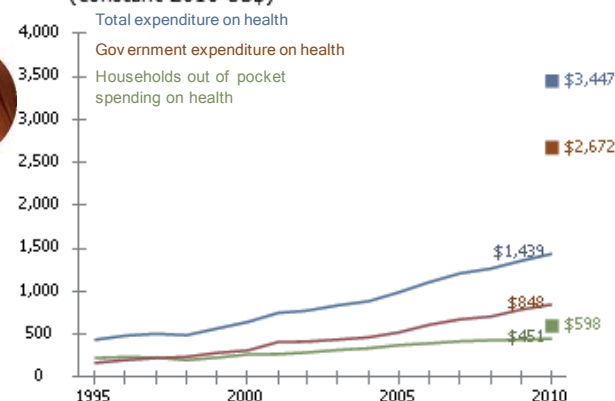
• Republic of Korea: 18 per
100,000 live births
• WPR Hi income countries: 13 per
100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

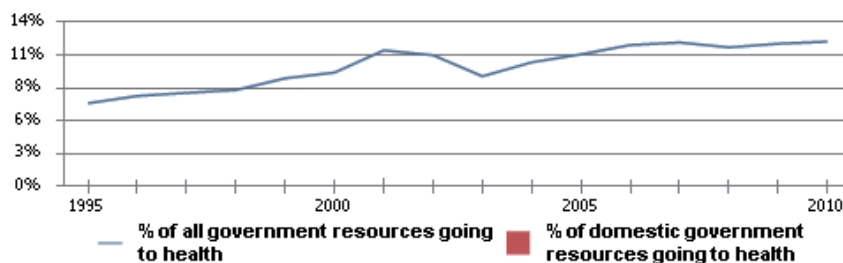
2008 data



Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



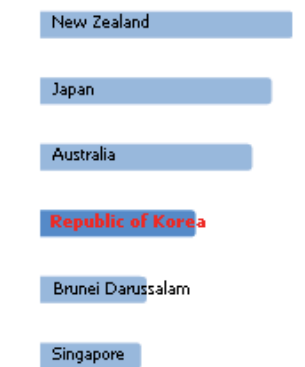
Government resources allocated to health



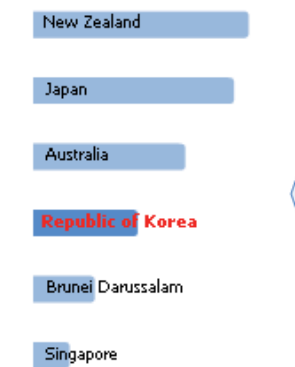
General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Hi WPR countries:

Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (33%)

Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (12%)

Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (4%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Samoa, 2010

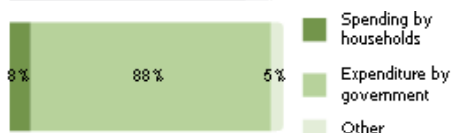


Samoa spent
37 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$204 per capita**
- **8% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Samoa:
\$3,153 /capita
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: \$1,676 /capita

GDP per capita



• Samoa:
70 years
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

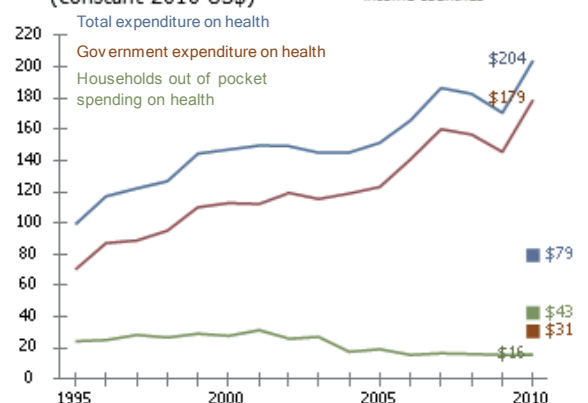
• Samoa: 0 per
100,000 live births
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: 167 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

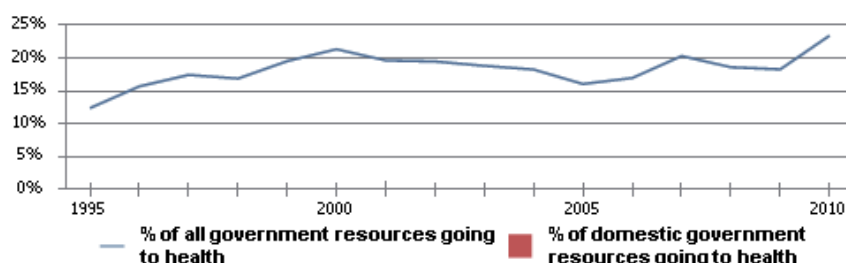


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



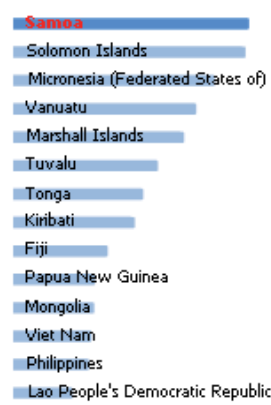
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid WPR countries:

- Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (24%)
- Share of government spending allocated to health is high (23%)
- Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (6%)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12



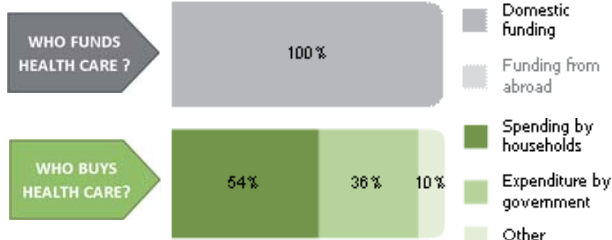
Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

Footnote:

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Singapore, 2010



Singapore spent
8.8 billion US\$
on health care:
- **\$1,733 per capita**
- **54% spent by households**



• Singapore:
\$43,767 /capita
• WPR Hi income
countries: \$38,740 /
capita

GDP per capita



• Singapore:
82 years
• WPR Hi income
countries: 81 years

Life expectancy



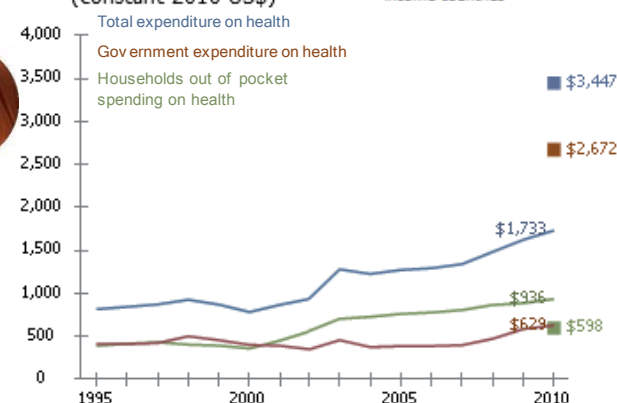
• Singapore: 9 per
100,000 live births
• WPR Hi income
countries: 13 per
100,000 live births

**Maternal
mortality rate**

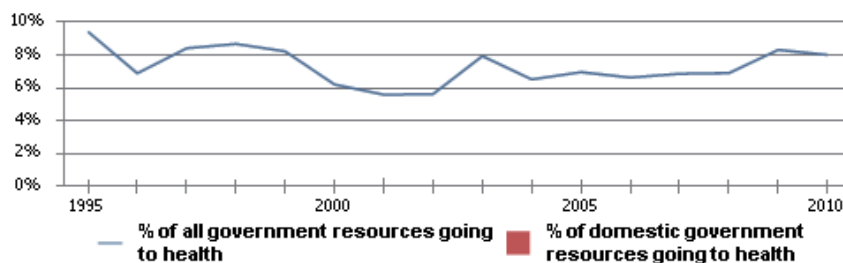
2008 data



**Per capita expenditure in US\$
(constant 2010 US\$)**



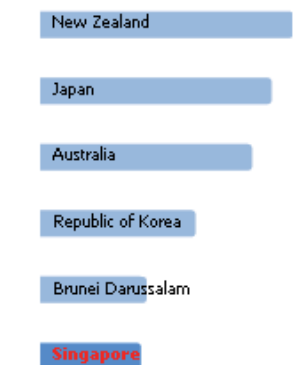
Government resources allocated to health



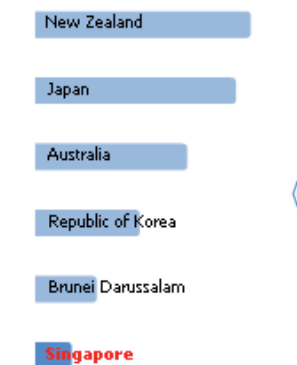
**General government
expenditure (GGE) % GDP**



**General government
expenditure on health % GGE**



**General government
expenditure on health %GDP**



**Government's health
spending as compared to
other countries of the
region**

Among Hi WPR countries:

Total government expenditure
is low
as a % of GDP (18%)

Share of government
spending allocated to health
is low (8%)

Government expenditure
on health as a % GDP
is low (1%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Solomon Islands, 2010



Solomon Islands spent
57 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$107 per capita**
- **4% spent by households**



• Solomon Islands:
\$1,246 /capita
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: \$1,676 /capita

GDP per capita



• Solomon Islands:
71 years
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

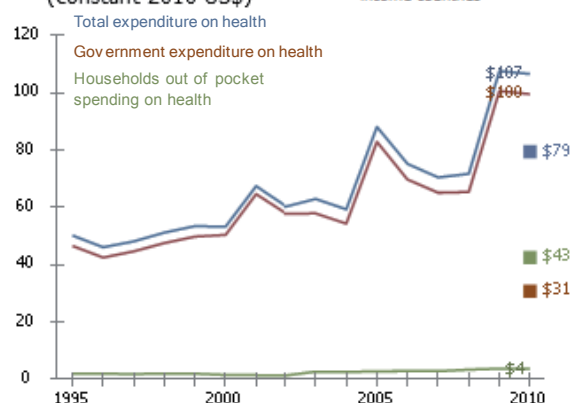
• Solomon Islands: 100 per 100,000 live births
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: 167 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

