# OECD in Figures 2008

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The OECD is a unique forum where the governments of 30 democracies work together to address the economic, social and environmental challenges of globalisation. The OECD is also at the forefront of efforts to understand and to help governments respond to new developments and concerns, such as corporate governance, the information economy and the challenges of an ageing population. The Organisation provides a setting where governments can compare policy experiences, seek answers to common problems, identify good practice and work to co-ordinate domestic and international policies.


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Also available in French under the title:
L’OCDE en chiffres 2008
## Demography and health > Demography

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<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Total area Thousand km²</th>
<th>Population* Thousands 2006</th>
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<th>Age structure* As a % of total population 2006</th>
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* Figures for Greece, Italy, Japan, and Korea include data for the entire area of the Republic, not just the mainland.

- Australia, China, Greece, Italy, Japan, Korea: mainland only.
- Austria, Canada, France, Germany, Japan, Korea, Luxembourg: mainland only.
- Ireland, Italy, Japan, Korea: includes the entire area of the Republic, not just the mainland.
- Luxembourg: data for the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg only.
- Mexico: data for the mainland only.
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* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL. Sources:


Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with `-1` attached refers to 2006.
| Country      | 2006 Total expenditure | 1995 Total expenditure | Total expenditure 2006-95 % | Public expenditure 2006 % of GDP | Public expenditure 1995 % of GDP | Average annual growth rate | Health expenditure per capita USD PPP 2006 | Health expenditure per capita USD PPP 1995 | Health expenditure 2006-95 % of GDP | Pharmaceutical expenditure 2006 % of total expenditure | Pharmaceutical expenditure 1995 % of total expenditure | Acute care beds 2006 per 1,000 population | Acute care beds 1995 per 1,000 population | Practicing physicians 2006 per 1,000 population | Practicing physicians 1995 per 1,000 population | MRI scanner units per million population 2006 | MRI scanner units per million population 1995 |
|--------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Australia    | 8.8 ± 7.4              | 6.7 ± 6.5              | 4.5 ± 1.1                   | 29.99 ± 16.1                    | 14.2 ± 9.0                      | 35.5 ± 4.1                   | 2.8 ± 0.5                                  | 4.1 ± 0.5                                  | 2.5 ± 0.5                   | 4.9 ± 2.9                                  | 2.9 ± 2.9                                  | Australia                                 | 2.9 ± 2.3                                  | 10.2 ± 10.2                                | Denmark                                    |
| Austria      | 10.1 ± 9.7             | 7.6 ± 7.2              | 2.0 ± 0.6                   | 3406 ± 2.259                    | 12.4 ± 9.2                      | 6.1 ± 6.8                    | 3.6 ± 2.7                                  | 2.7 ± 2.7                                  | 16.8 ± 7.4                  | 4.9 ± 2.9                                  | 4.9 ± 2.9                                  | Austria                                   | 4.9 ± 2.9                                  | 15.2 ± 4.3                                 | Finland                                    |
| Belgium      | 10.4 ± 8.2             | 6.9 ± 7.1              | 5.0 ± 1.8                   | 3488 ± 1.854                    | 16.8 ± 16.7                     | 4.3 ± 5.0                    | 4.0 ± 3.5                                  | 4.3 ± 3.5                                  | 7.1 ± 3.3                   | 5.1 ± 3.3                                  | 5.1 ± 3.3                                  | Belgium                                   | 7.1 ± 3.3                                  | 15.2 ± 4.3                                 | Czech Republic                             |
