

	Total	Female	Male	Rural	Urban	Rural female	Urban female	Rural male	Urban male	Rural female agriculture	Rural female non agriculture	Rural male agriculture	Rural male non agriculture
1 Labour market indicators													
Employment to population ratio (15+)	56.8	44.1	71.9	54	58.2	32.6	49.8	77.7	68.7	...	...	...	...
Employment in agriculture as a percentage of total employment (15+)	21.3	4.8	33.4	49.6	7.6	14.7	1.6	65.8	13	...	...	...	...
Employment by status													
Employees (except domestic workers)	52.2	40.8	60.4	44.2	56	29	44.7	51.3	66.2	38.7	27.2	39.5	74
Permanent employees	36.8	34.4	38.4	21	44.4	19.7	39.2	21.6	49.1	4.7	22.2	8.9	46
Temporary employees	15.4	6.4	22	23.2	11.6	9.3	5.5	29.7	17.1	34	5	30.6	28
Domestic workers	4.7	10.2	0.7	4.9	4.6	14.2	8.9	0.6	0.8	0	16.7	0	1.7
Self-employed	35.1	41.3	30.4	38.3	33.5	46	39.8	34.8	27.9	32.9	48.2	41.9	21.1
Employer	4.3	2.8	5.3	3.5	4.7	1.8	3.1	4.2	6.1	6.1	1.1	4.7	3.2
Own account workers	30.8	38.5	25.1	34.8	28.8	44.2	36.7	30.6	21.8	26.8	47.1	37.2	17.9
... with a local	3.5	5.5	1.9	1.7	4.3	4.1	6	0.7	2.8	0.6	4.7	0.2	1.6
... without a local	27.3	33	23.2	33.1	24.5	40.1	30.7	29.9	19	26.2	42.4	37	16.3
Unpaid family workers	7.8	7.6	8	12.3	5.7	10.8	6.6	13	4.8	28.5	7.8	18.5	2.3
Other (including apprentices)	2.8	0	3.8	0.2	0.3	0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0	0	0	0.8
2 Employment security indicators													
Employment contract one year at least (as a percentage of employees: permanent, temporary and apprentices) 15+	37.2	48.4	31.7	17.4	44.8	26.3	53	15.1	39.8	0.6	32.6	1.8	28.6
As a reference: Employment contract signed as a proportion of total employment 15+	19.5	19.8	19.3	7.8	25.2	7.6	23.7	7.8	26.5	0.2	8.9	0.7	21.4
Permanent employees	52.6	57.1	49.7	36.6	56.3	38.4	60.1	35.9	53.6	5.1	39.6	7.5	46.4
Temporary employees	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.3	1.4	1	2.4	0.2	1.1	0	2.1	0.2	0.2
Additional indicators of employment security													
Working in the public sector as a percentage of employees: permanent, temporary and apprentices 15+	15	20.9	12.2	7.5	17.9	11.7	22.8	6.4	15	0	14.5	0	12.9
As a reference: public employment as a proportion of total employment 15+	7.9	8.6	7.4	3.4	10.1	3.4	10.2	3.3	10.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	9.7
Size of enterprise: more than 10 (as percentage of all employed except domestic workers)	34.3	32.5	35.5	21.2	40.7	20.6	36.1	21.4	44.4	31	18.4	11.9	40.1
Type and frequency of remuneration (as a percentage of all persons in employment except own-account workers and employers)													
Proportion of the reference population in total employment	(68)	(59)	(73)	(62)	(67)	(54)	(60)	(65)	(72)	(67)	(52)	(58)	(79)