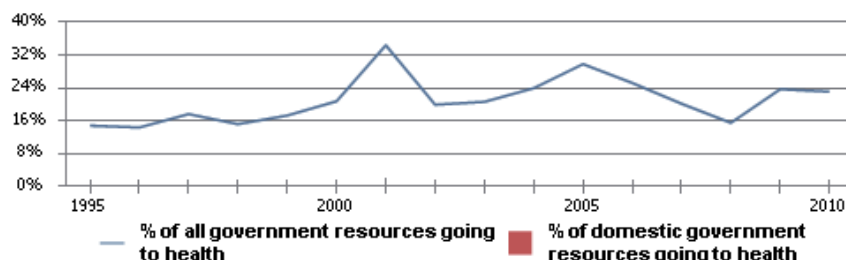


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



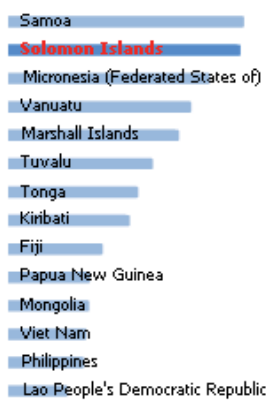
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid WPR countries:

- Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (35%)
- Share of government spending allocated to health is high (23%)
- Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (8%)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

Footnote:

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Tonga, 2010

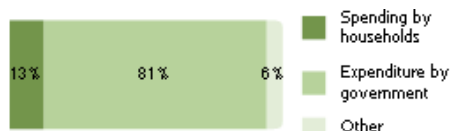


Tonga spent
18 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$172 per capita**
- **13% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS
HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS
HEALTH CARE?



- Tonga: \$3,388 /capita
- WPR Low-Mid income countries: \$1,676 /capita

GDP per capita



- Tonga: 71 years
- WPR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



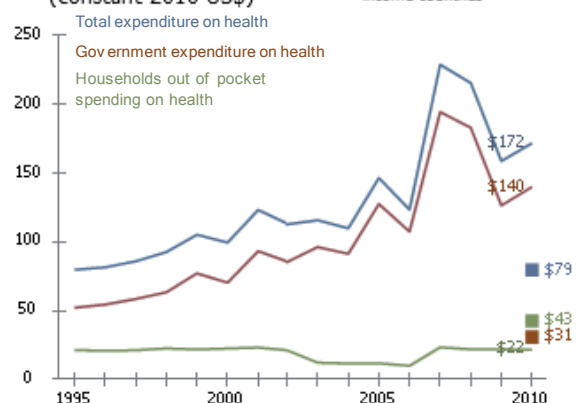
- Tonga: 0 per 100,000 live births
- WPR Low-Mid income countries: 167 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

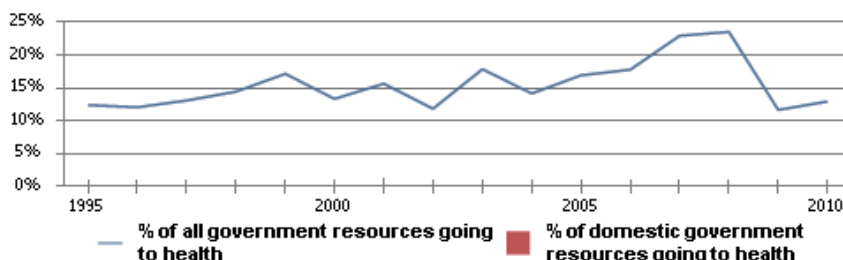


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



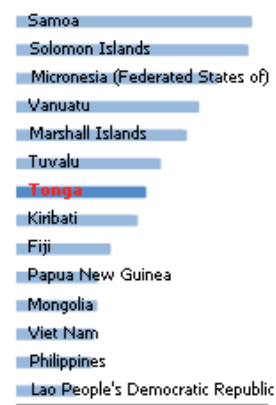
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid WPR countries:

- Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (32%)
- Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (13%)
- Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (4%)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

Footnote:

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Tuvalu, 2010



Tuvalu spent
6 million US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$568 per capita**
 - **0% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Tuvalu:
 \$3,248 /capita
 • WPR Low-Mid income countries: \$1,676 /capita

GDP per capita



• Tuvalu:
 64 years
 • WPR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

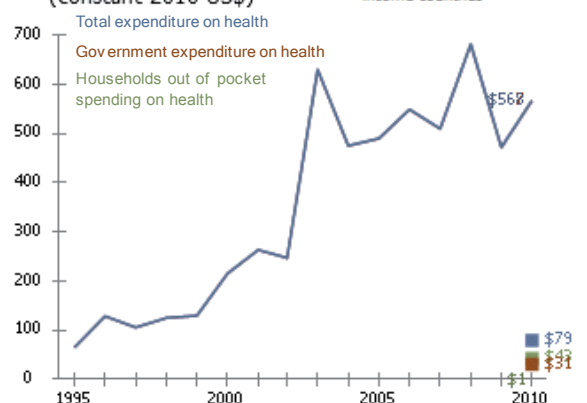
• Tuvalu: 0 per
 100,000 live births
 • WPR Low-Mid income countries: 167 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

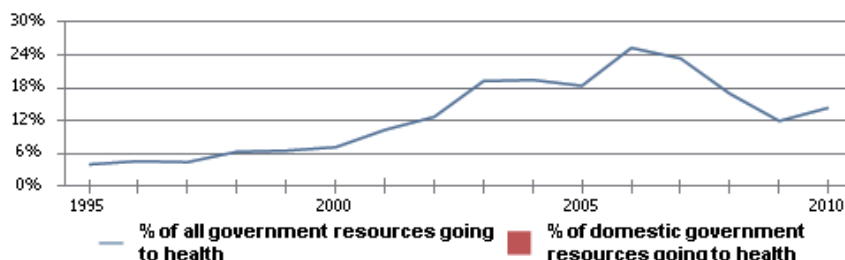


2008 data

Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



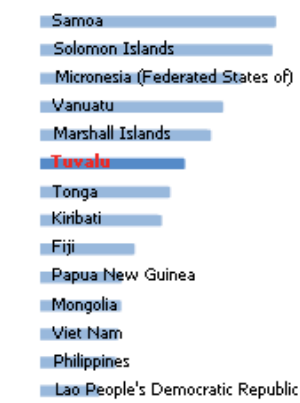
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid WPR countries:
 Total government expenditure is high as a % of GDP (122%)
 Share of government spending allocated to health is in the median range (14%)
 Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is high (17%)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

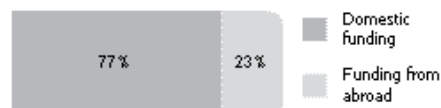
Footnote:

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Vanuatu, 2010



Vanuatu spent
38 million US\$
on health care:
- **\$157 per capita**
- **5% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Vanuatu:
\$2,999 /capita
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: \$1,676 / capita

GDP per capita



• Vanuatu:
71 years
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



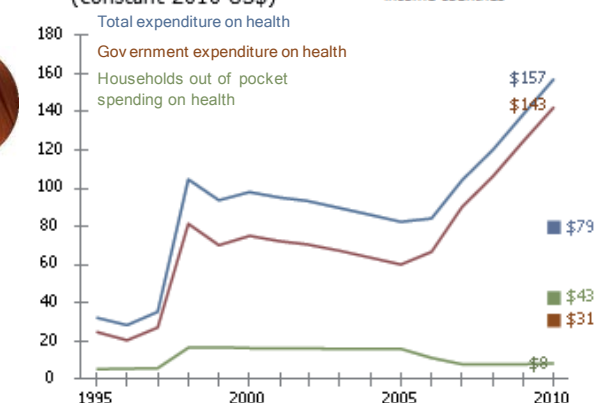
• Vanuatu: 0 per 100,000 live births
• WPR Low-Mid income countries: 167 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

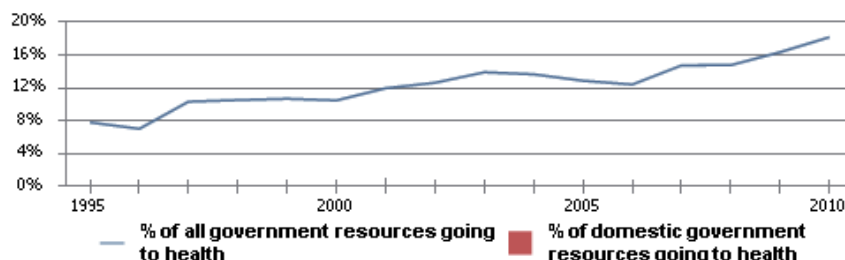


2008 data

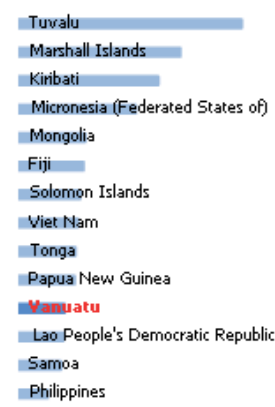
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



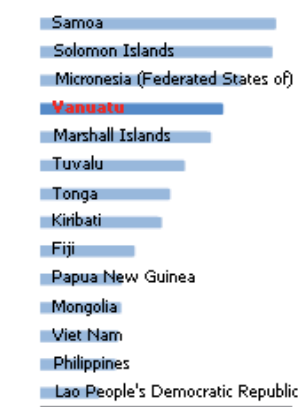
Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health % GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid WPR countries:
Total government expenditure is low as a % of GDP (26%)
Share of government spending allocated to health is high (18%)
Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is in the median range (5%)

HEALTH SYSTEM FINANCING COUNTRY PROFILE: Viet Nam, 2010

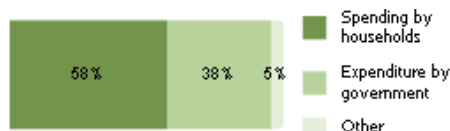


Viet Nam spent
7.3 billion US\$
 on health care:
 - **\$83 per capita**
 - **58% spent by households**

WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE?



WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE?



• Viet Nam:
 \$1,211 /capita
 • WPR Low-Mid income countries: \$1,676 /capita

GDP per capita



• Viet Nam:
 72 years
 • WPR Low-Mid income countries: 68 years

Life expectancy



2009 data

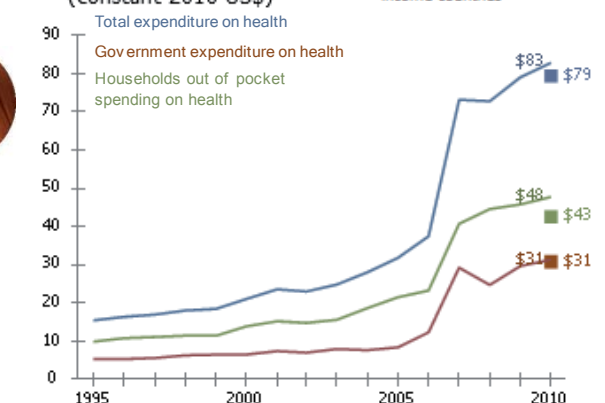
• Viet Nam: 56 per
 100,000 live births
 • WPR Low-Mid income countries: 167 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality rate

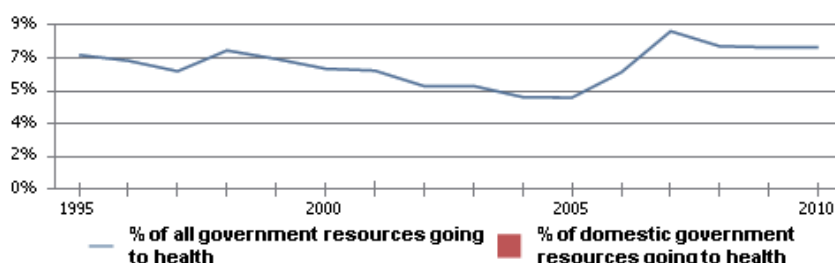


2008 data

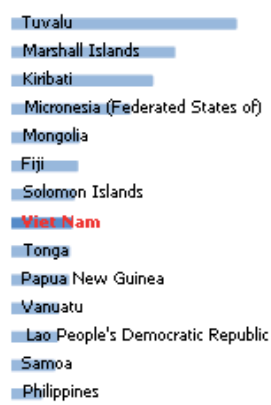
Per capita expenditure in US\$ (constant 2010 US\$)



Government resources allocated to health



General government expenditure (GGE) % GDP



General government expenditure on health % GGE



General government expenditure on health %GDP



Government's health spending as compared to other countries of the region

Among Low-Mid WPR countries:
 Total government expenditure is in the median range as a % of GDP (33%)
 Share of government spending allocated to health is low (8%)
 Government expenditure on health as a % GDP is low (3%)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12



Source: National Health Accounts database, World Health Organization (nhaweb@who.int)

Footnote:



World Health Statistics 2012 tables

- Foreword
- Factsheet
- Policy highlights
- Health expenditures and universal coverage
- Country profile by region 2010
- World Health Statistics 2012 tables
- Technical documentation

World Health Statistics 2012 tables present data on government, private, external, social security and out-of-pocket expenditures on health. These data are generated from information that has been collected by WHO since 1999. The most comprehensive and consistent data on health financing are generated from national health accounts (NHAs) that collect expenditure information within an internationally recognized framework. NHAs trace financing as it flows from funding sources to decision-makers (who decide upon the use of the funds) and then to the providers and beneficiaries of health services. Not all countries maintain or update NHAs – in such cases, data are obtained through technical contacts in the country or from publicly available documents and reports. Missing values are estimated using various accounting techniques depending upon the data available for each country.³² WHO sends all such estimates to the respective ministries of health every year for validation.

³². To obtain the latest updates, a full series or more-disaggregated health expenditures including metadata and sources, please see: <http://www.who.int/nha/>

Member State

Health expenditure ratios^a

	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product		General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b		Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b		General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure		External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health ^c		Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health	
	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009
Afghanistan ^{e,f}	...	7.6	...	11.6	...	88.4	...	1.6	...	24.3	...	0
Albania	6.4	6.9	36.1	41.2	63.9	58.8	7.0	8.4	6.0	2.7	20.4	70.9
Algeria	3.5	4.6	73.3	79.3	26.7	20.7	9.0	8.6	0.1	0.1	35.5	31.1
Andorra	7.6	7.5	64.8	70.1	35.2	29.9	19.1	21.3	0	0	88.1	88.0
Angola ^g	2.4	4.9	79.2	89.9	20.8	10.1	3.3	10.1	3.6	2.8	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda ^g	4.8	4.8	69.0	67.1	31.0	32.9	12.1	8.0	0	0	0	0
Argentina	9.0	9.5	55.4	66.4	44.6	33.6	14.7	22.2	0	0.1	59.5	59.4
Armenia	6.3	4.6	18.1	43.5	81.9	56.5	4.6	6.6	8.7	8.4	0	0
Australia ^h	8.0	8.7	66.8	68.0	33.2	32.0	15.1	16.8	0	0	0	0
Austria	9.9	11.0	76.8	77.7	23.2	22.3	14.6	16.2	0	0	58.8	57.4
Azerbaijan ⁱ	4.7	5.8	18.5	23.1	81.5	76.9	5.4	4.5	4.0	0.7	0	0
Bahamas ^g	5.9	8.3	47.6	46.8	52.4	53.2	14.5	15.2	0	0	1.8	3.1
Bahrain	3.9	4.7	67.5	70.1	32.5	29.9	10.2	11.4	0	0	0.4	1.3
Bangladesh	2.8	3.4	39.0	33.0	61.0	67.0	7.6	7.4	6.9	7.9	0	0
Barbados	6.3	5.9	65.8	58.6	34.2	41.4	11.7	7.8	4.0	2.2	0	0.3
Belarus	6.1	6.1	75.5	64.0	24.5	36.0	10.1	8.4	0.1	0.2	0	0
Belgium ^j	8.1	10.8	74.6	75.1	25.4	24.9	12.3	15.1	0	0	85.4	84.9
Belize ^g	4.0	5.5	52.8	63.8	47.2	36.2	6.5	11.8	2.1	0.7	0	3.3
Benin	4.3	4.3	44.2	53.8	55.8	46.2	10.0	9.2	17.0	26.6	0.5	0.5
Bhutan ^g	6.9	5.1	79.3	86.5	20.7	13.5	12.2	12.1	21.3	8.1	0	0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	6.1	5.1	60.1	64.6	39.9	35.4	9.8	7.3	6.0	7.0	62.0	38.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.0	10.9	57.6	61.3	42.4	38.7	11.4	15.1	9.2	1.6	97.7	94.7
Botswana	4.7	10.0	62.2	76.0	37.8	24.0	7.6	17.0	0.5	19.5	0	0
Brazil	7.2	8.8	40.3	43.6	59.7	56.4	4.1	5.9	0.5	0	0	0
Brunei Darussalam	4.2	3.0	86.5	85.2	13.5	14.8	6.3	7.5	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	6.2	7.2	60.9	55.4	39.1	44.6	9.1	9.8	1.9	0	12.0	64.6
Burkina Faso ^g	5.1	6.6	39.6	49.7	60.4	50.3	8.8	13.6	13.9	26.0	0.8	0.5
Burundi ^{g,g}	6.3	11.4	28.6	36.0	71.4	64.0	7.5	8.1	18.6	45.4	25.1	23.0
Cambodia ^g	6.3	5.3	20.4	36.6	79.6	63.4	8.7	9.8	8.6	22.0	...	...
Cameroon ^{g,g}	4.5	4.9	20.8	25.9	79.2	74.1	6.1	7.3	4.2	10.9	3.9	5.2
Canada	8.8	11.4	70.4	70.6	29.6	29.4	15.1	18.3	0	0	2.0	1.9
Cape Verde	4.6	3.9	73.5	74.1	26.5	25.9	9.6	9.7	13.5	7.4	36.1	27.5
Central African Republic	3.8	4.0	41.4	34.2	58.6	65.8	10.1	8.5	20.3	10.1	0	0
Chad	6.3	4.6	42.5	19.7	57.5	80.3	13.1	3.3	24.9	10.4	0	0
Chile	8.3	8.4	41.6	47.6	58.4	52.4	14.1	16.2	0	0	15.0	14.2
China ^{e,k}	4.6	5.1	38.3	52.5	61.7	47.5	10.9	12.1	0.1	0.1	57.2	64.7
Colombia ^g	7.3	7.6	70.7	71.1	29.3	28.9	21.4	19.3	0.3	0.1	60.2	48.6
Comoros ^g	2.9	3.2	52.8	53.2	47.2	46.8	9.3	7.3	25.7	18.2	0	0
Congo	2.1	2.8	57.7	47.5	42.3	52.5	4.8	5.3	4.6	7.0	0	0
Cook Islands ^{e,l,m}	3.4	4.3	90.5	93.8	9.5	6.2	9.9	11.6	2.2	3.8	0	0
Costa Rica	6.5	10.5	76.8	67.4	23.2	32.6	21.7	30.6	1.0	0.2	89.6	85.6
Côte d'Ivoire	5.1	5.2	26.3	20.9	73.7	79.1	7.2	5.1	5.4	10.5	0	0
Croatia	7.8	7.8	86.1	84.9	13.9	15.1	14.5	17.7	0.4	0	97.6	91.0
Cuba	6.1	12.1	90.1	92.7	9.9	7.3	10.8	14.9	0.2	0.1	0	0
Cyprus	5.8	6.1	41.7	41.5	58.3	58.5	6.5	5.5	0	0	0	0.3
Czech Republic	6.3	8.0	90.3	84.0	9.7	16.0	13.7	14.9	0	0	89.5	90.2
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo ^g	4.9	9.6	4.1	44.7	95.9	55.3	1.8	12.5	2.8	34.3	0	0
Denmark	8.7	11.5	83.9	85.0	16.1	15.0	13.6	16.8	0	0	0	0