| Canada       | 10.0 ± 9.0             | 7.0 ± 7.1              | 4.1 ± 0.6                   | 3678 ± 2.057                    | 17.4 ± 13.8                     | 2.8 ± 4.1                    | 2.1 ± 2.1                                  | 2.1 ± 2.1                                  | 6.2 ± 1.4                   | 6.2 ± 1.4                                  | 6.2 ± 1.4                                  | Canada                                    | 6.2 ± 1.4                                  | 10.2 ± 10.2                                | Denmark                                    |
| Czech Republic | 6.8 ± 7.0              | 8.7 ± 9.0              | 4.7 ± 0.6                   | 1490 ± 899                      | 23.4 ± 25.1                     | 5.4 ± 7.0                    | 3.6 ± 3.0                                  | 3.6 ± 3.0                                  | 3.8 ± 1.0                   | 3.8 ± 1.0                                  | 3.8 ± 1.0                                  | Czech Republic                            | 3.8 ± 1.0                                  | 10.2 ± 10.2                                | Denmark                                    |
| Denmark      | 9.5 ± 8.1              | 7.9 ± 7.9              | 4.1 ± 0.9                   | 3589 ± 1.871                    | 8.5 ± 9.1                       | 3.1 ± 3.9                    | 3.6 ± 3.1                                  | 3.1 ± 3.1                                  | 10.2 ± 10.2                  | Denmark                                   | 10.2 ± 10.2                                | Denmark                                   | 10.2 ± 10.2                                | Finland                                    |
| Finland      | 8.2 ± 7.7              | 7.6 ± 7.1              | 5.6 ± 0.9                   | 2668 ± 1.440                    | 14.6 ± 13.0                     | 3.1 ± 4.0                    | 2.7 ± 2.4                                  | 2.4 ± 2.4                                  | 5.3 ± 2.1                   | 5.3 ± 2.1                                  | 5.3 ± 2.1                                  | Finland                                   | 5.3 ± 2.1                                  | 15.2 ± 4.3                                 | France                                     |
| France       | 11.1 ± 9.9             | 7.7 ± 7.6              | 4.2 ± 0.9                   | 3449 ± 1.997                    | 16.4 ± 16.0                     | 3.7 ± 4.6                    | 3.4 ± 3.2                                  | 3.2 ± 3.2                                  | 5.3 ± 2.1                   | 5.3 ± 2.1                                  | 5.3 ± 2.1                                  | France                                    | 5.3 ± 2.1                                  | 15.2 ± 4.3                                 | Germany                                    |
| Germany      | 10.6 ± 10.1            | 7.6 ± 8.1              | 14.8 ± 12.9                 | 3371 ± 2.175                    | 14.8 ± 12.9                     | 6.2 ± 7.5                    | 3.5 ± 3.1                                  | 3.1 ± 3.1                                  | 7.7 ± 2.3                   | 7.7 ± 2.3                                  | 7.7 ± 2.3                                  | Germany                                   | 7.7 ± 2.3                                  | 15.2 ± 4.3                                 | Greece*                                   |
| Greece*      | 9.1 ± 8.6              | 6.6 ± 5.2              | 7.3 ± 0.9                   | 2483 ± 1.354                    | 17.6 ± 15.7                     | 3.9 ± 3.9                    | 5.0 ± 3.9                                  | 4.9 ± 3.9                                 | 15.2 ± 1.9                  | 15.2 ± 1.9                                 | 15.2 ± 1.9                                 | Greece*                                   | 15.2 ± 1.9                                 | 15.2 ± 1.9                                 | Hungary                                    |
