

Table 5.2 Overview of common organizational and financial approaches to providing for LTC

Organizational characteristic	Financing	Financing mechanism	Country examples
Specific LTC scheme or system	Contribution-based (social insurance)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Risk-pooling through social insurance– Co-payments required	Germany Japan
Social assistance	Tax-funded	<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Taxes– Co-payments required	Sweden
Mix of schemes and systems (Health and social assistance schemes)	Tax-funded Contribution-based (social insurance)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Mixed (taxes and social insurance)– Co-payments required	United Kingdom France South Africa

Source: Scheil-Adlung, 2015b.

Link: <http://www.social-protection.org/gimi/gess/RessourceDownload.action?ressource.ressourceId=54803>