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Health expenditure ratios ^a				Per capita health expenditures ^a								Member State
Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health		Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health		Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita total expenditure on health ^d (PPP int. \$)		Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita government expenditure on health ^d (PPP int. \$)		
2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	
...	94.0	...	0	...	34	...	46	...	4	...	5	Afghanistan ^{e,f}
99.9	99.8	0	0	75	260	266	591	27	107	96	244	Albania
96.7	94.7	3.1	5.1	63	181	188	365	46	143	138	289	Algeria
75.5	74.7	22.3	23.1	1330	3364	1967	3403	862	2358	1275	2385	Andorra
100	100	0	0	16	201	56	297	13	181	45	267	Angola ^g
86.8	88.9	13.2	11.1	408	601	585	873	281	403	403	585	Antigua and Barbuda ^a
63.3	59.2	32.6	32.8	689	734	816	1386	382	488	452	921	Argentina
94.2	92.9	0	0.5	39	129	128	245	7	56	23	106	Armenia
59.7	61.0	21.8	25.2	1713	3945	2253	3484	1145	2683	1505	2369	Australia ^h
66.1	64.7	20.7	19.6	2374	5035	2862	4288	1824	3910	2199	3330	Austria
77.6	90.1	0.3	0.7	30	283	102	554	6	65	19	128	Azerbaijan ⁱ
40.2	54.0	58.6	45.1	1098	1741	1365	2086	523	815	650	977	Bahamas ^e
68.7	57.2	25.4	26.7	497	771	815	1083	335	540	551	759	Bahrain
95.1	96.5	0.1	0.3	10	21	24	53	4	7	9	18	Bangladesh
77.3	80.6	22.7	19.4	601	843	791	1179	396	494	520	690	Barbados
57.1	74.8	0.1	0.1	63	311	319	782	48	199	241	501	Belarus
80.9	80.1	15.4	19.1	1844	4749	2246	3948	1376	3567	1676	2965	Belgium ^j
83.0	74.3	2.6	12.4	132	242	197	393	69	154	104	251	Belize ^e
99.9	92.7	0.1	7.3	16	34	53	69	7	18	23	37	Benin
100	96.3	0	0	52	91	165	254	41	78	131	220	Bhutan ^e
81.6	77.2	8.1	19.1	61	90	192	237	37	58	115	153	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
100	100	0	0	106	495	315	934	61	303	182	573	Bosnia and Herzegovina
36.7	29.5	4.1	5.6	152	581	400	1296	94	442	249	985	Botswana
63.6	57.2	34.3	41.0	265	734	502	921	107	320	202	401	Brazil
98.8	98.9	0.6	0.5	551	833	1284	1516	477	710	1111	1291	Brunei Darussalam
100	97.1	0	1.0	98	463	385	995	60	256	235	551	Bulgaria
94.4	73.8	1.0	3.7	11	39	39	89	4	19	16	44	Burkina Faso ^e
70.6	61.5	0.3	0.2	7	19	20	45	2	7	6	16	Burundi ^{e,g}
89.5	66.8	0	0	19	41	58	110	4	15	12	40	Cambodia ^e
94.4	94.5	0	0	27	60	74	117	6	16	15	30	Cameroon ^{e,g}
53.7	49.6	38.8	43.2	2089	4519	2519	4314	1470	3191	1772	3047	Canada
99.6	99.7	0.4	0.3	57	150	95	174	42	111	70	129	Cape Verde
95.0	95.0	0	0	10	18	26	30	4	6	11	10	Central African Republic
96.2	96.7	0.4	0.2	11	28	42	60	4	6	18	12	Chad
62.2	64.6	37.8	35.4	405	802	768	1209	169	382	320	576	Chile
95.6	78.9	1.0	6.9	43	191	108	347	17	100	41	182	China ^{a,k}
76.7	74.8	23.3	25.2	184	392	429	687	130	278	303	488	Colombia ^e
100	100	0	0	10	24	27	34	5	13	14	18	Comoros ^g
100	100	0	0	22	67	58	108	13	32	34	52	Congo
100	100	0	0	175	435	241	382	158	408	218	358	Cook Islands ^{e,l,m}
88.2	87.6	2.3	7.4	266	667	471	1155	204	449	362	778	Costa Rica
98.1	98.8	1.9	1.2	32	61	81	95	8	13	21	20	Côte d'Ivoire
100	95.9	0	4.1	377	1112	847	1556	325	944	730	1320	Croatia
91.9	100	0	0	168	672	148	478	151	623	134	443	Cuba
95.7	83.5	4.3	9.4	744	1794	1107	1874	310	745	461	778	Cyprus
100	90.0	0	1.3	361	1495	981	2107	326	1255	886	1769	Czech Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
75.4	64.8	0	0.2	13	17	11	31	<1	7	<1	14	Democratic Republic of the Congo ^e
90.9	88.1	8.7	11.5	2609	6452	2507	4345	2188	5487	2103	3695	Denmark

Member State	Health expenditure ratios ^a											
	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product		General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b		Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b		General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure		External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health ^c		Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health	
	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009
Djibouti	5.8	7.8	67.8	69.3	32.2	30.7	12.0	14.1	32.6	26.3	11.3	9.6
Dominica	5.9	6.2	69.0	65.2	31.0	34.8	6.6	8.3	3.7	3.1	0	0
Dominican Republic	6.3	5.9	34.5	41.4	65.5	58.6	15.9	12.4	2.0	0.8	17.0	24.4
Ecuador ^a	4.2	8.8	31.2	34.9	68.8	65.1	6.4	7.7	4.1	0.7	28.0	38.3
Egypt	5.4	4.8	40.5	39.5	59.5	60.5	7.3	5.6	1.0	1.5	24.3	23.1
El Salvador	8.0	6.8	45.2	60.3	54.8	39.7	14.3	12.3	0.9	7.5	44.2	37.5
Equatorial Guinea ^{a,n}	1.9	4.5	46.3	76.0	53.7	24.0	7.8	7.0	8.8	2.8	0	0
Eritrea ^o	5.3	2.8	47.6	47.7	52.4	52.3	3.7	3.6	25.7	61.9	0	0
Estonia	6.0	6.7	67.8	78.4	32.2	21.6	11.3	11.7	0.8	63.1	86.0	86.4
Ethiopia ^a	4.3	4.4	53.6	53.6	46.4	46.4	8.5	13.3	16.5	38.0	0	0
Fiji ^{a,m}	3.8	4.9	84.1	69.4	15.9	30.6	11.3	10.1	7.5	6.1	0	0
Finland	7.2	9.0	71.3	74.7	28.7	25.3	10.6	12.1	0	0	19.5	19.9
France	10.1	11.9	79.4	77.9	20.6	22.1	15.5	16.3	0	0	94.3	90.5
Gabon ^o	2.5	3.6	42.0	47.9	58.0	52.1	4.8	6.6	2.6	1.7	5.7	24.9
Gambia	5.8	6.1	33.8	53.4	66.2	46.6	8.8	11.3	22.2	25.4	0	0
Georgia ^o	6.9	10.2	17.0	22.3	83.0	77.7	6.9	6.1	5.4	5.5	46.0	82.5
Germany	10.4	11.7	79.5	76.9	20.5	23.1	18.3	18.7	0	0	87.3	88.7
Ghana	4.7	5.0	48.7	56.7	51.3	43.3	8.3	12.4	14.5	14.4	0	27.1
Greece	7.9	10.6	60.0	61.7	40.0	38.3	10.1	12.1	0	0	45.9	51.8
Grenada ^a	6.6	6.2	52.0	49.2	48.0	50.8	13.2	9.5	0	3.8	0	0.2
Guatemala	5.5	6.9	39.8	37.0	60.2	63.0	16.7	17.0	3.4	2.3	52.3	45.0
Guinea	5.7	5.3	18.7	8.2	81.3	91.8	6.4	1.8	13.4	5.3	1.1	3.8
Guinea-Bissau ^o	6.2	8.6	16.2	10.6	83.8	89.4	2.3	4.1	46.5	17.4	5.4	2.7
Guyana ^a	5.6	5.6	82.4	54.9	17.6	45.1	10.0	10.0	4.1	35.6	7.7	0
Haiti	6.1	6.1	27.7	21.8	72.3	78.2	16.0	6.0	9.4	40.8	0	0
Honduras ^o	5.4	7.0	66.8	66.3	33.2	33.7	18.1	17.7	3.1	6.9	13.7	25.3
Hungary	7.2	7.6	70.7	69.7	29.3	30.3	10.6	10.3	0	0	83.9	84.3
Iceland	9.7	9.8	81.5	82.2	18.5	17.8	18.9	15.7	0	0	32.4	35.2
India	4.4	4.2	26.0	30.3	74.0	69.7	3.6	3.7	0.5	1.1	18.3	17.4
Indonesia ^a	2.0	2.5	36.1	46.1	63.9	53.9	4.5	6.8	0	1.4	6.3	15.1
Iran (Islamic Republic of) ^{a,p}	4.6	5.7	41.6	41.1	58.4	58.9	8.4	10.5	0	0	57.8	55.6
Iraq ^{a,q}	2.8	8.4	1.1	78.1	98.9	21.9	0.1	7.0	12.9	1.5	0	0
Ireland	6.1	9.4	75.1	75.0	24.9	25.0	14.7	14.5	0	0	1.2	0.9
Israel	7.3	7.6	64.0	60.3	36.0	39.7	9.7	10.4	0	0	67.0	64.1
Italy	8.0	9.4	72.5	77.9	27.5	22.1	12.7	14.2	0	0	0.1	0.2
Jamaica	5.5	4.9	52.6	55.4	47.4	44.6	6.6	5.4	1.8	1.9	0	0
Japan	7.7	9.5	80.8	82.3	19.2	17.7	15.9	18.4	0	0	84.9	87.7
Jordan ^o	9.7	9.6	48.0	70.3	52.0	29.7	10.9	18.6	4.5	4.2	9.7	26.5
Kazakhstan	4.2	4.5	50.9	59.2	49.1	40.8	9.2	11.3	7.3	0.3	0	0
Kenya	4.7	4.8	46.3	43.3	53.7	56.7	10.3	7.3	8.0	34.0	10.9	10.8
Kiribati ^o	7.9	13.0	94.6	84.7	5.4	15.3	8.7	13.0	28.4	36.2	0	0
Kuwait ^o	2.5	3.8	76.0	85.4	24.0	14.6	5.5	5.6	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	4.7	6.4	44.3	53.0	55.7	47.0	12.0	11.7	9.9	12.6	10.0	70.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic ^o	3.3	4.3	35.1	28.3	64.9	71.7	5.8	5.9	29.2	18.8	1.2	5.0
Latvia	6.0	6.6	54.4	61.6	45.6	38.4	8.7	9.2	0.5	0	0	0
Lebanon ^r	9.9	7.4	32.6	41.9	67.4	58.1	7.9	9.5	2.3	1.2	49.0	59.7
Lesotho	7.0	9.4	51.2	74.3	48.8	25.7	6.5	10.3	3.1	27.3	0	0
Liberia	5.1	12.2	26.4	34.5	73.6	65.5	9.0	13.8	10.1	47.0	0	0
Libya ^{a,q}	3.3	3.9	57.2	66.1	42.8	33.9	6.0	5.5	0	1.0