Monthly	26.1	36	20	14.5	31.3	27.8	38.3	9.3	26.1	0.4	34	1	21.1
Bi-weekly or weekly	50.1	43.5	54.2	49.7	50.5	43.1	43.8	52.3	55.4	48.7	41.8	45.5	61.7
Daily	10.7	6.8	13.1	15.1	8.7	7.8	6.5	17.9	10.4	8.1	7.8	21.4	13.1
Piece-rate work (monthly average)	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.2	1
Do not receive wage	12.2	13.1	11.6	20	8.6	20.2	11	20	6.8	42.4	15.2	31.9	3.1
3 Social protection/security indicators													
Have any health insurance (All population)	21.6	20.9	22.4	7.8	29.8	7.3	28.6	8.3	30.9	2.7	16.3	2.2	30
ISSS	19.8	19	20.5	7	27.2	6.7	26	7.4	28.5	2.5	15	2	26.6
ISSS Contributors	10.3	7.8	13	3.6	14.2	2.2	11	5.1	17.8	1.2	11.1	1.6	25.8
ISSS Beneficiary	8.1	10.2	5.6	3.2	10.9	4.4	13.5	1.9	7.9	1.3	3.9	0.3	0.5
ISSS Retired	1.4	1	1.9	0.2	2.1	0.1	1.5	0.4	2.8	0	0	0.1	0.3
Teachers Welfare	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.4	1.8	0.3	1.2	0	1.1	0.1	0.6
IPSFA	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	1	0	0.2	0.1	2.8
Collective (collectivo)	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0	0	0
Individual (Private)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	0	0	0
No health insurance coverage	78.4	79.1	77.6	92.2	70.2	92.7	71.4	91.7	69.1	97.3	83.7	97.8	70

El Salvador 2009

	Total	Female	Male	Rural	Urban	Rural female	Urban female	Rural male	Urban male	Rural female agriculture	Rural female non agriculture	Rural male agriculture	Rural male non agriculture
Health insurance coverage according to selected socio-demographic and economic features													
-- percentage of population less than 5 years old	22.5	21	24	8	32.4	8.3	29.8	7.6	34.9	...	...	...	...
-- percentage of population less than 15 years old	15.3	15	15.5	5.3	22.6	5.6	22.1	5.1	23.1	0	1.1	0.9	0.5
-- percentage of population aged 15+	24.6	23.5	25.8	9.1	32.6	8.1	31.1	10.3	34.5	3	17	2.5	30.9
-- percentage of population aged 60+	23.1	19.9	27.1	5	32.2	4	27	6.1	39.5	2.7	17.3	2.8	30.7
-- percentage of the extreme poor	3	3	3.1	0.4	5.9	0.3	5.7	0.5	6.1	0	1.1	0.3	6
-- percentage of total poor	8.4	8	8.8	2.6	13	2.4	12.4	2.9	13.7	0.6	5.4	0.9	17.2
-- percentage of the non poor	31.8	31	32.7	13.4	40	12.7	38.9	14.2	41.3	4.9	1.2	4.3	34.2
-- Not employed 15+	14	14.3	13.1	4.6	19.4	4.9	20.6	3.5	16.9	...	...	...	...
-- Employed 15+	32.6	35.1	30.8	13.1	42.1	14.9	41.6	12.2	42.6	3	17	2.5	30.9
-- Employees (except domestic workers)	52.7	66.9	45.7	25.7	63.1	39.5	72.7	2	57.2	5	47.9	4.4	40.2
-- Permanent employees	71.5	76.6	68.2	51.6	76.1	55.8	79.9	49.9	73.3	32.3	56.6	18	61.8
-- Temporary employees	7.7	14.9	6.1	2.2	13.1	5	20.3	1.8	11	1.3	9.4	0.4	4.7
-- Domestic workers	7.8	7.3	12.9	3.9	9.7	3.3	9.3	10.4	14.1	...	3.3	...	10.4
-- Employer	6.6	32	24.5	4.4	34.6	1	37.9	5.1	33	0	2	3.3	10.1