| Hungary      | 8.3 ± 7.3              | 7.0 ± 8.4              | 7.5 ± 0.9                   | 1504 ± 660                      | 31.0 ± 25.0                     | 5.5 ± 6.5                    | 3.0 ± 3.0                                  | 3.0 ± 3.0                                 | 2.6 ± 1.0                   | 2.6 ± 1.0                                  | 2.6 ± 1.0                                  | Hungary                                   | 2.6 ± 1.0                                  | 15.2 ± 1.9                                 | Ireland                                   |
| Ireland      | 9.1 ± 8.2              | 8.2 ± 8.3              | 3.6 ± 0.6                   | 3340 ± 1.910                    | 13.1 ± 13.6                     | 3.8 ± 3.7                    | 3.3 ± 3.0                                  | 3.7 ± 3.0                                 | 19.7 ± 7.5                  | 19.7 ± 7.5                                 | 19.7 ± 7.5                                 | Ireland                                   | 19.7 ± 7.5                                 | 15.2 ± 1.9                                 | Italy                                      |
| Italy        | 7.5 ± 6.7              | 7.8 ± 7.3              | 8.8 ± 0.9                   | 3082 ± 1.204                    | 20.0 ± 20.7                     | 3.3 ± 5.6                    | 3.7 ± 3.9                                  | 3.7 ± 3.9                                 | 15.0 ± 2.6                  | 15.0 ± 2.6                                 | 15.0 ± 2.6                                 | Italy                                     | 15.0 ± 2.6                                 | 15.0 ± 2.6                                 | Japan                                      |
| Japan        | 8.2 ± 6.9              | 8.2 ± 6.3              | 8.0 ± 0.5                   | 2474 ± 1.551                    | 19.8 ± 22.3                     | 8.2 ± 12.0                   | 2.1 ± 1.8                                  | 2.1 ± 1.8                                 | 40.1 ± 18.8                 | 40.1 ± 18.8                                | 40.1 ± 18.8                                | Japan                                     | 40.1 ± 18.8                                | 40.1 ± 18.8                                |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Korea           | 6.4  | 3.9  | 38.1 | 10.7 | 1 480 | 502  | 25.8 | 29.8 | 6.8  | 3.8  | 1.7  | 1.1  | 136  |
| Luxembourg*     | 7.3  | 5.6  | 90.9 | 92.4 | 8.0  | 4 303 | 1911 | 8.4  | 12.0 | 46   | 2.8  | 2.2  | 109  |
| Mexico          | 6.6  | 5.6  | 44.2 | 42.1 | 5.2  | 794  | 386  | 22.9 | 10   | 1.1  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 1.4  |
| Netherlands*    | 9.3  | 8.3  | 81.7 | 71.0 | 4.1  | 3 391 | 1 799 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 3.4  | 3.8  | 2.9  | 6.6  |
| New Zealand     | 9.3  | 7.2  | 77.8 | 77.2 | 6.7  | 2 466 | 1 244 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 2.3  | 2.0  | 3.7  | 2.7  |
| Norway          | 8.7  | 7.9  | 83.6 | 84.2 | 2.8  | 5 320 | 1 863 | 8.5  | 9.0  | 3.0  | 3.7  | 2.8  | 3.0  |
| Poland          | 6.2  | 5.5  | 68.9 | 72.9 | 5.6  | 910  | 411  | 27.2 | 5.8  | 4.7  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 1.9  |
| Portugal*       | 11.2 | 7.8  | 79.6 | 626  | 3.3  | 2 120 | 1 036 | 21.3 | 23.6 | 3.0  | 3.4  | 2.9  | 5.8  |
| Slovak Republic | 7.1  | 5.7  | 74.4 | 91.7 | 10.7 | 1 130 | 964  | 31.9 | 6.3  | 3.1  | 3.4  | 5.3  | 14.5 |
| Spain           | 8.4  | 7.4  | 71.2 | 72.2 | 6.0  | 2 458 | 1 193 | 21.7 | 19.2 | 15   | 3.6  | 2.5  | 8.8  |
| Sweden          | 9.2  | 8.0  | 81.7 | 86.6 | 4.7  | 3 202 | 1 746 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 2.2  | 3.5  | 2.9  | 6.8  |
| Switzerland     | 11.3 | 9.7  | 60.3 | 53.8 | 3.2  | 3 311 | 2 598 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 3.5  | 3.8  | 3.2  | 14.0 |
| Turkey          | 5.7  | 3.4  | 71.4 | 70.3 | 7.6  | 591  | 173  | 31.6 | 25.0 | 2.1  | 1.6  | 1.1  | 3.5  |
| United Kingdom* | 8.4  | 6.9  | 87.3 | 83.9 | 5.1  | 2 780 | 1 350 | 15.3 | 22.4 | 2.5  | 2.5  | 1.8  | 5.6  |
| United States   | 15.3 | 13.3 | 45.8 | 45.3 | 5.0  | 6 714 | 3 606 | 12.6 | 8.9  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.6  | 12.3 |
| OECD average    | 8.9  | 7.6  | 73.0 | 72.9 | 5.2  | 2 824 | 1 494 | 17.6 | 16.3 | 3.9  | 4.7  | 3.1  | 10.2 |