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2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009		
98.4	99.1	1.6	0.9	44	94	90	180	30	65	61	124	Djibouti	
88.9	84.2	11.1	15.8	231	342	378	592	159	223	261	386	Dominica	
71.9	65.7	18.7	22.5	175	279	326	507	60	115	112	210	Dominican Republic	
85.3	75.4	4.8	12.0	54	321	201	692	17	112	63	241	Ecuador ^e	
97.4	97.7	0.4	1.7	79	114	196	286	32	45	79	113	Egypt	
94.6	87.9	5.4	12.1	177	228	367	439	80	137	166	265	El Salvador	
90.9	92.1	0	0	46	804	148	1560	21	612	69	1186	Equatorial Guinea ^{g,h}	
100	100	0	0	9	11	30	16	4	5	14	8	Eritrea ^g	
54.1	97.4	0	1.1	250	967	596	1338	169	758	404	1049	Estonia	
79.2	79.9	0.5	1.5	5	16	20	42	3	8	11	23	Ethiopia ^e	
63.5	72.2	26.2	19.3	80	144	133	194	67	100	111	135	Fiji ^{e,m}	
77.7	75.3	8.8	8.5	1699	4078	1853	3226	1210	3047	1320	2410	Finland	
34.4	33.1	61.6	60.1	2203	4840	2546	3969	1749	3772	2021	3093	France	
100	100	0	0	102	266	293	511	43	127	123	245	Gabon ^g	
53.8	48.4	2.3	3.1	19	27	59	83	6	14	20	45	Gambia	
99.4	85.6	0.6	5.3	45	251	143	487	8	56	24	108	Georgia ^o	
55.6	56.6	40.3	40.3	2387	4723	2679	4219	1898	3630	2130	3243	Germany	
64.4	66.6	10.6	6.2	12	54	45	77	6	31	22	43	Ghana	
94.5	94.5	5.5	5.5	917	3015	1451	3054	550	1859	871	1883	Greece	
100	97.8	0	0	339	462	514	639	177	227	267	314	Grenada ^e	
89.7	84.3	4.2	4.8	95	184	194	322	38	68	77	119	Guatemala	
99.5	99.4	0	0	21	25	44	60	4	2	8	5	Guinea	
61.4	73.9	0	0	11	48	63	91	2	5	10	10	Guinea-Bissau ^g	
76.5	17.9	0	0	54	152	123	166	45	83	102	91	Guyana ^a	
69.7	47.8	0	0	26	40	61	71	7	9	17	15	Haiti	
91.4	89.4	8.6	10.6	62	134	138	268	42	89	92	178	Honduras ^e	
89.8	78.3	0.6	8.9	326	957	853	1510	231	667	603	1053	Hungary	
100	92.3	0	0	3034	3698	2829	3577	2473	3039	2306	2940	Iceland	
91.8	86.4	1.1	4.6	20	44	67	124	5	13	17	38	India	
72.9	75.2	6.4	3.1	15	56	45	100	5	26	16	46	Indonesia ^a	
96.2	96.6	3.6	3.2	231	287	306	728	96	118	127	299	Iran (Islamic Republic of) ^{a,p}	
100	100	...	...	34	200	77	342	<1	156	<1	267	Iraq ^{g,q}	
60.8	49.1	30.9	44.2	1561	4719	1762	3761	1172	3531	1322	2814	Ireland	
68.5	73.5	8.7	16.6	1457	2004	1726	2111	932	1209	1105	1274	Israel	
89.1	88.8	3.2	4.5	1554	3323	2064	3071	1127	2588	1496	2392	Italy	
65.0	71.0	30.0	25.6	189	228	317	379	100	126	167	210	Jamaica	
80.1	82.1	12.7	12.7	2834	3754	1974	3045	2290	3090	1595	2507	Japan	
74.9	77.0	5.3	18.2	169	373	305	493	81	262	147	347	Jordan ^e	
98.6	98.8	0.2	0.2	51	326	199	514	26	193	101	305	Kazakhstan	
80.4	76.7	6.6	9.3	19	36	53	75	9	15	25	33	Kenya	
1.7	0.6	0	0	64	159	166	294	61	134	157	249	Kiribati ^a	
93.2	90.6	6.8	9.4	488	1579	705	1671	370	1349	535	1428	Kuwait ^a	
89.3	88.5	0	0	13	57	62	148	6	30	27	78	Kyrgyzstan	
91.8	70.7	0	0.5	11	39	40	92	4	11	14	26	Lao People's Democratic Republic ^e	
96.8	97.3	3.2	2.1	197	756	479	1066	107	466	261	657	Latvia	
77.8	73.5	19.3	22.1	455	617	754	965	148	259	246	404	Lebanon ^r	
74.0	69.0	0	0	27	75	68	139	14	56	35	103	Lesotho	
49.4	52.2	0	0	10	28	21	50	3	10	6	17	Liberia	
100	100	0	0	216	427	374	722	124	282	214	478	Libya ^{a,q}	