-- Own account workers	10.8	14.7	6.5	3.6	15.1	6.3	18	1.8	10.6	1	6.8	1.6	2.9
... with a local	18	21.4	10.8	6.3	20.2	7.3	24.5	3.5	11.9	0	7.5	0	4.1
... without a local	9.9	13.6	6.1	3.5	14.2	6.2	16.7	1.8	10.5	1	6.8	1.6	2.8
-- Unpaid family workers	3.9	6.3	2.3	0.7	7.3	1.8	8.6	0.3	5.6	2.7	1.2	0.2	2.7
-- Other (including apprentices)	3.4	0	3.8	1.9	4	0	0	2	4.6	...	0	0	4.6
Contribution to or beneficiary of any social security scheme (public or private) as a percentage of total employed 15+													
Affiliated (active contributor?)	32	34.6	30.7	16.1	37.9	14.1	39.9	12.4	42.2	1.8	16.2	2.3	31.7
Beneficiary	28.7	28.8	29.3	11.8	36.8	11.6	33	12	40.2	1.2	13.4	2	31.1
	3.3	5.8	1.4	4.3	1.1	2.5	6.9	0.4	2	0.6	2.8	0.3	0.6
-- Employees (except domestic workers)	53.4	67.5	46.5	26.6	63.7	40.6	73.2	23	58	3	49.7	4.8	41.6
-- Permanent employees	72.6	77.6	69.4	53.5	77	57.8	80.8	51.7	74.3	21.9	59.1	18.1	64.2
-- Temporary employees	7.5	13.3	6.3	2.3	12.6	4.1	18.4	2.1	10.9	0.3	8.5	1	4.3
-- Domestic workers	6.6	6	12.6	2.4	8.8	1.7	8.3	10.4	13.7	8.3	1.7	13.7	10.4
-- Employer	3.6	28.5	21.8	2	31.4	2.4	33.5	1.9	30.5	2.9	2	0.7	5.3
-- Own account workers	8	10.9	4.8	2.6	11.2	4.3	13.4	1.4	7.9	7	4.6	1.5	3.2
... with a local	15.5	17.7	11	5.2	17.5	5.8	20.3	3.5	12.1	0	5.9	0	4.1
... without a local	7.1	9.7	4.3	2.4	10.2	4.1	12.1	1.4	7.3	1.2	4.5	1	3.1
-- Unpaid family workers	3.5	5.5	2	0.4	6.7	1.1	7.8	0.1	5.2	0.8	1.3	0.1	1.3
-- Other (including apprentices)	2.8	0	3.1	0	4	0	0	0	4.6	...	0	0	4.6
4 Poverty													
Extreme poor (% total population)	14.8	14.9	14.8	21.3	11.1	21.2	11.3	21.3	10.8	14.9	8.3	25.9	4.6
-- population aged less than 5	20.5	21.5	19.6	28.5	15.2	28.7	16.6	28.3	13.9	...	...	...	...
-- population aged less than 15	20.2	20.7	19.8	26.3	15.7	26.7	16.1	26	15.4	6.6	15.3	32.8	17.2
-- population aged 15+	12.4	12.5	12.2	18.4	9.2	18.2	9.6	18.6	8.7	15.7	8.1	25.2	4.2
-- population aged 60+	12.3	12.8	11.6	16.8	9.9	17.4	10.7	16.2	8.9	10.1	10.8	17.9	8.1
-- Non working population 15+	15.9	16.9	13.7	22.1	12.3	22.6	13	20.4	11	...	...	...	...
Total poor (% total population)	43.5	43.6	43.3	52.6	38.1	52.8	38.4	52.4	37.8	50	69.6	57.7	74.7
-- population aged less than 5	53.4	52.3	54.5	63	46.9	61.2	46.1	64.7	47.6	...	...	...	...
-- population aged less than 15	54.1	54	54.2	61.5	48.7	61.6	48.4	61.4	49.1	58.3	36.3	67.1	45.9
-- population aged 15+	38.6	39.3	37.7	47.6	33.8	48.2	34.9	47	32.5	49.2	30.2	56.7	24.6
-- population aged 60+	36.9	37.4	36.2	45.4	32.6	45.8	33.6	45	31	30.2	34.3	25.3	24.6
-- Non working population 15+	46.1	48	41.5	54.5	41.3	55.5	43.1	51.4	37.6	...	...	...	...
Non poor (% total population)	56.5	56.4	56.7	47.4	61.9	47.2	61.6	47.6	62.2	50	30.4	42.3	25.3
-- population aged less than 5	46.6	47.7	45.5	37	53.1	38.8	53.9	35.3	52.4	...	...	...	...