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL.

.. Not available or not applicable.

+ Data in this cell are from years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with ‘-1’ attached refers to 2006.

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* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL.

Sources:

http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467310041335

In the United States, Canada, Japan and some Nordic countries, very premature babies with a low chance of survival are registered as live births which may not be the case in other countries. For the 22 European countries, the Eurostat NewChronos database is the main data source.

- Not available or not applicable.
- Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if + n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with ‘-1’ attached refers to 2006.
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* Using current PPPs* using current exchange rates.
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http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467350026020

Not available or not applicable.
### Economy > Economic growth and performance

#### GDP growth

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#### External balance (goods and services)

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- Data in this cell are from the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, the first data point refers to 2006.
- Includes only the 12 OECD-member countries of the Euro area.
- Not available or not applicable.
- Excludes the 12 OECD-member countries of the Euro area.
## Economy > Sectoral contributions to gross value added

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2. Value added is estimated at factor cost.
3. Value added is estimated at market prices.
4. Value added is estimated at producer prices.

<sup>1</sup> Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with "-1" attached refers to 2006.

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* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL.

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Sources: Structured Demographic Business Statistics, OECD database.

StatLink: [http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467375003383](http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467375003383)
### Economy > Services: value added* 

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* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL.
.. Not available or not applicable.
+n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with ‘-1’ attached refers to 2006.

Sources:
National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2006;
National sources.

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**Economy > Transport, 2006**
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Sources:
Trends in the Transport Sector, ECMT, Paris, 2007;
IRTAD: www.irtad.net

Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with "-' attached refers to 2006.

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1. These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydro-electric, 33% for nuclear and approximately 30% for geothermal plants.
2. Nuclear and geothermal, solar, wind, contributions from renewables, waste and industrial waste in electricity.
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.
4. Total primary energy supply (in Mtoe) divided by GDP (in constant prices, 2000 US$).

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- IEA, Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA Paris, 2008:
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1. These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydroelectric, 33% for nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants.
2. Includes hydro, geothermal, solar, wind, combustible renewables, waste and international trade in electricity.
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.
- Nil or negligible.
+ Growth of more than 50%
### Energy Consumption and Electricity Generation, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
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<th>% Change 2006/1996</th>
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**Australia**

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<th>% Change 2006/1996</th>
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**Austria**

<table>
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<th>% Change 2006/1996</th>
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<td>%</td>
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**Belgium**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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**Canada**

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**Italy**

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**Final Energy Consumption by Sector**