Member State

Health expenditure ratios^a

	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product		General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b		Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b		General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure		External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health ^c		Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health	
	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009
Lithuania	6.5	7.5	69.7	73.4	30.3	26.6	11.6	12.6	1.7	1.1	88.3	82.9
Luxembourg	7.5	7.9	85.1	84.0	14.9	16.0	16.9	15.4	0	0	71.0	81.0
Madagascar ^e	3.7	4.2	66.5	64.5	33.5	35.5	15.5	14.7	20.1	15.1	0	0
Malawi	6.1	6.7	45.8	65.2	54.2	34.8	9.0	14.2	26.9	80.0	0	0
Malaysia ^a	3.1	4.6	59.0	55.7	41.0	44.3	8.0	8.4	0.7	0	0.7	0.8
Maldives ^a	7.1	6.4	58.5	60.7	41.5	39.3	11.3	7.9	2.7	1.1	0	1.1
Mali	6.3	5.5	32.9	47.2	67.1	52.8	8.9	10.0	7.8	26.3	0	0
Malta	6.7	8.5	72.5	64.8	27.5	35.2	12.1	12.7	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	22.6	18.9	88.0	84.0	12.0	16.0	21.1	19.5	33.1	51.4	35.0	9.8
Mauritania ^e	6.0	4.2	66.5	52.8	33.5	47.2	12.8	7.3	11.2	14.4	8.7	15.3
Mauritius	3.7	5.6	52.0	37.1	48.0	62.9	8.7	8.3	1.4	1.6	0	0
Mexico	5.1	6.5	46.6	48.3	53.4	51.6	16.6	11.9	1.0	0	67.6	54.6
Micronesia (Federated States of) ^e	8.1	13.4	93.9	90.7	6.1	9.3	10.9	18.9	71.5	68.9	21.4	17.6
Monaco ^a	3.2	4.2	87.1	88.0	12.9	12.0	14.2	18.5	0	0	98.1	98.7
Mongolia	5.5	5.7	81.9	54.8	18.1	45.2	10.7	8.8	28.1	4.0	24.5	37.1
Montenegro ^a	7.9	9.4	69.1	71.3	30.9	28.7	16.9	13.6	0	1.1	99.0	97.9
Morocco	4.2	5.2	29.4	38.8	70.6	61.2	4.0	7.2	0.5	0.2	0	22.9
Mozambique	6.0	5.4	72.4	73.1	27.6	26.9	17.0	12.2	26.2	33.6	0.3	0.4
Myanmar ^{a,i}	2.1	2.1	13.4	11.3	86.6	88.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	9.2	3.1	1.3
Namibia ^e	6.1	7.2	68.9	55.0	31.1	45.0	13.1	12.1	3.8	12.6	1.8	2.6
Nauru	12.3	11.2	81.5	68.5	18.5	31.5	11.2	9.2	10.9	39.2	0	0
Nepal ^e	5.2	5.5	21.7	32.0	78.3	68.0	6.5	7.7	15.9	16.4	0	4.6
Netherlands	8.0	12.0	63.1	79.0	36.9	14.3	11.4	18.4	0	0	93.9	89.7
New Zealand	7.6	10.0	78.0	83.0	22.0	17.0	15.6	19.8	0	0	0	11.7
Nicaragua	7.0	9.6	53.5	54.8	46.5	45.2	13.1	18.1	7.8	13.6	27.0	22.6
Niger	3.4	5.4	43.8	50.3	56.2	49.7	8.4	11.1	39.8	19.9	3.3	1.3
Nigeria ^a	4.6	6.1	33.5	35.1	66.5	64.9	4.2	5.9	16.2	5.1	0	0
Niue	7.9	17.5	98.5	99.3	1.5	0.7	6.5	15.8	4.5	60.7	0	0
Norway	8.4	9.7	82.5	84.1	17.4	15.9	16.4	17.4	0	0	17.1	14.1
Oman	3.1	3.0	81.8	78.8	18.2	21.2	7.1	5.8	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	3.0	2.2	21.2	34.8	78.8	65.2	2.3	3.3	0.8	4.4	5.8	4.1
Palau ^e	12.8	10.6	66.3	78.0	33.7	22.0	12.0	14.3	29.0	39.7	0	0
Panama	7.8	8.1	68.1	74.8	31.9	25.2	21.3	14.7	1.0	0.1	50.0	35.6
Papua New Guinea ^{a,m}	4.0	3.7	81.7	70.6	18.3	29.4	9.9	8.5	23.8	21.5	0	0
Paraguay ^a	9.4	6.6	39.9	39.0	60.1	61.0	17.7	10.4	2.8	2.6	52.4	57.0
Peru	4.7	5.3	58.7	57.7	41.3	42.3	14.9	15.9	1.1	1.0	49.5	44.5
Philippines ^e	3.2	3.6	47.6	35.1	52.4	64.9	8.4	7.1	3.5	1.0	14.7	27.5
Poland	5.5	7.4	70.0	72.3	30.0	27.7	9.4	11.9	0	0.1	82.6	83.7
Portugal	9.3	10.7	66.0	67.8	34.0	32.2	15.0	14.6	0	0	1.7	1.7
Qatar ^e	2.3	2.6	68.8	78.4	31.2	21.6	5.0	6.4	0	0	0	0
Republic of Korea	4.5	6.9	48.6	58.2	51.4	41.8	9.7	12.2	0	0	77.3	76.9
Republic of Moldova ^u	6.7	12.5	48.5	48.5	51.5	51.5	9.5	13.4	14.7	7.0	0	86.3
Romania	5.2	5.6	67.7	79.0	32.3	21.0	9.1	10.8	5.7	0	0	80.7
Russian Federation	5.4	5.6	59.9	63.4	40.1	36.6	12.7	8.5	0.2	0	40.3	38.7
Rwanda	4.2	10.1	39.2	48.6	60.8	51.4	8.2	20.1	52.0	49.0	6.4	3.8
Saint Kitts and Nevis ^e	5.5	5.1	60.3	49.0	39.7	51.0	9.5	5.4	5.4	1.7	0.5	0.5
Saint Lucia ^a	5.1	8.4	61.9	63.0	38.1	37.0	11.7	14.8	0.4	1.9	4.9	2.2
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines ^e	3.7	4.6	82.2	84.3	17.8	15.7	10.8	11.5	0.3	2.7	0	0
Samoa ^{a,m}	6.0	5.4	76.7	85.3	23.3	14.7	21.4	18.3	16.2	11.3	0.3	0.8

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Health expenditure ratios ^a				Per capita health expenditures ^a								Member State
Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health		Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health		Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita total expenditure on health ^d (PPP int. \$)		Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita government expenditure on health ^d (PPP int. \$)		
2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	
86.2	97.3	0.3	2.4	212	836	559	1292	148	614	390	949	Lithuania
79.0	72.8	13.1	20.1	3474	8262	4011	6592	2955	6942	3412	5538	Luxembourg
52.8	68.2	10.8	15.2	9	18	30	41	6	11	20	26	Madagascar ^e
40.6	27.2	7.9	15.4	9	25	36	65	4	17	16	42	Malawi
72.2	76.8	12.5	14.7	125	316	281	629	73	176	166	350	Malaysia ^e
55.4	71.6	3.4	4.6	162	355	217	457	95	216	127	277	Maldives ^e
99.1	99.5	0.1	0.5	15	33	46	57	5	16	15	27	Mali
96.9	92.6	3.1	6.3	643	1668	1248	2141	466	1081	904	1387	Malta
75.2	75.2	24.8	24.8	466	540	333	392	410	454	293	329	Marshall Islands
94.5	94.5	0.6	0.6	24	38	73	79	16	20	48	42	Mauritania ^e
74.6	88.8	8.3	6.3	145	382	305	714	75	142	159	265	Mauritius
95.3	92.3	4.7	7.7	328	525	508	922	153	253	237	445	Mexico
100	97.5	0	0	170	336	213	424	160	305	200	384	Micronesia (Federated States of) ^e
54.3	58.2	45.7	41.8	2435	6658	2823	5932	2121	5857	2459	5219	Monaco ^g
66.9	92.1	0	0	22	97	90	217	18	53	74	119	Mongolia
91.1	91.0	0	0	117	621	474	1215	81	443	328	866	Montenegro ^e
76.6	86.3	23.4	13.7	54	152	109	241	16	59	32	93	Morocco
45.7	44.3	0	0	14	23	27	47	10	17	19	35	Mozambique
99.2	92.4	0	0	3	14	14	36	<1	2	2	4	Myanmar ^{e,1}
18.2	17.9	77.3	61.2	126	297	243	448	87	163	168	246	Namibia ^e
15.8	15.8	0	0	333	595	500	256	271	408	407	175	Nauru
91.2	72.4	0.1	0.4	11	24	42	63	2	8	9	20	Nepal ^e
24.3	40.3	43.0	35.7	1925	5751	2340	4881	1214	4546	1476	3858	Netherlands
69.9	62.6	28.5	29.3	1051	2702	1603	2907	820	2243	1250	2414	New Zealand
91.6	92.6	0.6	2.6	54	104	133	254	29	57	71	139	Nicaragua
80.4	84.5	9.0	4.4	5	19	17	37	2	10	7	19	Niger
92.7	95.6	5.1	3.1	17	67	60	136	6	23	20	48	Nigeria ^e
100	100	0	0	318	1825	814	3280	313	1812	802	3257	Niue
95.8	95.2	0	0	3155	7533	3042	5353	2603	6335	2509	4502	Norway
64.4	63.5	21.3	24.0	264	520	657	826	216	410	537	651	Oman
80.6	81.9	0.2	0.4	15	20	49	57	3	7	10	20	Pakistan
71.3	40.3	28.7	43.3	802	854	1427	1431	532	666	946	1115	Palau ^e
81.3	80.2	18.7	19.8	305	564	560	1054	208	422	381	788	Panama
56.0	55.9	5.5	5.5	26	44	69	85	21	31	56	60	Papua New Guinea ^{e,m}
86.6	89.7	13.4	10.3	124	147	316	295	50	57	126	115	Paraguay ^e
81.3	84.7	15.0	12.1	97	236	231	466	57	136	135	269	Peru
77.2	83.6	11.1	10.6	34	66	77	133	16	23	37	47	Philippines ^e
100	80.6	0.8	2.1	247	829	583	1391	173	600	409	1006	Poland
73.2	77.8	9.6	14.0	1066	2365	1654	2690	704	1604	1092	1825	Portugal
84.5	73.3	...	25.5	688	1612	1517	1965	473	1264	1044	1541	Qatar ^e
80.9	77.5	9.4	12.5	508	1184	771	1879	247	689	375	1093	Republic of Korea
83.3	84.8	0	0.4	24	191	98	357	11	92	47	173	Republic of Moldova ^g
100	98.0	0	0.4	87	432	297	818	59	341	201	646	Romania
74.7	82.1	8.1	10.5	96	476	369	1043	57	302	221	661	Russian Federation
40.7	44.4	0.9	10.2	9	52	25	111	4	25	10	54	Rwanda
94.2	94.6	5.8	5.4	387	523	564	689	233	256	340	337	Saint Kitts and Nevis ^e
97.4	98.5	2.6	1.5	231	467	376	798	143	294	233	502	Saint Lucia ^e
100	100	0	0	137	286	234	487	113	241	192	411	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines ^e
81.6	63.0	0	0	79	154	163	234	61	132	125	200	Samoa ^{e,m}