-- population aged less than 15	45.9	46	45.8	38.5	51.3	38.4	51.6	38.6	50.9	41.7	63.7	32.9	54.1

El Salvador 2009

	Total	Female	Male	Rural	Urban	Rural female	Urban female	Rural male	Urban male	Rural female agriculture	Rural female non agriculture	Rural male agriculture	Rural male non agriculture
-- population aged 15+	61.4	60.7	62.3	52.4	66.2	51.8	65.1	53	67.5	50.8	69.8	43.3	75.4
-- population aged 60+	63.1	62.6	63.8	54.6	67.4	54.2	66.4	55	69	69.8	65.7	74.7	75.4
-- Non working population 15+	53.9	52	58.5	45.5	58.7	44.5	56.9	48.6	62.4	...	...	...	...
Working extreme poor (15+)	9.7	6.9	11.7	15.2	7	9.2	6.2	18	7.7	15.7	8.1	25.2	4.2
-- Employees (except domestic workers)	5.2	2.9	6.3	6.9	4.6	3.6	2.8	7.7	5.7	6	3	12.2	3.1
-- Permanent employees	2.3	1.7	2.7	2.1	2.3	2	1.6	2.1	2.9	2.7	2	4.4	1.2
-- Temporary employees	12.2	9.7	12.7	11.2	13.2	6.9	11.3	11.8	13.7	6.4	7.5	14.5	6.2
-- Domestic workers	5.7	5.6	7.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.5	4.6	8.9	...	5.7	...	4.6
-- Employer	2.9	1.6	3.4	7	1.5	4.7	1	7.4	1.7	4.3	5.1	10.1	0
-- Own account workers	15.7	11.2	20.8	22.5	11.7	12.2	10.7	29.3	13.3	23	11.1	34.5	8.6
... with a local	4.6	3.6	6.7	6.2	4.3	4.3	3.4	11.7	6	22.2	3.9	42.1	5.9
... without a local	17.1	12.4	22	23.3	13	13	12.2	29.7	14.3	23.1	11.9	34.4	8.9
-- Unpaid family workers	21.7	10.9	29.2	31.1	11.7	17	7.7	36.6	16.8	24.4	12.4	38.3	9.8
-- Other (including apprentices)	8.7	0	9.6	9.8	8.2	0	0	10.3	9.3	...	...	...	11.2
Working poor (15+)	32.8	28.2	36.2	41.7	28.5	33	26.7	45.7	30.2	49.2	30.2	56.7	25.3
-- Employees (except domestic workers)	26	17.5	30.2	32.1	23.7	24.1	16.2	34.2	28.3	42	19.7	44.9	23.2
-- Permanent employees	18.3	13.8	21.3	21.5	17.6	17.8	13.1	23.1	20.8	34.8	17.1	36.8	18
-- Temporary employees	44.5	37.9	45.9	41.7	47.2	37.5	38.1	42.3	49.9	43	31	47.3	31.7
-- Domestic workers	34.9	35.1	32.4	29.4	37.7	29.2	38.2	31.7	32.7	...	29.2	...	31.7
-- Employer	13.2	11.2	14	22.8	9.7	21.4	9.2	23.1	9.9	24.4	18.5	29.3	6
-- Own account workers	42.9	37.6	48.9	51.2	38.1	38.6	37.2	59.6	39.5	54	37.1	66.3	32.5
... with a local	17.9	17.7	18	21.2	17.3	19.3	17.8	26.4	16.4	22.2	19.3	58.4	20.3
... without a local	46.1	40.8	51.5	52.8	41.7	40.6	40.9	60.3	42.2	54.7	39.1	66.3	34.1
-- Unpaid family workers	47.7	35.1	56.6	59.8	35	40.6	32.2	67.3	38.5	59.9	28.5	70	24.8
-- Other (including apprentices)	37.4	34	37.8	32.4	39.5	100	22.5	28.9	41.9	...	...	...	31.6

Sources: CSES 2009