- **Total**
- **Industrial**
- **Transport**
- **Other**

**Electricity Generation**

- **TWh**
- **% Change 2006/1996**
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| Slovak Republic| 11.43 | -0.2 | 4.77  | -2.7  | 2.25  | 74.6 | 4.40  | -6.2 | 31.3  | 2.28 | Slovak Republic |
| Spain          | 103.93 | 45.1 | 3703  | 43.8  | 41.17 | 46.5 | 25.73 | 44.9 | 299.1 | 7.25 | Spain          |
| Sweden         | 34.99 | -6.6 | 14.33 | -7.9  | 8.77  | 13.5 | 11.89 | -18.1 | 143.3 | 1.9  | Sweden         |
| Switzerland    | 22.24 | 8.8  | 4.77  | 18.0  | 7.13  | 11.3 | 10.40 | 3.5  | 62.1  | 1.64 | Switzerland    |
| Turkey         | 73.45 | 41.8 | 2860  | 54.7  | 5.60  | 21.3 | 29.26 | 43.0 | 176.3 | 8.58 | Turkey         |
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| G7             | 1 256.28 | 7.6 | 2865.50 | 4.1  | 10.13 | 12.2 | 946.64 | 6.5  | 7 878.1 | 1.48 | G7             |
| OECD total     | 1 288.09 | 7.7 | 4185.1 | 3.1  | 374.38 | 19.0 | 495.20 | 4.1  | 3 323.1 | 1.82 | OECD total     |
| Brazil         | 3 824.38 | 10.0 | 1 243.04 | 7.5  | 1305.50 | 15.9 | 1 275.84 | 6.9  | 10 493.8 | 2.61 | OECD total     |
| China          | 1 520.85 | 48.1 | 623.87 | 59.7  | 1 268.4 | 138.1 | 4 491.47 | 22.7 | 2 384.2 | 15.52 | China          |
| India          | 378.49 | 29.7 | 146.40 | 45.6  | 39.04  | 31.9 | 196.04 | 19.5 | 744.1  | 7.04 | India          |
| Russian Federation | 431.73 | 2.5 | 175.20 | 8.8  | 96.97  | 25.6 | 1 59.56 | -12.7 | 993.9  | 1.75 | Russian Federation |
| South Africa   | 64.08 | 17.9 | 254.42 | 6.7  | 10.27  | 28.6 | 22.99 | 38.9 | 259.9  | 4.2 | South Africa   |

1. Including non-energy use.
2. Terawatt hours, excluding output from pumped storage plants.
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.

- Nil or negligible.
+ Growth of more than 500%.

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http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467480256804
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Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels
Transport, storage and communication
Finance and insurance
Real estate, renting and business services
Public administration and finance
Education, health, social services and other services

Note: Figures may not add up due to rounding.
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Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL.

* Not available or not applicable.

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SOURCES:
- National sources:
  - Brazil: Ministry of Science and Technology (MCT).
  - India: National Science & Technology Management Information System, Department of Science & Technology.

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.. Not available or not applicable.
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- Not available or not applicable.
- Nil or negligible.

Sources:
## Environment & Emissions and pollution, latest available year*

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\(^{1}\) Others include peat, oil products, industrial fuel, and gas used for heat.

\(^{2}\) Data refer to CO₂ emissions from the combustion of fossil fuels in the energy sector.
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2. Includes industrial waste and non-renewable municipal waste.

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* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL.

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-1 Data in this cell are from a year earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with ‘-1’ attached refers to 2006.

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* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL.

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* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL.

## International trade and investment > Trade, 2006

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## Notes

1. Includes goods and non-factor services.

2. Includes goods, services and investment income.

**Source:** International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Economic Outlook.
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3. Detailed information, footnotes, are available via the OECD, 2008.
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**Sources:**
OECD Global Pension Statistics.

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- Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with a "-1" attached refers to 2006.

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* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL.

** Not available or not applicable.

† Data in this cell are from a year earlier (later, if \( n \) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with \( -1 \) attached refers to 2006.

Sources:
## Prices and finance > Domestic and foreign finance

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Sources:
- Main Economic Indicators, Volume 2008/8 - August, OECD
- International Financial Statistics, IMF
OECD member countries (see page 4)

Candidates for accession
- Chile
- Estonia
- Israel
- Russian Federation
- Slovenia

Enhanced engagement countries
- Brazil
- China
- India
- Indonesia
- South Africa

Note: For details on OECD enlargement and enhanced engagement, as well as co-operation programmes with other countries, please visit “About OECD” at www.oecd.org.
OECD in graphs
2008

GDP growth
GDP per capita
Upwardly mobile
Inflation
Population growth
Migration
Public debt
Female employment rates
Health spending
Road fatalities
Aid for the environment
Climate change
Trading partners
Economic growth in the OECD area grew by an average of 2.8% per year in the 20 years to 2007, slightly faster than in the previous 20 years. The fastest period was 1987-91, when growth exceeded 3%, driven mostly by EU activity. The fastest annual growth over two decades was recorded by Ireland and Korea, at over 6% per year, followed by Luxembourg with 5.2%. Average growth reached over 4% in two other countries, but four countries posted growth of below 2%. Slovak Republic, Poland and Hungary—three countries that have moved to market economies from central planning since the 1980s—delivered strong growth, though the Czech Republic grew more slowly.