Member State	Health expenditure ratios ^a											
	Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product		General government expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b		Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health ^b		General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure		External resources for health as % of total expenditure on health ^c		Social security expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure on health	
	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009
San Marino	7.5	7.1	86.0	85.2	14.0	14.6	20.4	13.6	0	0	100	85.8
Sao Tome and Principe	9.5	7.2	38.1	40.1	61.9	59.9	9.0	13.2	30.7	37.9	0	0
Saudi Arabia	4.3	4.4	71.6	62.4	28.4	37.6	9.2	6.4	0	0	0	0
Senegal	4.3	5.7	36.8	54.5	63.2	45.5	8.5	11.6	17.4	14.5	8.8	4.1
Serbia ^{a,v}	7.4	10.5	70.0	61.9	30.0	38.1	13.5	13.9	1.1	1.6	92.5	93.5
Seychelles ^a	4.8	3.3	82.7	92.7	17.3	7.3	7.3	9.0	6.1	6.2	5.0	1.2
Sierra Leone ^a	15.6	13.9	13.2	10.5	86.8	89.5	7.4	6.4	6.2	20.1	0	0
Singapore ^a	2.4	4.1	51.4	36.1	48.6	63.9	6.2	8.3	0	0	4.8	16.1
Slovakia	5.5	9.1	89.4	65.7	10.6	34.3	9.4	14.5	0.9	0	98.2	89.7
Slovenia	8.3	9.3	74.0	73.4	26.0	26.6	13.1	13.8	0.2	0	93.7	89.9
Solomon Islands ^{a,m}	6.9	8.7	94.6	93.5	5.4	6.5	20.7	23.7	13.1	29.4	0	0
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa ^a	8.5	9.2	40.5	43.8	59.5	56.2	10.9	11.4	0.3	1.8	3.3	2.5
Spain	7.2	9.6	71.6	73.6	28.4	26.4	13.2	15.2	0	0	9.6	6.0
Sri Lanka	3.7	3.2	48.8	46.2	51.2	53.8	6.8	5.9	0.3	2.5	0.3	0.1
Sudan ^a	3.4	7.3	27.3	27.5	72.7	72.5	8.3	9.9	4.4	3.8	8.1	11.6
Suriname ^a	8.0	7.5	48.8	51.0	51.2	49.0	9.7	11.9	10.9	3.0	40.7	41.7
Swaziland	5.4	6.7	56.3	66.5	43.7	33.5	10.5	10.1	5.8	11.4	0	0
Sweden	8.2	10.0	84.9	81.5	15.1	18.5	12.6	14.8	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	10.2	11.4	55.4	59.7	44.6	40.3	16.0	19.9	0	0	72.8	68.4
Syrian Arab Republic ^w	4.9	3.5	40.4	46.0	59.6	54.0	6.5	6.0	0.1	0.8	...	...
Tajikistan	4.6	5.9	20.4	24.9	79.6	75.1	6.5	5.4	2.3	8.5	0	0
Thailand ^a	3.4	4.2	56.1	74.6	43.9	25.4	9.9	13.3	0	0.3	9.4	10.1
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	8.8	6.9	57.5	66.5	42.5	33.5	14.8	12.5	2.8	1.4	97.4	92.9
Timor-Leste ^x	8.4	11.9	74.9	66.1	25.1	33.9	12.7	7.8	55.6	36.0	0	0
Togo	4.7	7.4	31.1	43.0	68.9	57.0	8.5	15.4	6.5	13.6	11.7	6.5
Tonga ^{a,l,m}	6.1	4.6	70.7	79.3	29.3	20.7	13.3	11.4	22.3	11.6	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	3.9	5.8	43.0	60.6	57.0	39.4	5.8	9.6	6.8	0.3	0	0
Tunisia ^a	6.0	6.4	54.9	54.9	45.1	45.1	8.1	10.7	0.9	1.2	28.9	48.4
Turkey	4.9	6.7	62.9	75.1	37.1	24.9	9.8	12.8	0.1	0	55.5	60.1
Turkmenistan ^{a,y}	4.0	2.5	79.6	59.2	20.4	40.8	13.7	9.9	1.4	0.2	6.5	6.5
Tuvalu ^{a,m}	10.9	14.3	99.8	84.7	0.2	0.1	5.0	10.0	44.0	15.2	0	0
Uganda ^a	6.6	8.5	26.8	21.8	73.2	78.2	7.3	13.6	28.3	20.4	0	0
Ukraine	5.6	7.8	51.8	55.0	48.2	45.0	8.4	8.9	0.5	0.5	0	0.5
United Arab Emirates	2.6	4.4	65.1	76.9	34.9	23.1	7.6	8.8	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	7.0	9.8	79.2	84.1	20.8	15.9	15.1	16.0	0	0	0	0
United Republic of Tanzania ^a	3.4	5.5	43.4	66.1	56.6	33.9	10.2	12.9	27.8	53.4	0	3.3
United States of America	13.4	17.6	43.2	47.7	56.8	52.3	17.1	19.6	0	0	33.5	86.4
Uruguay	8.5	8.4	72.3	65.3	27.7	34.7	20.5	20.2	0	0	27.4	57.9
Uzbekistan	5.7	5.9	44.1	45.3	55.9	54.7	6.0	8.0	6.2	0.9	0	0
Vanuatu ^{a,m}	3.6	4.9	76.6	89.8	23.4	10.2	10.5	16.4	2.5	23.3	0	0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	5.7	6.0	41.5	40.0	58.5	60.0	8.0	8.6	0.7	0	34.6	30.8
Viet Nam	5.3	6.9	30.9	37.5	69.1	62.5	6.6	7.8	2.6	3.0	19.7	36.0
Yemen ^a	4.5	5.5	53.8	26.5	46.2	73.5	8.3	4.3	8.0	5.3	0	0
Zambia	5.7	6.2	51.3	58.6	48.7	41.4	9.4	15.7	17.8	38.5	0	0
Zimbabwe

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Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health		Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health		Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita total expenditure on health ^d (PPP int. \$)		Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita government expenditure on health ^d (PPP int. \$)			
2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009		
95.9	96.4	4.1	3.6	2158	3864	2466	2838	1855	3291	2120	2417	San Marino	
80.7	75.3	0	0	52	93	304	144	20	37	116	58	Sao Tome and Principe	
66.7	52.3	10.4	31.7	400	608	767	964	287	379	550	602	Saudi Arabia	
91.6	78.5	7.1	17.9	21	60	59	106	8	32	22	58	Senegal	
84.2	92.2	0	1.9	60	576	432	1162	42	357	302	719	Serbia ^{s,v}	
99.0	67.7	0	23.0	377	301	803	712	311	279	664	660	Seychelles ^e	
94.9	89.5	0.6	1.0	24	45	59	110	3	5	8	12	Sierra Leone ^e	
94.5	85.5	0	11.9	580	1531	822	2111	298	553	422	762	Singapore ^e	
89.2	89.4	0	0	208	1474	604	2084	186	968	540	1369	Slovakia	
44.1	48.7	51.0	46.9	830	2231	1450	2551	614	1638	1073	1873	Slovenia	
54.2	54.2	0	0	48	102	91	227	46	95	86	213	Solomon Islands ^{e,m}	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
25.0	29.6	69.9	66.1	251	521	564	930	102	228	228	407	South Africa ^e	
83.1	76.1	13.7	20.3	1040	3032	1537	3067	745	2232	1101	2258	Spain	
83.3	82.5	2.6	4.9	32	65	101	149	16	30	49	69	Sri Lanka	
90.9	96.2	2.7	1.0	12	94	42	159	3	26	11	44	Sudan ^e	
44.0	21.9	0.8	16.7	152	467	350	567	74	238	171	289	Suriname ^e	
42.4	42.1	18.9	18.8	75	169	195	336	42	112	110	223	Swaziland	
91.1	90.1	0	1.2	2280	4347	2286	3722	1935	3543	1941	3033	Sweden	
74.0	75.7	23.8	21.9	3519	7185	3210	5105	1951	4290	1779	3049	Switzerland	
100	100	...	...	59	95	163	182	24	44	66	84	Syrian Arab Republic ^w
99.0	90.3	0	0.1	6	44	40	123	1	11	8	31	Tajikistan	
76.9	59.6	12.8	28.5	66	160	165	327	37	119	93	244	Thailand ^e	
99.2	99.1	0	0	157	311	520	763	90	207	299	508	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	
30.9	25.6	0	0	32	65	64	103	24	43	48	68	Timor-Leste ^x	
86.6	84.2	5.4	4.3	13	41	36	74	4	18	11	32	Togo	
77.5	67.8	10.6	17.9	91	142	162	207	65	113	115	164	Tonga ^{e,l,m}	
86.3	81.8	7.1	14.7	245	848	479	1465	105	514	206	888	Trinidad and Tobago	
80.3	87.0	17.9	11.2	122	243	291	479	67	133	160	263	Tunisia ^e	
74.6	64.4	11.8	7.3	205	575	454	957	129	432	286	719	Turkey	
100	100	0	0	45	92	83	181	36	55	66	107	Turkmenistan ^{s,v}	
100	100	0	0	161	396	226	382	161	335	225	323	Tuvalu ^{e,m}	
56.7	63.6	0.1	0.2	16	44	46	118	4	10	12	26	Uganda ^e	
91.4	93.3	1.1	2.0	36	200	184	495	19	110	95	273	Ukraine	
77.0	73.3	11.4	15.7	885	1704	1019	1956	577	1311	664	1505	United Arab Emirates	
64.7	62.0	7.8	6.5	1759	3440	1828	3438	1393	2895	1447	2893	United Kingdom	
83.5	41.7	4.5	10.1	10	27	25	73	4	18	11	48	United Republic of Tanzania ^e	
25.5	23.4	60.3	62.7	4703	7960	4703	7960	2032	3795	2032	3795	United States of America	
67.7	40.0	32.3	60.0	584	787	719	1099	422	514	520	718	Uruguay	
97.0	81.4	0	16.3	32	73	82	177	14	33	36	80	Uzbekistan	
71.6	56.7	10.7	20.6	52	123	120	210	40	110	92	188	Vanuatu ^{e,m}	
90.9	90.6	3.2	3.4	274	688	482	734	114	275	200	294	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	
95.6	92.7	0	0	21	77	74	204	6	29	23	76	Viet Nam	
94.5	98.6	2.2	1.3	25	63	89	139	14	17	48	37	Yemen ^e	
80.4	67.4	0.9	3.7	18	63	52	90	9	37	27	53	Zambia	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe

Ranges of country values

Minimum	1.9	2.1	1.1	8.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1	0	0	0	0
Median	5.8	6.6	57.6	61	42.4	39	9.9	11.4	5.4	7	24.8	26.8
Maximum	22.6	18.9	99.8	99.3	98.9	91.8	21.7	30.6	71.5	80	100	98.7

