<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organizational characteristic</th>
<th>Financing</th>
<th>Financing mechanism</th>
<th>Country examples</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Specific LTC scheme or system | Contribution-based (social insurance) | - Risk-pooling through social insurance  
- Co-payments required | Germany  
Japan |
| Social assistance            | Tax-funded | - Taxes  
- Co-payments required | Sweden |
| Mix of schemes and systems (Health and social assistance schemes) | Tax-funded (social insurance)  
Contribution-based (social insurance) | - Mixed (taxes and social insurance)  
- Co-payments required | United Kingdom  
France  
South Africa |

Source: Scheil-Adlung, 2015b.