Canada and the US were the only G7 economies to grow faster than the OECD average over the past two decades, whereas one G7 country, Italy, tied with Switzerland as the most sluggish average performers, at 1.7%. 

StatLink: http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/466782815551
Luxembourg, which had the highest GDP per head in the OECD in 1987 at $22,459 per year, was still in the top slot in 2007 with over $80,000 per head, a rise of 265%. The profile of the top 10 has not changed much in two decades, with the US, Norway, Iceland, Canada and Switzerland still in the leading group. Denmark and Sweden have slipped back, replaced by the Netherlands and Ireland. Korea’s GDP per head jumped 321%, and Ireland’s GDP per capita grew by 342%, the fastest in the OECD area. It was one of four countries, with Luxembourg, Norway and the US, to ease above $40,000. The average for the OECD was $32,100, compared with $13,932 in 1987. Italy is below the OECD average, whereas in 1987 it was above it. Poland, Mexico and Turkey had the lowest GDP per head in 2007, at below $16,000.
Information and communications technology has leapt forward since the 1990s, accelerating globalisation and economic activity along the way. Take the mobile phone business, which was spurred by competition and technological progress, as well as popular uses such as SMS text messaging. Also, many developing countries have embraced mobile phones as a way of leapfrogging heavy landline investments. The numbers speak for themselves: from just over 750,000 subscriptions worldwide in 1985 to 2.5 million in 1987, total mobile phone subscriptions shot past 11 million in 1990, and over 1 billion in 2002. The growth rate inevitably slowed from a higher base, but nevertheless surpassed 3.3 billion subscriptions in 2007. Indeed, penetration is so widespread that there are now more mobile phones in Africa than in Japan, an International Telecoms Union report says.
The consumer price index for energy tracked alongside prices for non-energy and non-food for most of the last two decades, but rose to a steeper trend from 2003. The energy price index for fuel, electricity and petrol jumped by 68% from mid-2003 to mid-2008, compared with 32% in the five years to end-1992 and 24% in 1998-2002. Overall consumer price inflation has been modest in the OECD area as a whole. Average monthly price rises eased down from their high of about 0.5% per month in 1987-92 to 0.3% in 1998-2003 and to 0.2% in the period to 2006. Indeed, since 2000 there have been 20 months when prices barely rose at all. But overall price rises have accelerated to 0.4% a month in the last two years, and to 0.6% in spring 2008.

StatLink  \(\text{http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/466835403855}\)
The OECD area’s population represented nearly 18% of the world’s population in 2006, over a percentage point less than in 1987. Still, every OECD country but two saw their populations rise in the last 20 years. Czech Republic and Hungary were the exceptions, reflecting emigration in the aftermath of the Soviet bloc’s collapse. The sharpest rise in population was Turkey’s 39% increase, from 53 million to 73 million. Germany’s rapid 35% increase reflects unification in 1990, when the 63 million population in 1990 leapt by 17 million in 1999 with the absorption of the eastern Länder. The US population has risen sharply (24%), while major countries with population growth of less than 10% include the UK, Japan and Italy, with smaller countries such as Sweden, Portugal and Belgium also lagging.

StatLink: http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/466846776715
In the OECD area where fertility rates tend to be low, net migration has played a key role in driving population and employment growth. Indeed, inward migration has exceeded outward migration since 1987 in the area, with the effect on population growth being particularly marked in former "emigration" countries, such as Spain, Portugal, Ireland and Italy. Other countries to experience strongly positive net migration include Australia, Canada and Switzerland. A new phenomenon, according to the OECD International Migration Outlook 2008, is the return of temporary migration, and in particular, circular migration, as between a fifth and a half of long-term immigrants leave the host country within five years.