WHO region

African Region	5.5	6.5	43.9	49.3	56.1	50.7	8.2	9.6	6.5	10.2	7.9	7.0
Region of the Americas	11.4	14.4	45.1	49.3	54.9	50.7	14.5	16.9	0.1	0.1	31.7	72.0
South-East Asia Region	3.7	3.8	31.9	37.1	68.9	62.9	4.4	4.9	0.9	1.6	13.3	14.4
European Region	8.0	9.3	73.9	74.9	26.1	24.8	14.0	14.6	0.1	0.1	52.2	49.5
Eastern Mediterranean Region	4.2	4.7	47.2	50.9	52.8	49.1	6.9	7.1	1.0	1.1	18.4	19.4
Western Pacific Region	6.0	6.5	63.9	64.4	36.1	35.6	13.8	14.4	0.2	0.2	68.1	68.6

Income group

Low income	4.2	4.9	36.2	38.9	63.8	61.1	8.0	8.5	14.1	25.7	2.1	3.6
Lower middle income	4.2	4.4	33.6	39.0	66.4	61.0	4.9	5.5	2.5	2.4	14.7	15.0
Upper middle income	5.5	6.1	48.1	54.8	51.9	45.1	9.3	10.5	0.5	0.2	39.9	45.7
High income	9.9	12.5	59.5	61.9	40.5	38.0	15.3	17.1	0.0	0.0	47.1	65.2

Global

8.2	9.4	56.3	59.1	43.7	40.8	13.3	14.3	0.3	0.4	45.1	59.5
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^a *Global health expenditure database*. Geneva, World Health Organization, February 2012 (latest updates are available at: <http://www.who.int/nha/country/en/index.html>). All the indicators refer to expenditures by financing agent except "external resources for health" which is a financing source. WHO regional, income-group and global aggregates are calculated using Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) terms. When the number is smaller than 0.05% the percentage may appear as zero. For per capita expenditure indicators, this is represented as <1. In countries where the fiscal year begins in July, expenditure data have been allocated to the later calendar year (for example, 2008 data will cover the fiscal year 2007–08), unless otherwise stated for the country. Absolute values of expenditures are expressed in nominal terms (current prices). National currency unit per US\$ is calculated using the average exchange rates for the year. For 2008, the use of yearly average exchange rates (compared to year-end exchange rates) may not fully reflect the impact of the global financial crisis.

^b In some cases, the sum of general government and private expenditures on health may not add up to 100% because of rounding.

^c Care needs to be taken in interpreting external resource figures. Most are taken from the OECD DAC/CRS database except where a reliable full national health account study has been conducted. The figures show disbursements to recipient countries as reported by donors, with a lag of one year to account for the delay between disbursement and expenditure. Prior to 2002, disbursement data are not available and commitments are used instead.

^d For each country, the PPP value resulting from the 2005 *International comparison project* estimated by the World Bank has been used. For countries where this is not available, PPP values have been estimated by WHO.

^e A new basis for these estimates was provided by new NHA reports, surveys, National Accounts series, accessed information and/or country consultations.

^f Non-profit institutions – such as nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) – that provide support to households are accounted for in "external assistance" and recorded under government expenditure. Gross domestic product (GDP) includes both licit and illicit GDPs (for example, opium). Government expenditures include external assistance (external budget).

^g Some estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data.

^h About 30% of the expenditure in residential facilities for care of the aged has a health purpose, but this is difficult to estimate routinely, and is thus not included under health at present. Such health-purpose expenditure was about US\$ 2.1 billion in 2005–06 or 0.2% of GDP. The data for 2007 correspond to the fiscal year 2007–08 starting on 1 July 2007. All 2008 entries are WHO estimates unless otherwise specified.

ⁱ Adjustments for currency change (from old to new manat) were made for the entire Azerbaijan series starting from *World Health Statistics 2008*.

^j From 2003 onwards, the basic information used changed from national accounts to NHA.

^k A huge increase in external-resource health expenditure has been reported by national sources.

^l Fiscal year starts in July and expenditure data have been allocated to the later calendar year (i.e. 2008 data cover the fiscal year 2007–08).

^m Assumption made that all external funding was channelled through government.

Health expenditure ratios ^a				Per capita health expenditures ^a								Member State	
Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of private expenditure on health		Private prepaid plans as % of private expenditure on health		Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita total expenditure on health ^d (PPP int. \$)		Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)		Per capita government expenditure on health ^d (PPP int. \$)			
2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009		
1.7	0.6	0	0	3	11	11	16	<1	2	<1	4	Minimum	
81.3	80.6	7.5	9.4	106	292	266	483	66	160	157	271	Median	
100	100	77.3	66.1	4703	8262	4703	7960	2955	6942	3412	5538	Maximum	
56.7	61.6	35.1	29.0	35	82	88	157	15	41	39	77	African Region	
33.0	31.2	54.6	56.8	1851	3187	1987	3346	829	1566	896	1648	Region of the Americas	
89.0	84.4	2.3	5.2	19	48	62	120	6	19	20	44	South-East Asia Region	
68.5	69.7	21.5	21.2	937	2204	1215	2218	706	1677	898	1661	European Region	
88.2	88.2	5.4	7.7	93	175	173	324	45	96	82	165	Eastern Mediterranean Region	
86.1	78.6	7.2	9.8	289	516	296	614	210	361	189	395	Western Pacific Region	
83.8	78.4	1.3	2.1	11	25	29	59	4	10	10	23	Low income	
90.0	87.8	2.5	4.3	24	62	75	144	8	25	25	56	Lower middle income	
79.5	75.1	15.7	16.9	116	326	242	565	55	177	117	309	Upper middle income	
38.7	37.0	48.6	50.8	2567	4692	2662	4504	1524	2946	1583	2788	High income	
50.5	50.2	38.7	38.9	485	900	568	990	280	549	320	584	Global	

^a Increases in government expenditure on health are due to investment in capital expenditures.

^b As a result of recent health-care reforms in Georgia, public compulsory insurance has since 2007 been implemented by private insurance companies. The voucher cost of this insurance is treated as general government health expenditure.

^c Exchange rate changed in 2002 from multiple to a managed floating exchange rate. Inter-bank market rate used prior to 2002.

^d The estimates do not include expenditures for Northern Iraq.

^e Social Security expenditures include expenditures by three public schemes (National Social Security Funds; Civil servants cooperative; and Mutual funds).

^f After the declaration of independence on 3 June 2006, Serbia and Montenegro are now separate states. Health expenditures for the previous years have been estimated separately for each of the two countries.

^g The market exchange rate is used to estimate the per capita figures.

^h The health expenditure data as well as the population data after 2000 do not include Transnistria. Data on GDP and private final consumption expenditure exclude Transnistria from 1995.

ⁱ The estimates do not include the expenditures of the provinces of Kosovo and Metohia, which are under the administration of the United Nations.

^j The exchange rate used for the Syrian Arab Republic is the rate for non-commercial transactions from the Central Bank of Syria.

^k GDP does not include the income from petroleum. The country became independent in

2002. However, NHA estimates have been produced for previous years based on the available macro data. Until 2007, the fiscal year ended in June. There was then a transition period in the second quarter of 2007 during which the fiscal year was aligned with the calendar year. Expenditure data have been allocated exceptionally to the previous calendar year (i.e. 2005 data cover the fiscal year 2005–06).

^y On 1 January 2009 Turkmenistan introduced the new manat ISO code TMT. The exchange rate between the old and the new currency is 1 TMT = 5000 TMM. The entire health-expenditure series has been adjusted.

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Expenditure on health is about **WHO BUYS HEALTH CARE**. Households are the main private sector actor. Other private sector actors include non-profit institutions, private insurances, and enterprises.

Expenditures on health are financed by domestic resources (government funds and private sector funds), and by funding from abroad (external resources). This is about **WHO FUNDS HEALTH CARE**. Funding from abroad is the sum of resources made available by all non-resident institutional units, which are used for payments of health goods and services.

PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE IN US\$ (constant 2010 US\$) illustrates the trends on spending per person in constant US\$, since 1995, in total expenditure on health, and for two purchasers of health care, government¹ and households. The trends are adjusted to only show the real change in expenditure, and correct for fluctuations due to inflation (data is in constant 2010 US\$). The last year of the series can be compared to the average value, for that year, of expenditures on health by countries belonging to the same geographical² and income³ group as the selected country (square marks).

GOVERNMENT RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO HEALTH highlights efforts by government⁴ to allocate resources to health as compared to their total spending envelope. Two trends are shown: allocation of total expenditure going to health (blue line) and allocation of expenditure only funded out of domestic resources - before receiving aid – going to health (red bars).

GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON HEALTH AS SHARE (%) OF GDP is a set of 3 graphs that describes aspects of the fiscal context of countries and situates them within their geographical¹ and income² group. The first graph describes government's realized capacity to spend in any given year (General government expenditure % GDP); the second graph highlights the allocative decision by governments to spend on health (General government expenditure on health % General government expenditure); and the third graph is the product of the first two graphs and evaluates general government expenditure on health in terms of country's income (% GDP).

¹ Government is the sum of outlays for health maintenance, restoration or enhancement paid for in cash or supplied in kind by government entities, such as the Ministry of Health, other ministries, parastatal organizations, social security agencies (without double-counting the government transfers to social security and to extra-budgetary funds). Includes transfer payments to households to offset medical care costs and extra-budgetary funds to finance health services and goods. The revenue base of these entities may comprise multiple sources, including external funds.

² WHO regions [link](#)

³ World Bank income groups [link](#)

⁴ Government expenditures (total or for health) include expenditure by government entities, such as the Ministry of Health, other ministries, parastatal organizations, and social security agencies. It includes all compulsory health insurance (including private insurances that are publicly mandated and funded through compulsory contributions).



Department of Health Systems Financing
Health Systems Services
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