StatLink http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/466860034151
Public debt (or general government debt) has risen quite sharply in the OECD as a whole since 1987, from 59% of GDP to 75% in 2007. Japan's rose from below 60% to 170% of GDP. The figure of 60% of GDP was one of a handful of targets European governments set to prepare for economic and monetary union, and eventually the euro. But in 2007 euro area public debt stood at 71%, though this represents a decline from over 80% in 1998. The figures for France and Germany have risen, and Italy's debt now exceeds 100% of GDP. US public debt stood slightly higher than 20 years ago, and Canada's slightly lower. Other countries to reduce their public debt/GDP ratios include Australia, Belgium, Denmark, Ireland, Netherlands, New Zealand and Spain. General government debt covers central and local governments.

StatLink: http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/466861461214
The female employment rate rose in all OECD countries in our graph between 1987 and 2006, except in Finland and Sweden. (Some of the Swedish decline reflects changes in labour force survey methods in 1992-93.) The OECD average employment rate stood at 58% in 2006, up 6 percentage points since 1987. However, while women participate less in the work force than men in all OECD countries, the Nordic rate is higher than in other OECD countries. Interestingly, the countries with the highest female employment rates also report the highest birth rates. OECD believes raising female participation would boost economic performance, and this demands reforms, to provide more accessible and affordable childcare and suitable workplace arrangements for a better work-life balance. See Babies and Bosses at www.oecd.org.
Health spending has risen as a percentage of GDP in every OECD country in the last two decades. It accounted for below 7% of GDP on average across OECD countries in 1987 but nearly 9% in 2006. Spending exceeded 10% of GDP in seven countries in 2006: the US, Switzerland, France, Germany, Belgium, Portugal and Austria, compared with only the US in 1987. About three quarters of health spending on average is publicly funded in the OECD area. The public share of health spending has fallen in some countries, but has risen in others, even in the US, from 40% to about 45% in 1990-2005. In fact, despite the private sector’s dominance, US public spending per capita in health is still higher than in most other OECD countries. See OECD Health Data at www.oecd.org/health

StatLink:  http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467002635603
Road fatalities have declined in OECD countries, thanks to a mix of better technology and design, and stricter enforcement of rules against drink driving and speeding. Greece reported the highest road fatality rate in the OECD in 2006, followed by the US, with the Netherlands and Sweden the lowest. Traffic crashes remain the single biggest killer of 15-24-year-olds in all OECD countries, particularly for young men. The World Health Organisation ranks road deaths as the main cause of global mortality by injury, far ahead of the likes of suicide, drowning, fires or war. The problem imposes great social and economic costs on individuals, families and societies; the US government has put the cost of crashes involving 15-20-year-old drivers into tens of billions of dollars. See www.internationaltransportforum.org and www.who.int

StatLink: http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467072418213
Ever since the first Earth Summit in Rio de Janeiro in 1992, the environment has been at the top of the global policy agenda. But since 1996 development aid for the environment has declined in relation to total aid. By 2005, environmentally-related aid was about $12 billion, up on its level of $10 billion in 1997. However, its share of total official development assistance (ODA) nearly halved over the same period, from 19.6% to 10.2%. Changes in aid structure explain some of the decline, while such as conservation, waste management and similar “core” programmes fell as more ODA went to debt relief and emergencies. As for water, aid remains above 40% of total environmental aid on broad definitions related to access and resource management, but ODA to water supply and sanitation declined from about 11% of total sector-allocable ODA in 1997 to about 8% in 2006.

StatLink &<sup>®</sup> <a>http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467106846317</a>
Twenty years ago global warming was a sideshow debate, but has since been recognised as mankind’s main long-term challenge. As carbon dioxide (CO₂) generated by homes, businesses, transport and other economic activities plays a role, then economic tools such as taxes and carbon markets must be in the solution. Most carbon emissions come from the OECD area: the US and EU together generated nearly 10 billion tonnes of CO₂ emissions in 2006. However, emissions from developing countries are rising, with China now around the same level as the US. And given its low emissions per capita, China has room to grow much further. Meanwhile, Luxembourg is the highest emitter per head in the world, while Russia emits more CO₂ per head than Germany or Japan. See www.oecd.org/environment

StatLink http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467110781177
Globalisation has led to a shift in trade patterns over the last 20 years. China’s economic emergence is one reason: in 1988 China supplied just over 1% of total OECD imports in goods, but by 2006 this had risen to some 10%. There has also been a steady decline in the share of OECD trade among OECD countries: OECD imports from other OECD countries slid 15 percentage points, from 80% to 65% of the total. More interaction with India and China, largely because of outsourcing, helps explain this trend. A US-owned computer bought from a subcontractor in China counts as an import from China. On the other hand, OECD merchandise exports to China have risen moderately, by 4% in 2006 compared with 1% in 1988.
General notes

Cut-off date
Cut-off date for the data: August 2008.

StatLink
The OECD’s award-winning StatLink delivers Excel spreadsheets of the data underlying the tables in this book. Beside each StatLink logo you will find a link or code to the corresponding spreadsheet. The OECD’s StatLink uses Digital Object Identifiers (DOIs). To download a spreadsheet, either simply go to the OECD in Figures online and click the appropriate link, or type it into your Internet browser. For instance, for background data on GDP, use StatLink: http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/864662528136. For more information, visit www.oecd.org/statistics/statlink.

The online version of OECD in Figures contains additional information, including footnotes for some items.

Totals and averages
- OECD total refers to the OECD countries as a whole.
- OECD average is the unweighted, arithmetic average of OECD countries shown in the table.
- EU refers to EU27, unless otherwise specified.
- EU15 refers to the 15 EU member countries prior to May 2004.

Notes and abbreviations
.. Not available or not applicable.
- Nil or negligible.
+ Growth of more than 500%

Data from earlier years
Data are for the year specified or for the latest available year. In the latter case, the data are followed by a number, corresponding to the number of years of difference from the indicated year. For instance, -1 means that the data are one year older than the other figures in the column.

For further information
Please consult the source publication specified at the bottom of each table. Sources of graphs are available on the online edition.
All OECD publications are available at www.sourceOECD.org, the OECD online library. All OECD books can be purchased on www.oecdbookshop.org.
Glossary of terms used in *OECD in Figures*

DAC OECD Development Assistance Committee.


GDP Gross domestic product. The standard measure of the incomes generated from productive activity in a country.

GNI Gross national income. GNI = GDP + net receipts of wages, salaries and property income from abroad.

ICT Information and communication technologies.

ISCED International standard classification of education. A system designed by UNESCO to ensure comparability of education statistics. ISCED classifies various education programmes by their level of education (primary, secondary, tertiary...) and field of education (general programmes, humanities and arts, science...).

LDC Least developed countries, group of 50 countries established by the United Nations. To be classified as an LDC, countries must fall below thresholds established for income, economic diversification and social development.

Mtoe Million of tonnes of oil equivalent. This is defined as $10^{13}$ kilocalories. This quantity of energy is, within a few per cent, equivalent to the net heat content of 1 million tonnes of crude oil.

NGO Non-governmental organisation.

ODA Official development assistance. Government aid to developing countries designed to promote economic development and welfare. ODA can be bilateral (from one country to another) or multilateral (via agencies such as the UN or the World Bank).

PCT Patent Cooperation Treaty. An international patent law treaty which provides a single procedure for filing patent applications in each of its contracting states (139 countries).

PPP Purchasing power parities (PPPs) are the currency conversion which eliminates the differences in price levels between countries. They are used to compare the volume of GDP in different countries. PPPs are obtained by evaluating the costs of a basket of goods and services between countries for all components of GDP; PPPs are given in national currency units per US dollar (in euro per US dollar for euro area countries).

SNA The Systems of National Accounts includes definitions that ensure international comparability of national accounts aggregates such as GDP.

TWh Terawatt hours.
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